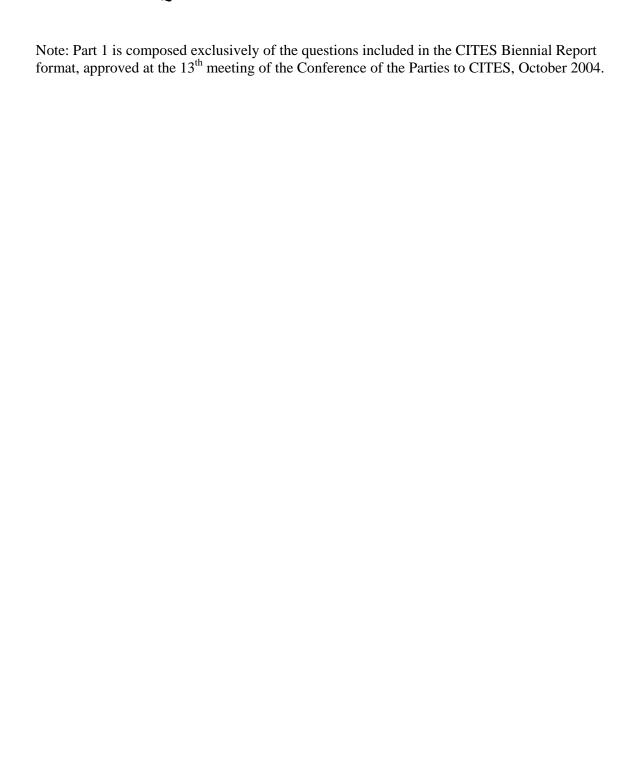
PART 1 - CITES QUESTIONS



A. General information

Party	
Period covered in this report:	1 January 2013 to 31 December 2014
Details of agency preparing this report	Ministry of Agriculture Department for Nature Conservation Biodiversity and Gene Conservation Unit CITES Management Authority Address: H-1055 BUDAPEST, Kossuth tér 11. Phone: +361 795 3753 Fax: +361 795 00069 Email: cites@fm.gov.hu
Contributing agencies, organizations or individuals	Regional Environment and Nature Conservation Inspectorates

B. Legislative and regulatory measures

	_	_						
1	Has information on CITES under the CITES National If yes, ignore questions 2, 3	Legislation P	No	fully) partly) formation/	'unknown			
2	If your country has planned details:	d, drafted or o	enacted any	/ CITES-relevant leg	islation, p	lease prov	ide the follov	ving
	Title and date:			tatus: enacted				
	Government Decree No. 29		. 10.) on					
	the specific rules of the enf							
	international and Europea							
	acts regulating the internated endangered species of wild							
	endangered species of who	iauna anu i	101 a					
	Brief description of conten	ts:						<u></u>
	The regulation designates the Management Authority, Scientific Authority as well as the Enforcement Authorities responsible for CITES related enforcement. It provides detailed rules for seizure, confiscation and for sanctions and designates rescue centres for confiscated specimens. The decree (as the previous ones) requires obligatory marking, registration and documentation of all CITES App. I. (EU Annex A) vertebrate specimens and of live specimens of mammals, birds (with exceptions) and tortoises listed in App. II. of the Convention (EU Annex B). It contains detailed rules for registration of any aquaculture operation dealing with Acipenseriformes and licensing of caviar producers, processing and (re-)packaging plants as well as for labelling. The decree prohibits the keeping of Primates for private persons. It also regulates keeping of seal products of CITES listed species.							
3	Is enacted legislation availa	able in one of	f the worki	ng languages of the	Yes			
	Convention?	41		C ! 4	No	c		\bowtie
	Partly. The amendment / translated fully.	the actual r	eguiation i	n torce is not	No in	formation		Ш
4	If yes, please attach a copy of the full legislative text or key legislative legislation attached provisions that were gazetted.							
5	Which of the following issu	ues are addre	ssed by an	y stricter domestic m	not av	ailable, wi		
5	Which of the following issurged your country has adopted for				not av	ailable, wi	ll send later	
5		or CITES-lis	ted species		not av	ailable, wi	ll send later	
5	your country has adopted for	or CITES-lis	ted species	n)?	not av	ailable, wi at Tick	ll send later	;
5	your country has adopted for	or CITES-lis	ted species Convention	n)?	not av	ailable, wi at Tick	ll send later all applicable	;
5	your country has adopted for (in accordance with Article	or CITES-lis	ted species Convention The conditi	ons for:	not ava	ailable, wi at Tick	ll send later all applicable prohibition of	;
5	your country has adopted for (in accordance with Articles) Issue	or CITES-lise XIV of the Yes	ted species Convention The conditi	ons for:	not ava	ailable, wi at Tick	ll send later all applicable prohibition of	;

Possession	\boxtimes					
Transport						
Other (specify)						
Additional comments	protected National (I. (EU Ar Annex B) These sp breeding document outside o document	species is p CITES legismex A) ver listed man ecimens m certificate t that verif f Hungary ts. Specime	ild, possession of prohibited by the assistation requires the tebrate species a mmals, birds (wi ust be individuated if the specimen wies the origin for a Keeping of specimen with the specimen with the specimen of specimen with the specimen with the accordance in the specimen with	Act on nat ne declara nd all live th certain lly mark vas bred in animals ecimens is ompanied	ture conserva tion of all spe e specimens of exemptions) ed and acco n captivity in that were in s prohibited by these do	tion. ccimens of App. of App. II. (EU) and tortoises. mpanied by a ill Hungary or a itroduced from without these

6	What were the results of any review CITES legislation, with regard to the			eness of	Tick	all applicable
	Item	Adequate	Partially Inadequate	Inade	quate	No information
	Powers of CITES authorities					
	Clarity of legal obligations			Γ	1	
	Control over CITES trade			Γ	7	
	Consistency with existing policy on				-	
	wildlife management and use		<u></u>	<u> </u>		_
	Coverage of law for all types of offences					
	Coverage of law for all types of					
	penalties Leader anti-ne records tions					
	Implementing regulations			L	-	
	Coherence within legislation			L		
	Other (please specify):			L		
	Please provide details if available:					
7	If no review or assessment has taken pl reporting period?	ace, is one planne	d for the next		Yes No No in	aformation
	Please provide details if available:					
8	Has there been any review of legislation relation to implementation of the Convolution		subjects in		Tick all a	applicable
	Subject		Yes		V о	No information
	Access to or ownership of natural resou	ırces				
	Harvesting				\boxtimes	
	Transporting of live specimens				\boxtimes	
	Handling and housing of live specimen	S			\boxtimes	
	Please provide details if available:					
9	Please provide details of any additional	measures taken:				
	C. Complian	ce and enforc	ement meas	ures		
				Yes	No	No information
1	Have any of the following compliance	monitoring opera	tions been unde	ertaken?		
	Review of reports and other information producers:	on provided by tra	ders and			
	Inspections of traders, producers, mark	kets				
	Border controls					
Ī						ļ

If Yes, please indicate how many and for what types of violations? If available, please attach details as

 \boxtimes

 \boxtimes

 \boxtimes

Other (specify) control of internal movement of CITES specimens

Have any administrative measures (e.g., fines, bans, suspensions)

Have any significant seizures, confiscations and forfeitures of

been imposed for CITES-related violations?

CITES specimens been made?

2

5	If information available:	Numbe	er
	Significant seizures/confiscations		
	☐ Total seizures/confiscations		
	If possible, please specify per group of species or attach details on annex. See Annex.		
6	Have there been any criminal prosecutions of significant CITES-related violations?		
7	If Yes, how many and for what types of violations? If available, please attach	details as Anne	х.
8	Have there been any other court actions of CITES-related violations?	NI	
9	If Yes, what were the violations involved and what were the results? Please attach of	letails as Annex.	
10	How were the confiscated specimens generally disposed of?	Tio	ck if applicable
	Return to country of export		\boxtimes
	Public zoos or botanical gardens		
	Designated rescue centres		
	Approved, private facilities		
	– Euthanasia		
	- Other (specify)		
	rescue centres, one in Budapest Zoo and Botanical Garden and another of Serbian border. Both facilities are approved quarantine stations, completed As most of the larger shipments were seized at the Serbian border, most were housed in Szeged Zoo. Other municipal zoos also function as rescue	tely separated f of the confiscat	from the zoos. ed specimens ssary.
	Confiscated dead specimens are stored in the collection of the Hungarian by the CITES Management Authority, and used for training or for public as permanent or temporary exhibitions or other public occasions. Euthanasia of live specimens is provided in the legislation as a last option cases, where there were health implications with regard to the specimen invasive alien species. Sale of confiscated specimens is not allowed according to the law.	c awareness pu n, that has been	urposes, such
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12 13 14	Confiscated dead specimens are stored in the collection of the Hungarian by the CITES Management Authority, and used for training or for public as permanent or temporary exhibitions or other public occasions. Euthanasia of live specimens is provided in the legislation as a last option cases, where there were health implications with regard to the specimen invasive alien species. Sale of confiscated specimens is not allowed according to the law. Has your country provided to the Secretariat detailed information on significant cases of illegal trade (e.g. through an ECOMESSAGE or other means), or information on convicted illegal traders and persistent offenders? Comments: Has your country been involved in cooperative enforcement activities with other countries (e.g. exchange of intelligence, technical support, investigative assistance, joint operation, etc.)? If Yes, please give a brief description: We exchanged intelligence in severa States and third countries especially with Serbia— usually among MA-s r specimens / traders. Has your country offered any incentives to local communities to assist in the enforcement of CITES legislation, e.g. leading to the arrest and conviction of offenders? If Yes, please describe:	Yes No No informat I cases with EU egarding the co	able ation Member ontrol of
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	Comments:
17	Please provide details of any additional measures taken:

D. Administrative measures

D1 Management Authority (MA)

1	Have there been any changes in the designation of or contact information	Yes	
	for the MA(s) in your country which are not yet reflected in the CITES Directory?	No	
	·	No information	
2	If Yes, please use the opportunity to provide those changes here.		
	Yes, details provided in Annex		<u> </u>
3	If there is more than one MA in your country, has a lead MA been	Yes	
	designated?	No	닏
		No information	
4	If Yes, please name that MA and indicate whether it is identified as the lead	MA in the CITES Direct	ctory.
5	How many staff work in each MA? 4		
6	Can you estimate the percentage of time they spend on CITES related	Yes	\boxtimes
	matters?	No	
		No information	
	If yes, please give estimation		
	3 persons deal with CITES issues:		
	1 in 100 %		
	1 in 40 %		
	1 in 10 %		
7	What are the skills/expertise of staff within the MA(s)?	Tick if ap	plicable
	– Administration		\boxtimes
	- Biology		\boxtimes
	- Economics/trade		
	– Law/policy		\boxtimes
	- Other (specify): biology, agriculture		\boxtimes
	No information		
0	- 10		
8	Have the MA(s) undertaken or supported any research activities in relation to CITES species or technical issues (e.g. labelling, tagging, species	Yes No	
	identification) not covered in D2(8) and D2(9)?	No information	
	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,		
9	If Yes, please give the species name and provide details of the kind of research	en involved.	
10			
10	Please provide details of any additional measures taken		

D2 Scientific Authority (SA)

1	Have there been any changes in the designation of or contact information for the SA(s) in your country which are not yet reflected in the CITES No Directory? No information								
2	If Yes, please use the opportunity to provide those changes here. Yes, details provided in Annex								
3	Has your country designated a Scientific Authority independent from the Management Authority? No No information								
4	What is the stru	cture of the SA(s) in your country?			Tic	k if applicable		
	- Governi	ment institution							
	- Academ	ic or research ins	titution						
	– Permano	ent committee							
	- Pool of	individuals with o	certain expertise						
	– Other (s	pecify)							
5	Beside the SA,		on CITES issues ts give scientific		ccasionally, par	ticularly in iden	tification		
6		te the percentage	of time they spend	d on CITE	S related	Yes	\boxtimes		
	matters?					No			
	If	:	1/			No information	n 🗌		
7		ve estimation 20°		(a)9		Ti a	ly if amuli aabla		
7		ilis/expertise of s	taff within the SA	(S)?		110	k if applicable		
	- Botany								
	- Ecology								
	- Fisherie								
	- Forestry						_		
	– Welfare								
	- Zoology								
	- Other (s								
		ormation				·			
8	Have any rese relation to CIT		een undertaken	by the SA	.(s) in	Yes No No information	□ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □		
9	If Yes, please g	ive the species na	me and provide de	etails of the	e kind of researc				
	Species name	Populations	Distribution	Off take	Legal trade	Illegal trade	Other (specify)		
	1								
	2								
	3								
	etc.								
				-		No information	on 🗌		
10		ect proposals fo under Resoluti	or scientific resea on Conf. 12.2?	rch been s	submitted to	Yes No			
	DI	1. 7 0		1		No information	on 📙		
11	Please provide	details of any add	itional measures to	акеп:					

D3 Enforcement Authorities

1	To date, has your country advised the Secretariat of any enforcement authorities that have been designated for the receipt of confidential enforcement information related to CITES?	Yes No No information	
	The list in the CITES Directory is out of date. Please find the actualized list of enforcement bodies and contacts in the attached Annex.		
2	If No, please designate them here (with address, phone, fax and email).		
3	Has your country established a specialized unit responsible for CITES-related enforcement (e.g. within the wildlife department, Customs, the police, public prosecutor's office)?	Yes No Under consideration No information	
4	If Yes, please state which is the lead agency for enforcement: The head of CITES MA – functioning as a kind of supervisor for all other enforcemainly the 10 regional government offices where at least each of them CITES enforcement. In the Customs Service, the Police Headquarters and the National Buthere is no distinct unit designated solely for CITES and nature conseach institution there is a special unit which is responsible for CITES such responsibilities – usually among other environmental matters.	ment bodies as well. These and 1 individual is responsible stream of Investigation at preservation enforcement, but in	for sent
5	Please provide details of any additional measures taken:		

D4 Communication, information management and exchange

1	To what extent is CIT	Tick if applicable								
	 Monitoring an 	d reporti	ng of data o	on legal trac	le					
	 Monitoring an 	 Monitoring and reporting of data on illegal trade 								
	 Permit issuance 	e								
	– Not at all									
	 Other (specify placed on the server have access through needed and that it is Authority is the supe level of access to the on the specimens, ke included or amended 	of the M intranet secure d ervisor o databas epers etc	to it. This to it. This lue to being f the syster e. Designate, to the sy	d all respo means, tha g an intern n and has t ed inspecto stem, but o	nsible g at Inter al syste the righ ors are	governm net conn em. The l nt to dete entitled	ent offices lection is Management ermine the to add data			
2	Do the following auth	orities ha	ave access t	o the Intern	net?		Tick if applicable			
	Authority	Yes, continuous and unrestricted access	Yes, but only through a dial-up connection	Yes, but only through a different office	Some offices only	Not at all	Please provide details where appropriate			
	Management Authority									
	Scientific Authority									

	Enforcement Authority						have unre Internet.	stricto Local y to th	nd customs off ed access to the police officers ne Intranet ser	e have
3	Do you have an electr species?	onic info	rmation sys	stem prov	riding info	ormation	on CITES	Yes No No	information	
4	If Yes, does it provid Legislation (na Conservation s Other (please s	ational, ro status (na	egional or in ational, regio	nternatio)?			Tick if appl	icable
5	Is it available through								applicable information	
6	Please provide URL: Do the following auth	oritios be	vo egges t	o the fell	owing pu	blications	.9		Tick if applic	oblo
O		olication	ive access to		Mana	gement hority	Scienti Author		Enforceme Authority	ent
	2003 Checklist of CIT	ES Speci	es (book)			$\overline{\mathbb{X}}$		j		
	2003 Checklist of CIT Appendices (CD-RON	ES Speci		otated		\boxtimes				
	Identification Manual					\boxtimes				
	CITES Handbook					\boxtimes	\boxtimes			
7	If not, what problems	have bee	n encounter	red to acc	cess to the	emention	ed informat	ion?		
8	Have enforcement aut - Mortality in tra - Seizures and c - Discrepancy in nua Comments:	ansport? onfiscati	ons?		-			1?	Tick if appl	icable
9	Is there a government requirements?	website	with inform	nation on	CITES aı	nd its		Yes No No in	formation	
	If Yes, please give the	URL: w	ww.cites.ht	<u>u</u>						
10	Have CITES authoriti bring about better accor requirements to the wi	essibility	to and unde						Tick if appl	icable
	 Press releases/ 	conferen	ces							
	 Newspaper art 	icles, rad	lio/televisio	n appeara	ances					\boxtimes
	 Brochures, lea 	flets								
	Presentations									\boxtimes
	Displays									\boxtimes
	 Information at 	border c	rossing poi	nts						
	 Telephone hot 	line								
	 Other (specify):								\boxtimes

	Please attach copies of any items as Annex.
11	Please provide details of any additional measures taken:
	The Management Authority has been involved in a number of public awareness activities as follows:
	Festivals (display, games and detector dog demonstrations)
	 Exhibitions (joint CITES exhibition organized with National Park Directorates and the
	Regional Police Force for the public)

D5 Permitting and registration procedures

	0 0 1						
1	Have any changes in permit for	Yes	\boxtimes				
	empowered to sign CITES pern Secretariat?	No	님				
	Secretariat:	Not applicable No information	片				
	If no, please provide details of a	No information	Ш				
	Changes in permit format: no						
	Changes in designation or signa	tures of relevant of	fficials: no	1			
2	To date, has your country devel				the	Tick if applicable	
	following?						
				Yes	No	No informati	on
	Permit issuance/acceptance						
	Registration of traders						
	Registration of producers						
3	Please indicate how many CITE						
	(Note that actual trade is norma	lly reported in the	Annual Re	port by Partie	s. This qu	estion refers to issu	ied
	documents).	T	Ĭ	I i			
	Year 1	Import or introduction from	Export	Re-export	Other	Comments	
		the sea					
	How many documents were issued?	170	44	12			
						<u> </u>	
	How many applications were denied because of severe						
	ommissions or mis-						
	information?						
	Year 2						
	How many documents were	202	47	4			
	issued?						
	How many applications were						
	denied because of severe ommissions or mis-						
	information?						
4	Were any CITES documents that	t were issued later	cancelled	and replaced	because	Yes	
·	of severe ommissions or mis-in			und replaced	codasc	No	\square
						No information	
5	If Yes, please give the reasons f	or this.				•	
6	Please give the reasons for re	ejection of CITES	documen	ts from othe	r	Tick if applicable	
	countries.	,					
	Re	ason		Yes	No	No informati	on
	Technical violations						
	Suspected fraud						
	Insufficient basis for finding of	non-detriment					
	Insufficient basis for finding of						
	Other (specify)	- *					
7	Are harvest and/or export quota	s as a management	tool in the	e procedure fo	or	Yes	
	issuance of permits?		No	$\overline{\boxtimes}$			

								
	Comments						No information	
8	How many times has the Scientific Authorit CITES species native to Hungary are not opinion from the SA in case of imports an facilities of live specimens before import.	allowed	to be ex	ported.	The N	IA oc	casionally requests	
9	Has the Management Authority charged feet	s for peri	nit issua	nce, regi	stratio	n or	Tick if appli	icable
	related CITES activities? - Issuance of CITES documents:		\square					
	 Licensing or registration of operation 	ns that n	roduce (TITES sr	ecies.			
	 Harvesting of CITES-listed species 	_	100000	51125 Sp				П
	- Use of CITES-listed species:							
	Assignment of quotas for CITES-lis	ted spec	ies:					
	– Importing of CITES-listed species:							
	Other (specify): issuance of internatert. of origin and EU certificates)	al docum	nents (bi	reeding o	certifi	cates,	·	
10	If Yes, please provide the amounts of such f export, import permits and re-export cert taxa, 1000 HUF per taxa, and 2000 HUF f documents.	ificates	is 10600	HUF +	from	the 2 ^r	d	
11	Have revenues from fees been used for the i wildlife conservation?	mplemer	ntation of	f CITES	or		Tick if appli	icable
	- Entirely:							П
	Partly:							Π
	Not at all:							\boxtimes
	– Not relevant:							
	Comments: The revenues go to the Ministr	ry's and	the gov	ernment	:			
	offices' central budget.							
12	Please provide details of any additional mea	sures tak	ten:					
D6	Capacity building							
1	Have any of the following activities been u CITES implementation at the national level		n to enh	ance effe	ctiven	ess of	Tick if applie	cable
	Increased budget for activities		Impro	vement o	of natio	onal		
	Hiring of more staff			ase of tec oring/enf			pment for	
	Development of implementation tools		Comp	uterisatio	n			
	- Other (specify):							
2	Have the CITES authorities in your country activities provided by external sources?	been th	e recipie	nt of any	of the	e follo	owing capacity building	Ţ
	Please tick boxes to indicate which target group and which activity.	Oral or written advice/guidance	Technical assistance	Financial assistance	Training	Other (specify)	What were the exter sources?	rnal
	Target group			_ _ _				
	Staff of Management Authority						Other MAs and SAs CITES Secretariat, Twix mailing list	
	Staff of Scientific Authority					П		

	Staff of enforcement authorities				Ш	Ш		
	Traders							
	NGOs							
	Public							
	Other (specify)							
3	Have the CITES authorities in your country activities?	ur country been the <i>providers</i> of any of the following capacity building				owing capacity building		
	Please tick boxes to indicate which target group and which activity. Target group	Oral or written advice/guidance	Technical assistance	Financial assistance	Training	Other (specify)	Details	
	Staff of Management Authority						to the staff of environmental inspectorates, customs, police, veterinary authority, judges and prosecutors, universities	
	Staff of Scientific Authority						environmental inspectorates, customs, police, universities	
	Staff of enforcement authorities							
	Traders							
	NGOs							
	Public							
	Other parties/International meetings						TRAFFIC: Wildlife Detector Dog conference, April, 2012 (see above)	
	Other (specify)							
4	Please provide details of any addit	ional me	easures ta	aken:				
	 Training of enforcement officers annual two-days training of the staff of the government offices responsible for CITES enforcement lectures given at the Customs School on CITES regulation and implementation lectures given at the county police headquarters on CITES and wildlife trade control issues 							
D7 Co	llaboration/co-operative initiatives							
1	Is there an inter-agency or inter-sectoral co	mmittee	on CITE	ES?			Yes No No information	
2	If Yes, which agencies are represented and MA, representative of the environmenta veterinary authority, TRAFFIC. The control of the control o	l inspect	torates,	police, c		ns,		

3	If No, please indicate the frequency of meetings or consultancies used by the MA to ensure co-ordination among CITES authorities (e.g. other MAs, SA(s), Customs, police, others):									
		Daily	Weekly	Monthly	Annually	None	No information	Other (specify)		
	Meetings							annual meeting with inspectors responsible for CITES issues; annual meeting with police environmental focal points		
	Consultations							daily coordination with inspectorates through a CITES mailing list, personal consultations with SA on a daily basis, frequent contact with customs, police and veterinary authority		
4	At the national le collaborate with:	vel have	there been	any efforts	s to	Tick i	f applicable	Details if available		
	Agencies for development of the Agencies for the Agencies for development of the Agencies for the	•		ties				Inspectorates, customs and police authorities		
	Local authorities or communities						\boxtimes			
	Indigenous peoples									
	Trade or other pri	ivate sect	or associat	ions				TRAFFIC Central and Eastern European Office, WWF Hungary, Birdlife Hungary, REX Foundation		
	Other (specify)									
5	To date, have any formal arrangement to CITES been agagencies?	ents for in	nstitutional	l cooperation	on related			Tick if applicable		
	SA					,				
	Customs							\boxtimes		
	Police					·				
	Other border auth	,								
	Other governmen	-	S							
	Private sector boo	dies				·				
	NGOs									
6	Other (specify) Has your country	participa	ted in any	ragional a	otivitias	-		Ш		
	related to CITES' Tick if applicable	?	icu iii aliy	regional ac	cuviues					

	Workshops				\boxtimes
	Meetings				\boxtimes
	Other (specify) (EU Training Group and Training Seminar)				\boxtimes
	 In 2014, the Hungarian MA organized a TWINNING Project in Serbia with the title of "Strenghtening the capacities of authorities responsible for CITES and wildlife trade regulations enforcement in Serbia" – see details in Annex In 2013, Hungarian MA participated in a training project in Podgorica, Montenegro on wildlife trade issues for the Montenegrean authorities in the frame of a Themis project. Hungary was the host country of a Central-European Regional Workshops on CITES jointly organized by the Polish SA and the Hungarain MA in Budapest, 2014 				
7		Yes .			
		No			
		No information			Ш
8	If Yes, which one(s) and in what way?				
9	Has your country provided technical or financial assistance to a country in relation to CITES?	another	Yes		
	country in relation to CITES?		No No infor		
10	TOXY 1:1 C A 1:1 C A:	.1 10	No infor	mation	Ш
10	If Yes, which country(ies) and what kind of assistance was pro				
11	Has your country provided any data for inclusion in the CITES Manual?	Identification	Yes No		
	Manual:		No infor	mation	
12	If Yes, please give a brief description.		140 IIIIOI		
13	Has your country taken measures to achieve co-ordination and	raduaa	Yes		\square
13	duplication of activities between the national authorities for CI'		No		
	multilateral environmental agreements (e.g. the biodiversity-rel		No infor	mation	H
	Conventions)?		110 11101		
14	If Yes, please give a brief description. As the Biodiversity and of Rural Development is responsible for all major multilate but the Ramsar Convention, the duplication of activities is	ral agreements o			
15	Please provide details of any additional measures taken:				
D8 Are	eas for future work				
1	Are any of the following activities needed to enhance effectives level and what is the respective level of priority?	ness of CITES imp	lementat	ion at the na	tional
	Activity		High	Medium	Low
	Increased budget for activities				
	Hiring of more staff				
	Development of implementation tools				
	Improvement of national networks				
	Purchase of new technical equipment for monitoring and enforce	cement			
	Computerisation				
	Other (specify) The need for the development of our comput	erized database			

	for registration.		
2	Has your country encountered any difficulties in implementing specific	Yes	
	Resolutions or Decisions adopted by the Conference of the Parties?	No No information	
		No information	Ш
3	If Yes, which one(s) and what is the main difficulty?		
4	Have any constraints to implementation of the Convention arisen in your country	Yes	
	requiring attention or assistance?	No	\boxtimes
		No information	
5	If Yes, please describe the constraint and the type of attention or assistance that is	required.	
6	Has your country identified any measures, procedures or mechanisms within the	Yes	\boxtimes
	Convention that would benefit from review and/or simplification?	No	
		No information	
7	If Yes, please give a brief description.: certain derogations, especially those for household effects are very complicated and difficult to implement in practice		and
8	Please provide details of any additional measures taken:		

E. General feedback

Please provide any additional comments you would like to make, including comments on this format.

Thank you for completing the form. Please remember to include relevant attachments, referred to in the report. For convenience these are listed again below:

Question	Item		
B4	Copy of full text of CITES-relevant legislation	Enclosed	
		Not available	
		Not relevant	\boxtimes
C3	Details of violations and administrative measures imposed	Enclosed	
		Not available	\boxtimes
		Not relevant	
C5	Details of specimens seized, confiscated or forfeited	Enclosed	\boxtimes
		Not available	
		Not relevant	
C7	Details of violations and results of prosecutions	Enclosed	
		Not available	\boxtimes
		Not relevant	
C9	Details of violations and results of court actions	Enclosed	
		Not available	\boxtimes
		Not relevant	
D4 (10)	Details of nationally produced brochures or leaflets on CITES produced for	Enclosed	
	educational or public awareness purposes,	Not available	
		Not relevant	\boxtimes
	Comments		

ANNEX - PROPOSED BIENNIAL REPORT FORMAT

PART 2 - SUPPLEMENTARY QUESTIONS¹

Note: Questions in Part 2 are additional to those in Part 1, and relate to information on the provisions of the EC Regulations (Regulation (EC) No. 338/97 and Regulation (EC) No. 865/2006) that fall outside the scope of CITES.

Please be aware that questions in Part 2 have been updated since the last reporting period, and this new version should be used when submitting biennial reports.

¹ Part 2 agreed at COM 45

PART 2 - SUPPLEMENTARY QUESTIONS

Note: Questions in Part 2 are additional to those in Part 1, and relate to information on the provisions of the EC Regulations (Regulation (EC) No. 338/97 and Regulation (EC) No. 865/2006) that fall outside the scope of CITES.

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PART 2 SUPPLEMENTARY QUESTIONS

The numbering of this section reflects that in Annex 2, Part 1, with the addition of (b) to distinguish the two. New questions that do not correspond to questions in Annex 2, Part 1 are marked "new". Unless otherwise stated, the legislation referred to below is Council Regulation (EC) No. 338/97.

B. Legislative and regulatory measures

1b	If not already provided under questions B (2) and B (4), please provide details of any national legislation that has been updated in this reporting period and attach the full legislative text.								
2b	If your country has planned, drafted or enacted any additional Regulation -relevant legislation, other than that reported under question B (2) or above, please provide the following details:								
	Title and date:			Status:					
	Brief description of conte	ents:							
5b	Has your country adopted any stricter domestic measures, other than those reported under question B(5), specifically for non CITES-listed species ² ?								
	Tick all applicable categor	ries below th							
			The condi	tions for:	Th	e complete	prohibition of:		
	Issue	Yes	No	No information	Yes	No	No information		
	Trade								
	Taking								
	Possession								
	Transport								
	Other (specify)								
	Additional comments								
8b	Has there been any review relation to implementation								
					Yes	No	No information		
	Introduction of live Regulation-listed species into the Community that would threaten the indigenous fauna and flora (in accordance with Article 3, paragraph 2 (d)).								
	Marking specimens to fac with Article 19, paragraph		ification (in	accordance		\boxtimes			
	Please provide details if a	vailable:							

² In this questionnaire, "non CITES-listed species" refers to species that are listed in the Regulation Annexes, but not in the CITES Appendices. They include some species in Annexes A and B and all those in Annex D.

9b Please provide the following details about Regulations-related violations:

- i) Maximum penalties that may be imposed;
- ii) Or any other additional measures taken in relation to implementation of the Regulation not reported on in question B (9).

According to the Criminal Code, illegal purchase, possession, sale, import, (re-)export, transport through the territory of Hungary, trade in or killing of specimens of species listed in Annex A and B is a criminal offence and must be punished by up to 3 years imprisonment.

According to the national CITES regulation, competent authorities shall impose a nature protection fine amounting to minimum 10.000 and maximum 100.000 HUF depending on the severity and repetition of the offence on anyone not meeting or not properly meeting his/her obligations covered by the Convention, the Council Regulation, the Commission Regulation or the national CITES regulation in respect of a specimen of a species – if not nationally protected. The fine may be imposed repeatedly in case of non-payment. This fine shall be imposed by the no. of specimen in case of specimens that are subject to the duty of registration, and by each started 250 grams in the case of caviar, products containing caviar, ivory or rhinoceros horn, and by each started cubic metre in the case of timber. If the species is nationally protected, the amount of the fine is based on the "conservation value" of the species - which is determined by a ministerial decree - and must be imposed per specimen.

Anyone not meeting or not properly meeting his/her obligations covered by the Convention, the Council Regulation, the Commission Regulation or the national CITES regulation may be obliged by the management authority to pay the costs of confiscation and seizure, including also the costs of keeping (storing) and transport.

C. Compliance and enforcement measures

2b	Have any actions, in addition to those reported in C (2-9) above, been taken for Regulation-related violations?	Yes No No information	
9b	Please provide the following details about Regulations-related violations: i) Maximum sanctions which have been imposed over this reporting per ii) The outcomes of any prosecutions;	riod;	
16b	Has there been any review or assessment of Regulation-related enforcement, in addition to that reported under C (16) above?	Yes No No information	
	Comments:		
18 new	Have specimens been marked to establish whether they were born and bred in captivity? (In accordance with <i>Commission Regulation (EC) No. 865/2006</i> , Article 66)	Yes No No information	
	Comments: marking of Annex A and certain Annex B listed specimens is with Commission Regulation; photo identification is used in case of juven carapace length.		
19 new	Have any monitoring activities been undertaken to ensure that the intended accommodation for a live specimen at the place of destination is adequately equipped to conserve and care for it properly? (In accordance with Article 4 paragraph 1 (c) of <i>Council Regulation (EC) No. 338/97</i>).	Yes No No information	
	Comments: competent authorities regularly check housing conditions		
20 new	Have national action plans for co-ordination of enforcement, with clearly defined objectives and timeframes been adopted, and are they harmonized and reviewed on a regular basis? (In accordance with <i>Commission Recommendation C (2007) 2551</i> , paragraph IIa.)	Yes No No information	
	Comments:		
21 new	Do enforcement authorities have access to specialized equipment and relevant expertise, and other financial and personnel resources? (In accordance with <i>Commission Recommendation C (2007) 2551</i> , paragraph IIb.) If yes, please provide details. Through the MA, SA and the competent government offices	Yes No No information	
	Comments:		
22 new	Do penalties take into account inter alia the market value of the specimens and the conservation value of the species involved in the offence, and the costs incurred? (In accordance with <i>Commission Recommendation C</i> (2007) 2551, paragraph IIc.)	Yes No No information	
	Comments: the criminal code punishes the illegal activities in relation to A according to the national CITES regulation, the fines are higher in case of and specimens (such as caviar, timber) that are subject to the duty of regulationally protected species, the fine is based on the nature conservation	f high value commodistration. In case of	

23	Are training and/or awareness raising activities being carried out for a)	Yes	\boxtimes
new	enforcement agencies, b) prosecution services, and c) the judiciary? (In	No	
	accordance with <i>Commission Recommendation C</i> (2007) 2551, paragraph IId.)	No information	
	Comments:		
24	Are regular checks on traders and holders such as pet shops, breeders and	Yes	\boxtimes
new	nurseries being undertaken to ensure in-country enforcement? (In	No	
	accordance with <i>Commission Recommendation C</i> (2007) 2551, paragraph IIg.)	No information	
	Comments: Regional competent authorities, depending on their capacity, shops and animal fairs in the country – upon registration applications or		ers, pet
25	Are risk and intelligence assessment being used systematically in order to	Yes	\boxtimes
new	ensure thorough checks at border-crossing points as well as in-country? (In	No	
	accordance with Commission Recommendation C (2007) 2551, paragraph IIh.)	No information	
	Comments:		
26	Are facilities available for the temporary care of seized or confiscated live	Yes	\boxtimes
new	specimens, and are mechanisms in place for their long-term re-homing,	No	
	where necessary? (In accordance with <i>Commission Recommendation C</i> (2007) 2551, paragraph Iii.)	No information	
	Comments:		
27	Is cooperation taking place with relevant enforcement agencies in other	Yes	\boxtimes
new	Member States on investigations of offences under Regulation No. (EC)	No	
	338/97? (In accordance with <i>Commission Recommendation C (2007) 2551</i> , paragraph IIIe.)	No information	
	Comments:		
28	Is assistance being provided to other Member States with the temporary	Yes	
new	care and long-term re-homing of seized or confiscated live specimens? (In	No	\boxtimes
	accordance with Commission Recommendation C (2007) 2551, paragraph IIIj.)	No information	
	Comments:		

29 new	source, transit a the CITES Secr to help detect, d exchange of info	place with CITES and consumer cour retariat, ICPO, Intelleter and prevent illormation and intelled on C (2007) 2551,	nity as well as s Organization gh the	Yes No No informatio	on \square		
	Comments:						
30 new	agencies in sour Community to f application of p	apport being provience, transit and confacilitate legal and rocedures? (In accomm C (2007) 2551,	nsumer countries sustainable trade cordance with Con	outside of through co	the	Yes No No information	on \square
	Comments:						
D1 Ma 8b) undertaken or su ed species or techr				Yes No No informa	ation
11 new	the outcomes of	ssion and the CITE any investigation ade? (In accordance) No. 338/97)?	is that the Comm	ission has	considered it	Yes No No informa	ation
D2 Sc	ientific Authorit	y (SA)					
8b	-	arch activities be n CITES listed sp		by the SA	(s) in	Yes No No informatio	on
9b	If Yes, please g	ive the species nar	ne and provide do	etails of the	kind of research	n involved.	
	Species name	Populations	Distribution	Off take	Legal trade	Illegal trade	Other (specify)

No information

11 new	How many Scientific Review Group (SRG) meetings have the SA attended?	Number 8	
	Indicate any difficulties that rendered attendance to the SRG difficult:		
D3 En	forcement Authorities		
6 new	Has a liaison officer/focal point for CITES been nominated within each relevan your country?	t enforcement authorit	ty in
	N	lo	
	U	Inder consideration	
	N	No information	
D4 Co	mmunication, information management and exchange		
1b	Is Regulation-related information in your country computerized on?	Tick if app	olicable
	Annex D listed species		
	Other matters not reported on in question D4 (1) (please specify)		
3b	Do you have an electronic information system providing information on	Yes	
30	Regulation-listed species?	No	\square
		No information	
D5 Pe	rmitting and registration procedures		
9b	Has the Management Authority charged fees for any Regulation-related matters		\boxtimes
	not covered in question D5 (9)?	No	
	If yes, please provide details of these Regulation-related matters and the amoun of any such fees. EC certificates – fee is 2000 HUF	t No information	Ш
13	Can you indicate the percentage of permits/certificates issued that are returned t	to Percentage:	
new	the MA after endorsement by customs?	year 1: 71%	
		year 2: 66,9%	
		No information	
14	Has a list of places of introduction and export in your country been compiled in		\boxtimes
new	accordance with Article 12 of Council Regulation (EC) No. 338/97?	No	님
1.5	If yes, please attach.	No information	<u> </u>
15 new	Have persons and bodies been registered in accordance with Articles 18 and 19 of Commission Regulation (EC) No. 865/2006?	Yes No	
IIC VV	If yes, please provide details.	No information	
16			$ \overline{\Box}$
new	Have Scientific institutions been registered in accordance with Article 60 of Commission Regulation (EC) No. 865/2006?	No No	
	If yes, please provide details.	No information	
17	Have breeders been approved in accordance with Article 63 of Commission	Yes	
new	Regulation (EC) No. 865/2006?	No	\boxtimes
	If yes, please provide details.	No information	
18	Have Caviar (re-)packaging plants been licensed in accordance with Article	66 Yes	\boxtimes
new	(7) of Commission Regulation (EC) No. 865/2006?	No	
	If yes, please provide details. 11 processing and/or (re-)packaging plants are	No information	
	licensed and registered		
19	Are phytosanitary certificates used in accordance with Article 17 of	Yes	
new	Commission Regulation (EC) No. 865/2006?	No	
	If yes, please provide details.	No information	

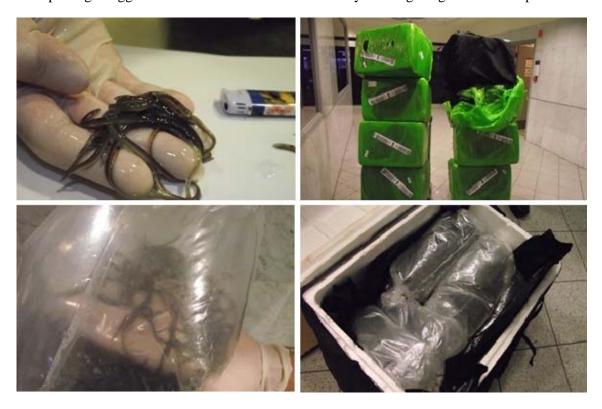
20 new	Have cases occurred where export permits and re-export certificates were issued retrospectively in accordance with Article 15 of Commission Regulation (EC) No. 865/2006? If yes, please provide details.	Yes No No information	
D8	Areas for future work		
2b	Has your country encountered any difficulties in implementing specific suspensions or negative opinions adopted by the European Commission? (In accordance with Article 4 (6)).	Yes No No information	
4b	Have any constraints to implementation of the Regulation, not reported under question D8 (4), arisen in your country requiring attention or assistance?	Yes No No information	
	As it has been raised several occasions by Hungary and other Member States, controlling the movement and determining the legality of Annex B specimens is problematic and would need amendment of the Implementing regulation. This - in our view - cannot be solved by a guidance.		_

SIGNIFICANT CASES

Seizure of 90 kg of live glass eels (Budapest International Airport - 22 April 2014)

In April 2014, 90 kg (approximately 300.000 specimens) of glass eels (*Anguilla anguilla*), smuggled by two Chinese citizens in personal luggages, have been seized by customs at Budapest International Airport based on intelligence information received from the Spanish CITES MA. The destination of the shipment would have been Hong Kong through Moscow. The shipment was first smuggled out from the EU and turned back by the Russian authorities. It was caught upon arrival to Budapest from Moscow. The eels originated to Spain.

The passengers during border control, asked few questions about the required documentation of importing a bigger amount of live fish into the country which gave ground for suspicion.



The packages and the documentation made clear to customs officers, that these boxes were the same which had been delivered from Budapest to Moscow by the name of the two passengers one day earlier. The shipment was not covered by any CITES import or export permits. The 4 luggages were seized by custom and they reported the case and the offenders to police. The investigation is still in process as one of the suspects disappeared. The value of the shipment seized in Hungary was estimated to be 58.047.600 HUF (approximately: 195.000 €). Sadly the eels could not survive shipping.

Customs documentation showed that other shipments had left from Budapest airport 2 days earlier, with the destination of Hong Kong, therefore the Hungarain MA sent an alert to the Hong Kong CITES authorities about these shipment that have been smuggled out from the EU on the same route. Based on our information the Hong Kong customs seized 2 shipments of 37.4 kgs and 70.8 kgs of glass eels originated also from Spain.

Seizure of African grey and Senegal parrots (Nagylak – Romanian – Hungarian border point - 15 July 2014)

A shipment of 70 African grey parrots (*Psittacus erithacus*), 49 senegal parrots (*Poicephalus senegalus*) and 510 African finches (*Serinus mozambicus, Mandingoa nitidula, Lagonosticta senegala, Uraeginthus bengalus*) was stoppped on 15 July 2014 at a border crossing point between Romania and Hungary. The birds were transported in a Bulgarian car driven by a Bulgarian citizen without any documents. The driver claimed that the final destination would have been the Czech Republic and Slovakia. All the circumstances showed, that the birds were taken from the wild.

All the birds have been seized and disposed in the rescue center of Szeged Zoo. Criminal procedure is still in process.



Seizure of Hermann's Tortoises (*Tiszasziget, Serbian – Hungarian border – 6 September 2014*)

A smuggling attempt of 1023 Hermann's Tortoises (*Testudo hermannii*) was detected on 6 September 2014 at the green border between Serbia and Hungary by border police patrols. The men, who smuggled the animals in cotton sacks, escaped from control and went back to Serbia, while they left the tortoises behind. There is no information about the country of origin of the animals, nor about the offenders.

All the tortoises have been disposed in the rescue center of Szeged Zoo. Right after seizure, blood samples were taken for DNA tests in order to determine the gographical origin of the specimens with a hope of later reintroduction. The result showed that the tortoises were from the *T. hermannii boettgeri* subspecies and the genetic variation occurs in Bulgaria, Eastern Greece and FYROM Based on the results, approximately 700 specimens have been reintroduced in Western Bulgaria in cooperation with the Bulgarian CITES MA in July 2015.



Seizure of African grey parrots (*Kiszombor, Romanian – Hungarian border point - 7 December 2014*)

A shipment of 114 African grey parrots (Psittacus erithacus) was stoppped on 7 December 2014 at a border crossing point between Romania and Hungary. The birds were transported in a Bulgarian car driven by a Bulgarian citizen. Though the majority of the birds are marked with seamlessly closed plastic! footrings, all the circumstances show, that the birds were taken from the wild. The shipment have been seized and disposed in the rescue center of Szeged

Zoo. Plastic closed rings were most probably used to launder the birds as captive bred, but those could easily be removed and replaced again.



TWINNING PROJECT IN SERBIA

Between the 3 March and 30 September 2014, the Hungarain Ministry of Agriculture completed a TWINNING Project in Serbia with the title: "Strenghtening the capacities of authorities responsible for CITES and Wildlife Trade Regulations enforcement in Serbia".

Objective

The overall objective of the project was to help Serbia implement CITES, national and the EU Wildlife Trade Regulations provisions which was fulfilled. The project has contributed to the harmonization of the relevant Serbian legislation to the international and EU framework by reviewing the current laws and regulation, identifying gaps and making recommendations for their improvement. It had a significant role in training the staff of enforcement bodies, prosecutors, judges and Scientific Authorities, as well as zoo experts responsible for handling and caring confiscated live animals. This will have an impact on the implementation and enforcement of wildlife trade regulations in Serbia. The project significantly contributed to the cooperation between relevant authorities – inter alia by drafting MoUs – and also identified actions that should be done in the future for increasing the efficiency of enforcement.

Main activities

• Gap analysis of the Serbian legislation:

Analyses of the relevant Serbian pieces of legislation have been completed. Both general and specific recommendations, including concrete textual recommendations for amendment of the relevant pieces of legislation were made, that can be used for drafting new legislation by the Serbian Partner.

• Capacity building:

Training of enforcement officers, prosecutors, judges, staff of the Scientific Authority as well as zoo and veterinary experts was the core activity of the project, which was successfully fulfilled. The acquired knowledge of the participants has been assessed at the end of each workshop. Through 10 specialized workshops, altogether 275 Customs officers, 182 Border police officers, 13 police officers, 19 judges,6 public prosecutors, 3 Environmental Inspectors, 14 Scientific Authority staff and 30 zoo and veterinary experts have been trained on wildlife trade control protocols and procedures as well as on prosecutions, filing processes and housing and handling confiscated live animals. In addition a special workshop was organized for trainers from the different bodies.

Beside the workshops, a study visit was conducted in Portugal, where the participant had a good opportunity to see the work in practice and the cooperation between the Portuguese authorities.

• Cooperation between relevant authorities and other bodies:

All the workshops contributed greatly to the strengthening of inter-sectorial cooperation in wildlife trade control as the participants actively exchanged experiences from their field of work during the workshop discussions and contacts of all workshop participants have been

distributed and exchanged for facilitating future cooperation on wildlife trade control issues. Two different MoUs have been prepared for adoption, one between the CITES MA and the Customs Authority and the other between the CITES MA and the Ministry of Interior.

• Action Plan on Implementation:

A draft Action Plan for wildlife trade enforcement was prepared for adoption. The adoption of this document depends entirely on the BC and the relevant national strategic document revision (mainly the National Biodiversity Strategy and Action Plan) which would be the basis for adopting this Action Plan, envisaged to be revised during 2015.

Partners

The project was led by the Hungarian CITES MA with the participation of experts from the National Tax and Customs Administration and zoos. Beside the Hungarian team, a number of experts from other EU MSs (Czech Republic, Germany, Italy, Poland, Portugal and Spain) participated in the project. This provided a good opportunity for the beneficiary to see the experiences and practices of a good range of EU Member States.