PART 1 - CITES QUESTIONS



A. General information

Party	Slovak Republic
Period covered in this report:	1 January 2011 to 31 December 2012
Details of agency preparing this report	Ministry of Environment of the Slovak Republic, CITES Management Authority
Contributing agencies, organizations or individuals	CITES Scientific Authority (SA), Slovak Environmental Inspection (SEI), Presidium of the Police Force, Financial Directorate of the Slovak Republic (FDSR), Criminal Office of the Financial Administration (COFA)

B. Legislative and regulatory measures

1	under the CITES National L If yes, ignore questions 2, 3	g g				Yes (fully) Yes (partly) No No information/unknown		
2	If your country has planned, details:	drafted or	enacted any	y CITES-relevant le	gislation, p	lease prov	vide the follow	ing
	Title and date:		5	Status:				
	Brief description of contents) :						
3	Is enacted legislation availal	ole in one o	f the worki	ng languages of the	Yes			
	Convention?				No			
					No in	formation	l	
4	If yes, please attach a copy of the full legislative text or key legislative provisions that were gazetted. legislation attached provided previously not available, will send later							
5	Which of the following issuryour country has adopted fo				neasures th	at Tick	all applicable	
	(in accordance with Article	XIV of the	Convention	1)?				
			The condit	ions for:	The	The complete prohibition of:		
	Issue	Yes	No	No information	Yes	No	No informat	ion
	Trade	\boxtimes						
	Taking				\boxtimes			
	Possession	\boxtimes						
	Transport							
	Other (specify)							
	Additional comments			ligatory in the case eregrinus, F. cherrus pomarina and A	g, Âquila h	eliaca, A.		

	legislation, with regard to the following Item	Adequate	Partially	Inadequate	No information	
	Powers of CITES authorities		Inadequate			
	Clarity of legal obligations					
	Control over CITES trade					
	Consistency with existing policy on wildlife management and use					
	Coverage of law for all types of offences					
	Coverage of law for all types of penalties					
	Implementing regulations					
	Coherence within legislation					
	Other (please specify):					
	Please provide details if available:					
7	If no review or assessment has taken pla reporting period? Please provide details if available:	ace, is one planne	d for the next	Yes No No information		
8	Has there been any review of legislation relation to implementation of the Conve		g subjects in	Tick a	ll applicable	
	Subject		Yes	No	No information	
	Access to or ownership of natural resou	rces				
	Harvesting					
	Transporting of live specimens					
	Handling and housing of live specimens	3				
	Please provide details if available:		i		•	
9	Please provide details of any additional	measures taken:				

C. Compliance and enforcement measures

		Yes	No	No information
1	Have any of the following compliance monitoring operations been un	ndertaken?		
	Review of reports and other information provided by traders and producers	\boxtimes		
	Inspections of traders, producers, markets	\boxtimes		
	Border controls	\boxtimes		
	Other (specify) - house searches	\boxtimes		
2	Have any administrative measures (e.g., fines, bans, suspensions) been imposed for CITES-related violations?			
	During covered period inspection and district offices could not impose any fines for any CITES violations, since the amendment of the national legislation in 2008 made by the Slovak Parliament.			
3	If Yes, please indicate how many and for what types of violations? If Annex.	available, pl	ease attach	n details as

4	Have any significant seizures, confiscations and forfeitures of CITES specimens been made?	\boxtimes]
5	If information available:		Numb	er	
	Significant seizures/confiscations		7/12	2	
	☐ Total seizures/confiscations		3/6		
	If possible, please specify per group of species or attach details on Annex 1.				
6	Have there been any criminal prosecutions of significant CITES-related violations?	\boxtimes]
7	If Yes, how many and for what types of violations? If available, please a	attach det	ails as Ann	ex 2.	
8	Have there been any other court actions of CITES-related violations?	\boxtimes]
9	If Yes, what were the violations involved and what were the results? Please at	tach detail	ls as Annex	.3	
10	How were the confiscated specimens generally disposed of?	·	Т	ick if app	licable
	Return to country of export				
	Public zoos or botanical gardens				
	Designated rescue centres – in state ZOO				\boxtimes
	Approved, private facilities				
	– Euthanasia				
	– Other (specify)	<u>-</u>			\boxtimes
	Comments: dead specimens are managed by the customs authorities and	used for	training an	d exhibiti	ons
11	Has your country provided to the Secretariat detailed information on		Yes		
	significant cases of illegal trade (e.g. through an ECOMESSAGE or other means), or information on convicted illegal traders and persistent offend		No		\boxtimes
	memb), or morning or convicted inegative and personal orient		Not application	able	
			No inform	ation	
	Comments: According to the national legislation personal data (which E protected.	COMES	SAGE cont	ains), are	
12	Has your country been involved in cooperative enforcement activities w	ith	Yes		\boxtimes
	other countries		No		
	(e.g. exchange of intelligence, technical support, investigative assistance joint operation, etc.)?) ,	No informa	ation	
13	If Yes, please give a brief description:				
	Customs – In the cases of import 8 rhino horns from ZA to Czech Repul intelligence, investigative assistance – hearing some person, provide evi verification of the documents (for customs authorities of the Czech Repul	dences fr			
	Police – close cooperation with Austrian police and customs in the case from Caribbean by Slovak citizen.	of smugg	gling 72 egg	gs of parro	ots
	Inspection – expert assistance using EU-TWIX database (TCM specime Environmental Inspection in enforcement activities, especially in illegal seeds.				nt
14	Has your country offered any incentives to local communities to assist in	n the	Yes		
	enforcement of CITES legislation, e.g. leading to the arrest and convicti	on of	No		
	offenders?		No informa	ation	
15	If Yes, please describe:		- to miorin		

16	Has there been any review or assessment of CITES-related enforcement?	Yes	
		No	\boxtimes
		Not applicable	
		No information	
	Comments:		
17	Please provide details of any additional measures taken:		

D. Administrative measures

D1 Management Authority (MA)

1	Have there been any changes in the designation of or contact information	Yes	
	for the MA(s) in your country which are not yet reflected in the CITES	No	\boxtimes
	Directory?	No information	
2	If Yes, please use the opportunity to provide those changes here.		
3	If there is more than one MA in your country, has a lead MA been	Yes	
	designated?	No	
	Only 1 MA.	No information	
4	If Yes, please name that MA and indicate whether it is identified as the lead M	IA in the CITES Direc	tory.
5	How many staff work in each MA?	4 persor	ıs
6	Can you estimate the percentage of time they spend on CITES related	Yes	\boxtimes
	matters?	No	
		No information	
	If yes, please give estimation: 2 persons fulltime; 2 persons cca 50%		
7	What are the skills/expertise of staff within the MA(s)?	Tick if ap	plicable
	 Administration 		
	- Biology		\boxtimes
	 Economics/trade 		
	– Law/policy		
	- Other (specify)		
	 No information 		
8	Have the MA(s) undertaken or supported any research activities in relation to	Yes	
	CITES species or technical issues (e.g. labelling, tagging, species	No	\boxtimes
	identification) not covered in D2(8) and D2(9)?	No information	
9	If Yes, please give the species name and provide details of the kind of research	n involved.	
10	Please provide details of any additional measures taken		

D2 Scientific Authority (SA)

1	Have there been any changes in the designation of or contact information	Yes	
	for the SA(s) in your country which are not yet reflected in the CITES Directory?	No	\boxtimes
	Directory:	No information	
2	If Yes, please use the opportunity to provide those changes here.		
3	Has your country designated a Scientific Authority independent from the	Yes	\boxtimes
	Management Authority?	No	
		No information	
4	What is the structure of the SA(s) in your country?	Tick if a	pplicable
	 Government institution 		\boxtimes
	Academic or research institution		
	 Permanent committee 		
	 Pool of individuals with certain expertise 		
	- Other (specify)		
5	How many staff work in each SA on CITES issues? 2 - 3	persons in 1 SA	
6	Can you estimate the percentage of time they spend on CITES related	Yes	\boxtimes
	matters?	No	
		No information	
	If yes, please give estimation 50 - 100%		
7	What are the skills/expertise of staff within the SA(s)?	Tick if a	pplicable
	– Botany		\boxtimes
	– Ecology		
	– Fisheries		
	– Forestry		
	– Welfare		
	- Zoology		\boxtimes
	- Other (specify)		
	– No information		
8	Have any research activities been undertaken by the SA(s) in relation to	Yes	\boxtimes
	CITES species?	No	
		No information	

	Species name	Populations	Distribution	Off take	Legal trade	Illegal trade	Other (specify)
	Ursus arctos	х	X				ethology
	Canis lupus	X					
	Lynx lynx	X					
	Felis silvestris	Х					
	Circaetus gallicus	x monitoring of nests					
	Aquila pomarina	x monitoring of nests					
	Falco tinnunculus	x monitoring of nests					
	Asio otus	X					
	Aegolius funereus	Х					
	Bubo bubo	X					
	Glaucidium passerinum	Х					
	Strix aluco	X					
	S. uralensis	X					
	Buteo buteo	X					
	F. peregrinus	X					
	A. chrysaetos	Х					
	Accipiter nisus	X					
	A. gentilis	X					
						No informati	on \square
10		et proposals for so er Resolution Con	cientific research b f. 12.2?	een submi	tted to the	Yes No	
						No informati	on \square
1	Please provide of	details of any add	itional measures ta	aken:			

D3	Enforcement Authorit	ies					
1	To date, has your cou authorities that have t enforcement informat	Yes No No information					
2	If No, please designat	e them h	ere (with a	ddress, pho	ne, fax a	and emai	il).
3	Has your country esta related enforcement (police, public prosecu						
4	If Yes, please state w	hich is th	e lead agen	cy for enfo	rcement	: The le	ad agency in this unit is Police.
5	Please provide details	of any a	dditional m	neasures tak	ten:		
D4	Communication, infor	mation n	nanagemen	nt and exch	ange		
1	To what extent is CIT - Monitoring an - Monitoring an - Permit issuand - Not at all - Other (specify	Tick if applicable					
2	Do the following auth		ave access t	to the Intern	net?		Tick if applicable
	Authority	Yes, continuous and unrestricted access	Yes, but only through a dial-up connection	Yes, but only through a different office	Some offices only	Not at all	Please provide details where appropriate
	Management Authority						
	Scientific Authority						
	Enforcement Authority	* 🖂			**		* customs, inspection **police

 \boxtimes

Yes

No

No information

Do you have an electronic information system providing information on CITES species?

3

4	If Yes, does it provide information on:		Tick if appli	cable			
	Legislation (national, regional or internation			\boxtimes			
	Conservation status (national, regional, inter-			\boxtimes			
	- Other (please specify)?						
5	Is it available through the Internet:	Yes	3	\boxtimes			
			No				
			Not	t applicable			
			No	information			
	Please provide URL: www.cites.sk						
6	Do the following authorities have access to the follo	owing publications?		Tick if applica	ble		
	Publication	Management Authority	Scientific Authority	Enforceme Authority			
	2005 Checklist of CITES Species (book)	\boxtimes					
	2011 Checklist of CITES Species and Annotated Appendices (CD-ROM)						
	Identification Manual	\boxtimes		\square			
	CITES Handbook (2011)	\boxtimes					
7	If not, what problems have been encountered to acc	ess to the mentioned	l information?				
8	Have enforcement authorities reported to the Manag	gement Authority or	1:	Tick if appli	cable		
	Mortality in transport?				\boxtimes		
	– Seizures and confiscations?						
	Discrepancy in number of items in permit and n	umber of items actua	ally traded?		\boxtimes		
	Comments:						
9	Is there a government website with information on	CITES and its	Yes		\boxtimes		
	requirements?		No				
			No in	nformation			
	If Yes, please give the URL: www.enviro.gov.sk						
10	Have CITES authorities been involved in any of the bring about better accessibility to and understanding requirements to the wider public?			Tick if appli	cable		
	 Press releases/conferences 				\boxtimes		
	Newspaper articles, radio/television appeara	ances			\boxtimes		
	Brochures, leaflets				\boxtimes		
	Presentations				\boxtimes		
	– Displays						
	Information at border crossing points						
	Telephone hotline				\boxtimes		
	Other (specify) web sites: <u>www.cites.sk</u> (Slowww.enviro.gov.sk (Slovak and English);	ovak and English);					
	Please attach copies of any items as Annex 4						
11	Please provide details of any additional measures ta	iken:					

D5 Permitting and registration procedures

1	Have any changes in permit for	Yes	\boxtimes				
	empowered to sign CITES perm	No					
	Secretariat?					Not applicable	
	If an almost and '1, 1,4,1, . f.					No information	
	If no, please provide details of a	any:					
	Changes in permit format:	:					
2	Changes in designation or s				241	TC: -1 -1C1'1.1-	
2	To date, has your country devel following?	loped written permi	t procedur	7	7	Tick if applicable	
				Yes	No	No informati	on
	Permit issuance/acceptance						
	Registration of traders						
	Registration of producers			<u> </u>		<u> </u>	
3	Please indicate how many CITE				•	-	
	(Note that actual trade is norma documents).	·	Annual Re	port by Parti	es. This qu	uestion refers to issu	ıed
	Year 1	Import or introduction from the sea	Export	Re-export	Other	Comments	3
	How many documents were issued?	148	11	-	408		
	How many applications were					Reason for rejecti	
	denied because of severe ommissions or mis-		1		2	was, that criteria issuing document	
	information?		1		2	not me (e.g. legal	
						was not proved).	9118111
	Year 2					-	
	How many documents were	133	63	-	373		
	issued?						
	How many applications were					Reason for rejecti	
	denied because of severe ommissions or mis-				1	was, that criteria issuing document	
	information?					not met.	s were
4	Were any CITES documents the	at were issued later	cancelled	and replaced	l because	Yes	
	of severe ommissions or mis-in			•		No	\boxtimes
						No information	
5	If Yes, please give the reasons to	for this.					
6	Please give the reasons for reject	ction of CITES doc	uments fro	m other cou	ntries.	Tick if applicable	;
	Re	ason		Yes	No	No informati	on
	Technical violations						
	Suspected fraud						
	Insufficient basis for finding of	non-detriment					
	Insufficient basis for finding of	legal acquisition					
	Other (specify)				\boxtimes		
7	Are harvest and/or export quota	as as a management	tool in the	procedure f	or	Yes	
	issuance of permits?					No	\boxtimes
						No information	
	Comments:						
8	How many times has the Scient	ific Authority been	requested	to provide o	pinions?		
	During the 2-years period SA h	as been requested a	ılways in a	ccordance w	ith the Co	nvention and Com.	Reg.
	No. 338/97.						
9	Has the Management Authority	charged fees for po	ermit issua	nce, registra	tion or	Tick if app	olicable
	related CITES activities?						
	 Issuance of CITES doc 	uments:					\bowtie

	 Licensing or registration of operatio Harvesting of CITES-listed species Use of CITES-listed species: Assignment of quotas for CITES-lis Importing of CITES-listed species: Other (specify): 	:		CITES s	species:			
10	If Yes, please provide the amounts of such fees. The fee for application for CITES permits and certificates in Slovakia was 66 € for entrepreneur and legal entity and 6,50 € for natural persons. The fee had to be paid also in case, when the permit or certificate is not issued. Museums of natural sciences need not pay any fees as well as zoological gardens. The fee for application for harvesting of CITES-listed species was 66 € (since 1. October 2012 - 100 €) for entrepreneur and legal entity and 6,50 € (since 1.							
	October 2012 - 10 €) for natural persons. Mu pay any fees as well as public universities.	iseums o	f natura	al scienc	es need	not		
11	Have revenues from fees been used for the in wildlife conservation?	mplemen	itation o	of CITES	S or		Tick if applicable	
	Entirely:Partly:Not at all:							
	Not relevant: Comments:						Ц	
12	Please provide details of any additional measurements.	sures tak	en:					
D6	Capacity building Have any of the following activities been un CITES implementation at the national level		n to enl	nance eff	ectiven	ess of	Tick if applicable	
	Increased budget for activities		Impro	ovement	of natio	onal ne	etworks	
	Hiring of more staff		Purch		echnica	l equip	ment for	
ĺ	Development of implementation tools							
				putciisat	1011		\boxtimes	
	- Other (specify)		<u> </u>	putciisat	1011			
2	Other (specify) Have the CITES authorities in your country activities provided by external sources?	been the	e recipi			e follo		
2	Have the CITES authorities in your country	Oral or written advice/guidance	Technical assistance			Other (specify)		
2	Have the CITES authorities in your country activities provided by external sources? Please tick boxes to indicate which target group and which activity.			ient of ar	ny of the		wing capacity building What were the external	

	Staff of enforcement authorities	*			**		* police, customs, COFA: Ministry of Environment **Inspection: - UNEP-WCMC: (training on the databases maintained by UNEP- WCMC; 2011)
							- Czech Environmental Inspection "CITES illegal trade" workshop (2012)
							**COFA: Ministry of the Environment of the Czech Rep., training (2012)
							**Customs: Ministry of Environment (2011, 2012)
	Traders						
	NGOs						
	Public						
	Other (specify)						
3	Have the CITES authorities in your country activities?	been the	e provid	ders of a	ny of th	e follo	owing capacity building
	Please tick boxes to indicate which target group and which activity.	Oral or written advice/guidance	Technical assistance	Financial assistance	Training	Other (specify)	Details
	Target group	Or ad	Te	Ξ	Ę	Ŏ	
	Staff of Management Authority		\boxtimes				
	Staff of Scientific Authority	\boxtimes					
	Staff of enforcement authorities		\boxtimes				
	Traders						
	NGOs						
	Public						
	Other parties/International meetings					*	* presentation about national CITES legislation at the seminars in PL and CZ
							**Environmental District offices
	Other (specify)	**			***		*** prosecutors and judges; District Environmental Offices
4	Please provide details of any additional mea	asures tal	ken				

D7 Collaboration/co-operative initiatives

1	Is there an inter-agency or inter-sectoral committee on CITES?						Yes		
						No			
								No information	
2	If Yes, which age	encies are	represent	ed and how of	ften does it 1	meet?	,		
	Presidium of the Prosecutor's s Of Directorate; it me	ffice, Vet	erinary Au						
3	If No, please indi among CITES au							to ensure co-ordin	ation
		Daily	Weekly	Monthly	Annually	None	No information	Other (spec	ify)
	Meetings			police,				quarterly me with MAs of member states	fother
	Consultations		SA, police	other MAs, customs,					
4	At the national le collaborate with:		there beer	any efforts to)	Tick i	f applicable	Details if ava	ailable
	Agencies for dev	elopment	and trade	;					
	Provincial, state of	or territor	ial authori	ities					
	Local authorities	or comm	unities				\boxtimes		
	Indigenous peopl	les							
	Trade or other pr	ivate sect	or associa	tions			\boxtimes		
	NGOs								
	Other (specify)						\boxtimes	Universi	ıty
5	To date, have any formal arrangement CITES been agree agencies?	ents for ir	nstitutiona	l cooperation:	related to			Tick if ap	plicable
	SA								
	Customs								
	Police								
	Other border auth		-						
	Other governmen	•	S						
	Private sector boo	dies							
	NGOs								
6	Other (specify) Has your country		ated in any	regional activ	vities			Tick if ap	pplicable
	related to CITES Workshops	!							\boxtimes
	Meetings								\square
	Other (specify)								
7	Has your country	ry encou	raged an	y non-Party t	to accede	Yes			

	to the Convention?	No		\boxtimes
		No information		
8	If Yes, which one(s) and in what way?			
9	Has your country provided technical or financial assistar	ice to another	Yes	
	country in relation to CITES?		No	\boxtimes
			No information	
10	If Yes, which country(ies) and what kind of assistance was pro	ovided?		
11	_ * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *	S Identification	Yes	
	as your country provided any data for inclusion in the CITES Identification anual?		No	\boxtimes
			No information	
12	If Yes, please give a brief description.			
13	Has your country taken measures to achieve co-ordination and		Yes	
	duplication of activities between the national authorities for CITES and		No	
	Conventions)?	eral environmental agreements (e.g. the biodiversity-related tions)?	No information	\boxtimes
14	If Yes, please give a brief description.			
15	Please provide details of any additional measures taken:			

D8 Areas for future work

1	Are any of the following activities needed to enhance effectiveness of CITES implevel and what is the respective level of priority?	olementat	ion at the na	tional
	Activity	High	Medium	Low
	Increased budget for activities	\boxtimes		
	Hiring of more staff		\boxtimes	
	Development of implementation tools		\boxtimes	
	Improvement of national networks		\boxtimes	
	Purchase of new technical equipment for monitoring and enforcement		\boxtimes	
	Computerisation	\boxtimes		
	Other (specify)			
2	Has your country encountered any difficulties in implementing specific	Yes		
	Resolutions or Decisions adopted by the Conference of the Parties?	No		\boxtimes
		No info	rmation	
3	If Yes, which one(s) and what is the main difficulty?			
4	Have any constraints to implementation of the Convention arisen in your country			
	requiring attention or assistance?	No		\boxtimes
		No inf	ormation	
5	If Yes, please describe the constraint and the type of attention or assistance that is	required		
6	Has your country identified any measures, procedures or mechanisms within the	Yes		
	Convention that would benefit from review and/or simplification?	No		\boxtimes
		No inf	ormation	
7	If Yes, please give a brief description.			
8	Please provide details of any additional measures taken:			

E. General feedback

Please provide any additional comments you would like to make, including comments on this format.

Thank you for completing the form. Please remember to include relevant attachments, referred to in the report. For convenience these are listed again below:

Question	Item		,
B4	Copy of full text of CITES-relevant legislation	Enclosed	
		Not available	
		Not relevant	\boxtimes
C3	Details of violations and administrative measures imposed	Enclosed	
		Not available	
		Not relevant	\boxtimes
C5	Details of specimens seized, confiscated or forfeited (Annex 1)	Enclosed	\boxtimes
		Not available	
		Not relevant	
C7	Details of violations and results of prosecutions (Annex 2)	Enclosed	\boxtimes
		Not available	
		Not relevant	
C9	Details of violations and results of court actions (Annex 3)	Enclosed	
		Not available	
		Not relevant	
D4 (10)	Details of nationally produced brochures or leaflets on CITES produced for	Enclosed	\boxtimes
	educational or public awareness purposes (Annex 4)	Not available	
		Not relevant	
	Comments		

ANNEX 1 [C(5)]

Seizures:

SKU – Pteropus vampyrus (1 specimen)

MED – Hoodia spp. (3030 pills)

MED – Hoodia gordonii (6000 pills)

HOR – Ceratotherium simum simum (8 specimens)

SKU+SKI – Felis silvestris lybica (1+1 specimens)

LPS – Loxodonta africana (20 specimens: 3 bags, 7 belts, 4 pairs of shoes, 2 cases for guns)

Confiscations:

BOD – Xenochrophis piscator (3 specimens)

LIV – Platycercus eximius (123 specimens)

LIV – Platycercus elegans (44 specimens)

LIV – Platycercus icterotis (5 specimens)

LIV – Myiopsitta monachus (6 specimens)

LIV – Psephotus haematonotus (21specimens)

LIV – Psittacula derbiana (1 specimen)

LIV – Forpus passerinus (2 specimens)

LIV – Polytelis anthopeplus (7 specimens)

LIV – Poicephalus senegalus (1 specimen)

LIV – Pyrrhura frontalis (2 specimens)

LIV – Cyanoramphus novaezelandiae (12 specimens)

LIV – Barnardius zonarius (1 specimen)

LIV – Oncidium spp. (100 specimens)

LIV – Cattleya spp. (92 specimens)

SKU – Primates (Cercopithecus spp. or Chlorocebus spp.) (2 specimens)

ANNEX 2 [C(7)]

- Import LPS from ZA without CITES documents in 2012 (20 specimens: 3 bags, 7 belts, 4 pairs of shoes, 2 cases for guns) products of elephant leather (Loxodonta Africana). The case is actually in the investigation.
- 2 attempts to smuggle birds from Slovakia to Ukraine without CITES documents in 2011 LIV Platycercus eximius (123 specimens), Platycercus elegans (44 specimens), Platycercus icterotis (5 specimens), Myiopsitta monachus (6 specimens), Psephotus haematonotus (21specimens), Psittacula derbiana (1 specimen), Forpus passerinus (2 specimens), Polytelis anthopeplus (7 specimens), Poicephalus senegalus (1 specimen), Pyrrhura frontalis (2 specimens), Cyanoramphus novaezelandiae (12 specimens), Barnardius zonarius (1 specimen). In both cases 2 offenders from Ukraine were sentenced by competent court.
- The case of smuggler of 72 eggs of Amazona agilis and A. collaria from Caribbean to Slovakia via Austria (caught by Austrian customs). House search was carried out by Slovak police and the case is in investigation.

ANNEX 3 [C(9)]

Two offenders from Ukraine were sentenced by competent court in the 2 cases - attempts to smuggle parrots from Slovakia to Ukraine (69 specimens and 156 specimen) without CITES documents. The court punished both of defendants this penalties: expulsion from Slovakia (2 years) and forfeiture parrots to the state.

ANNEX 4 [D4(10)]

Co je CITES?

CITES (Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora) je madzinarodný dohovor, ktorý bol podpisaný v roku 1973 vo Washingtone. Cieľom dohovoru CITES je postaviť svetový obchod s obrozenými druhmi živočichov a rastlin pod spoločník kontrolu všetkých štátov sveta tak, aby sa dosiahla ich ochrana pred úplným vyhubením pre bezolišatné ziskavanie pre obchodné účely. Doposiaľ knemu pristipilo 175 krajin sveta. Na Slovensku je dohovor CITES uplathovaný od roku 1992. V súčasnosti je problematika dohovoru CITES v SR upravená nariadením Rady (ES) č. 33897 o ochrane druhov voľne žijucich živočichov a rovine rastúcich rastlin regulácicu obchodu s minu i vplatnom zanení viacrými tratadeními Európskej komisie ako aj zákonom č. 152005 Z z o ochrane druhov voľne žijucich živočichov a voľne rastúcich rastlin regulácicu obchodu s minu a o zmene a doplnení mektorých zákonov v mení nesktorších predpisov. Ohrozené druhy živočíchov a rostlin sú poďa stupňa ohrozenia rozdelené do 4 priloh (A, B, C, D). Pre druhy zaradené v jednostivých prilohach je režim obchodovania odlišný. Najprisnejšie je regulovaný obchod s druhmi zaradenými do prilohy A.
Aktuálne znenie právnych predpisov a iné dôležité informácie môžete najsť na avavocite sk. Oficiálne vebové stránky dohovom CITES nájdete na adrese www.ucies.org. Zujúlnatvé články a správy o problematike nelegálneho obchodu so živočíchmii a rastlinami si môžete prečitať na stránkach organizácie IRAFFIC na adrese www.traffic.org.

Odmietnutím kůpy nelegálne získaných živočíchov a rastlin alebo výrobkov z nich môžete aj vy prispieť k ich záchrane a prežitiu vo voľnej prirode!

Ak sa zaujinate o kúpu exotických suvenírov, overte si, či exempláre živočíchov alebo rastlin nie sú chránené dohovorom CITES a či nepotrebujete na ich dovoz vývozné a dovozné povolenie. Kontaktuć adresy:



Ministerstvo životného prostredia SR Výkonný orgán CITES SR Nám E. Stúra 1 812 35 Bratislava Tel: 02/59562170, 59562189, 59562270

Vydané: 2012 Zostavili: E. Bartošová, L. Matejovičová, R. Jureček Použité fotografie: archív SOP SR - vedecký orgán CITES SR



Štátna ochrana prirody SF Statna ochrana prirody SR Vedecký orgán CITES SR Mlynská dolina 1 811 04 Bratislava Tel/fax: 02/59375381 c-mail: cites@sopsr.sk

Živé zvieratá

Mnohé živočíchy, napr. papagáje, opice, hady, IV anone zivocicny, např. papagaje, opice, nady, korytnačky alebo chamelodný možno nájšť v rôznych obchodoch pre turistov. Radšej si dvakrát premyalite, či si demov doveziete živé zviera. Na ich dovoz potřebujete povolenia z Karjiny vývozu aj dovozu. Povolenia sa vydavaju len v prípade, ak bol živočich legalne

Slonovina

Obchod so slonovinou je prisne regulovaný a legálny len z niektorých krajín vývozu. Na trhu sa stále objavujú výrobky z nej, či už sú to sošky, šperky alebo nikováte tradičných japonských pečatidiel. Predovšetkým v Ázii a Afrike sa nenechajte nalákať na takéto suveniry – na ich dovoz potrebujete špeciálne povolenia.

Kožušiny

Obchod s kożou a produktmi väčšiny druhov mačkovitých šeliem ako napr. jaguár, leopard a tiger je bez povoleni zakázaný. Nekupujie preto kożušiny, kabelky alebo kabáty vyrobené z týchto druhov

Výrobky z morských korytnačiek

V šetky morské korytnačky sú chránené dohovorom Y setky morske korytnacky su chranene dohovorom CITES. Budte preto opatmi pri kitpe korytnačich pancierov, celých vypreparovaných zvierat alebo náhrdelníkov, náramkov, hrebeňov, rámov na okuliare či inej bižutérie vyrobenej z pancierov morských korytnačick. Stakýmito výrobkami sa môžete stretniť napr. na plážach juhovýchodnej Ázie.

Koralové útesy predstavujú veľmi zraniteľný ekosystém, od ktorého závisi existencia veľkého množstva morských druhov. Väčšina koralov je však dnes ohrozená aj preto, že sú vo veľkom používané na výrobu ozděb a šperkov. Mnohé krajiny už zakázali ich zber, predaj a vývoz z voľnej prírody.



Výzva pre cestovateľovi

Pomôžte zachrániť ohrozené druhy!

Ste cestovateľ, obchodník, milovník prírody, dobrodruh alebo sa chystáte stráviť príjemnú Ote cestovateľ, obchodník, milovník prírody, dobrodruh alebo sa chystáte stráviť príjemnú dovolenku v zahranití ? Radí by ste si priniesli zo svojich ciest fraisny suvenir? POZOR! Aby sa vás dovolenka nestala "nočnou morcou" malí by ste vedieť, že obchod s chánenými druhmi živočíchov, rastlin a výrobkov z nich je medzinárodne kontrolovaný. V súčasnosti je obchod s viac ako 900 druhmi živočíchov a rastlin úpra zakázaný a s viac ako 34 000 druhmi je pod kontrolou Dohovoru o medzinárodnom obchode s ohrozenými druhmi vořne žijúcich živočíchov a rastlin (známy pod skratkou dohovor CITES). Medzi takéto ohrozené druhy patria napr opice, šelmy, papagáje, drave, jašiery, korytnačky, koraly ale aj rastliny, najmä kaktusy a orchidey. Veľkú úlohu v nelegálnom obchode zohrávajú aj výrobky z ohrozených živočíchov, napr rôzne sočky zo slonoviny, náramby z pancierov korytnačiek, náhrdelníky z koralov, topánky, kabelky z krokodílej kože, či kožušiny zo vzácnych šeliem. Konuola obchodu sa uskutočíniho prostedníctvom dovozných a vývozných povolení ("pemntto"), ktoře vydávajú prislušne výkomě orgány v krajnach vývozu a dovozu. Skôr ako si kúpite takýto suvenír, overte si, či nepodleha pod ochranu dohovoru CITES, mak vám bud bez predloženia príslušných povolení na colnici skonfiskovaný a môže vám byť udčená pokuta. Zároveň svojou aeredomosťou a podporou nelegálneho obchodu prispievate k vyhubemu ohrozených druhov!



 \mathbf{N} ie je vždy jednoduché zistiť, ktoré suveniry alebo darčeky si môžete kúpiť, preto vám

Koža z plazov

Aj mnohé druhy plazov, napr. krokodílov, leguánov, varanov či hadov sú chránené dohovorom CITES. Pod kontrolu spadajú aj výrobky vyrobené z kože týchto plazov, napr. topánky, kabelky, opasky, peňaženky alebo remienky na hodinky.

Orchidev a kaktusy

Pod ochranu dohovoru CITES patria aj všetky voľne rastúce orchidey a kaktusy, ale aj cykasy a iné atraktívne tropické rastliny. Ak túžite po týchto rastlinách, overte si, či boli legálne nadobudnuté alebo si radšej kůpte umelo supectoriné.

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m V}$ ýrobky tradičnej čínskej medicíny môžu obsahovať časti tiel ohrozených druhov živočíchov a rastlín – ako je napr. tiger, nosorožec, kobra, ženšeň. Keďže dohovor CITES zahrňuje aj ochranu častí exemplárov, vzťahuje sa aj na výrobky, ktoré ich obsahujú.



Ktoré suverúry pochádzajúce z druhov zaradených v dohovore CTTES si môžete priviezť bez obáv?

Podľa v súčasnosti platnej legislatívy si bez povolení môžete z tretích krajin doviezť v osobnej batožine:

- kaviár jeseterotvarých rýb (Acipousoriformes spp.) v maximálnom množstve do 125 g na osobu v prepravných obaloch označených v súlade s legislatívou;
 dažďové palice vyrobené z kaktusov čeľade opuncioutých (Cactacone spp.) v maximálnom množstve 3 na osobu;
 mitve spracované exempláre krokodňov (Crocodylin spp.), okrem mása a poľovníckych troficji, v maximálnom množstve 4 na osobu;
 ulity králdatea veľkého (Strombus giga.) v maximálnom množstve 3 na osobu;
 morské koníky (Hippocampus spp.) v maximálnom množstve 4 mŕtve exempláre na osobu;

- osobu; lastiny druhov čeľade *Pridocnidae* spp. v maximálnom množstve 3 exemplare na osobu s ceľkovou hmotnosťou nepresalujúcou 3 kg, keď exemplárom môže byť jedna neporušená ulita alebo dve spárované polovice.