PART 1 - CITES QUESTIONS

Note: Part 1 is composed exclusively of the questions included in the CITES Biennial Report format, approved at the 13th meeting of the Conference of the Parties to CITES, October 2004.

^{*} Document as discussed and agreed at COM 34 held on 14 June 2005.

A. General information

Party	ITALY
Period covered in this report: 1 January 2007 to 31 December 2008	
Details of agency preparing this report	Ministry of Environment, Land and Sea Protection - Main Cites Management Authority
	Via Capitan Bavastro 174 I-00154 ROMA Tel: +39 (06) 57 22 83 64/82/75; Fax: +39 (06) 57 22 83 25 Email: dpn-cites@minambiente.it Web: http://www.minambiente.it/
Contributing agencies, organizations or individuals	State Forestry Corps – Enforcement Authority CITES Scientific Authority Ministry of Economic Development

B. Legislative and regulatory measures

1	Has information on CITES- under the CITES National I			eady been provided	Yes (•		
	If yes, ignore questions 2, 3	U	roject.		No	partly)		Н
	ii yes, ignore questions 2, 3	ana 4.				famation	n/unknown	Н
2	If your country has planted	duaftad au	anaatad an	CITES malayant la				<u> </u>
2	If your country has planned details:					nease pro	vide the followi	ing
	Title and date: "Marking primary and secondary coand registration of propackaging plants"	ontainers o	f caviar	Status: 6 th of May 2	008			
	Brief description of contents producing and re-packagi containers, according to the	ng caviar, a	as well as t	he specification of	the conten	ts and la		or
3	Is enacted legislation availa	ble in one o	of the worki	ng languages of the	Yes			
	Convention?				No			\boxtimes
					No in	formation	1	
4	If yes, please attach a copy		egislative te	ext or key legislative	Ū	tion attac		
	provisions that were gazette	d.				led previo	•	
							vill send later	
5	Which of the following issu your country has adopted fo				neasures th	nat Tick	all applicable	
	(in accordance with Article	XIV of the	Convention	1)?				
			The condit	ions for:	The	complete	prohibition of:	
	Issue	Yes	No	No information	Yes	No	No informati	ion
	Trade							
	Taking							
	Possession							
	Transport	\square						
	Other (specify)							
	Additional comments							

6	CITES legislation, with regard to the following items?					
	Item	Adequate	Partially Inadequate	Inadequate	No information	
	Powers of CITES authorities	\boxtimes				
	Clarity of legal obligations	\boxtimes				
	Control over CITES trade					
	Consistency with existing policy on wildlife management and use	\boxtimes				
	Coverage of law for all types of offences	\boxtimes				
	Coverage of law for all types of penalties	\boxtimes				
	Implementing regulations			\boxtimes		
	Coherence within legislation		\boxtimes			
	Other (please specify):					
	Please provide details if available:					
	Control over CITES trade: e.g. contr requirements would bring in high nu- Implementing regulations: delays in t	mbers to seizures	and penalties.			
	application of the law.		9		•	
	Coherence within legislation: at natio marine turtles) protected also by othe misunderstanding on the procedures need to be handled. Guidelines on thi	er conventions an to be followed in	d this may lead case the specim	, in some cases,	to	
7	If no review or assessment has taken pla	ace, is one planned	d for the next	Yes	s	
	reporting period?			No		
				No	information	
	Please provide details if available:					
8	Has there been any review of legislation relation to implementation of the Conve		subjects in	Tick al	l applicable	
	Subject		Yes	No	No information	
	Access to or ownership of natural resou	rces				
	Harvesting					
	Transporting of live specimens					
	Handling and housing of live specimens	S				
	Please provide details if available:					
9	Please provide details of any additional the production of caviar; regulation of under revision); production of guidel marine turtles (included preparation	of marking requi ines for the hand	rements for cap ling and moven	tive bred specin ents towards re	nens (currently escue centres of	

C. Compliance and enforcement measures

		Yes	No	No information
1	Have any of the following compliance monitoring operations been ur	ndertaken?		
	Review of reports and other information provided by traders and producers			
	Inspections of traders, producers, markets			
	Border controls			
	Other (specify)			

2	Have any administrative measures ¹ (e.g., fines, bans, suspensions) been imposed for CITES-related violations?			
3	If Yes, please indicate how many and for what types of violations? If a Annex.	available, p	lease attach	n details as
	- Fines for failure to seal or incorrect filling of the register of dete stricter domestic measure carried out in Italy);	ention (thi	s kind of d	uty is for a
	- Penalties for non-correlation between stated quantity of specim quantity	ens in the	certificates	s and actual
	- No compliance for the statements of art. 54) Reg. (CE) 865/06.		-	
4	Have any significant seizures, confiscations and forfeitures of CITES specimens been made?			
5	If information available:		Numb	per
	Significant seizures/confiscations			
	- Illegal importation of wildlife birds illegally killed suffered		9	
	from non-EU countries of Eastern Europe;			
	-Wholesale and retail source of illegal caviar; - Illegal-trade of coral;			
	- Illegal-trade (conspiracy to murder) of cacti;			
	- Illegal-trade of tropical shells;			
	- Illegal-trade of skins of Python spp., crocodile and caiman;			
	- Illegal-trade of products of traditional chinese medicine; - Detention of illegal live asian big cats and leo;			
	- Falsification of import licensing			
	☐ Total seizures/confiscations			
	If possible, please specify per group of species or attach details on annex.		284	
6	Have there been any criminal prosecutions ² of significant CITES-related violations?			
7	If Yes, how many and for what types of violations? If available, please	attach det	ails as Ann	ex.
	- Illegal-trade (conspiracy to murder) of cacti;			
	- Wholesale and retail source of illegal caviar;			
	- Illegal importation of wildlife birds illegally killed stuffered from I Europe.	non-EU co	untries of l	Eastern
8	Have there been any other court actions ³ of CITES-related violations?			
9	If Yes, what were the violations involved and what were the results? Please	attach detai	ls as Annex.	
10	How were the confiscated specimens generally disposed of?		T	ick if applicable
	Return to country of export			
	Public zoos or botanical gardens			\boxtimes
	Designated rescue centres			\boxtimes
	 Approved, private facilities 			

¹ For the purposes of this biennial report, the term 'administrative measures' includes [insert more specific description of what administrative measures entail, e.g. what types of legal processes and how this differs from 'criminal prosecutions' and 'court actions' in questions below], and is [inclusive/exclusive] of seizures and confiscations.

² 'Criminal prosecutions' of significant CITES-related violations include the following measures: [insert definition of types of measures to be considered criminal prosecutions in this biennial report, in order to differentiate this term from 'administrative measures' and 'court actions'].

³ 'Other court actions' of CITES-related violations include the following measures: [insert definition of types of measures to be considered 'other court actions' in this biennial report, in order to differentiate this term from 'administrative measures' and 'criminal prosecutions'].

	– Euthanasia		
	- Other (specify)		
	Comments:		
11	Has your country provided to the Secretariat detailed information on	Yes	\boxtimes
	significant cases of illegal trade (e.g. through an ECOMESSAGE or	No	
	other means), or information on convicted illegal traders and persistent offenders?	Not applicable	
		No information	
	Comments: A further kind of ecomessage is sent in every case to INTERPO	L and EU-TWIX	
12	Has your country been involved in cooperative enforcement activities with	Yes	\boxtimes
	other countries	No	
	(e.g. exchange of intelligence, technical support, investigative assistance, joint operation, etc.)?	No information	

13	If Yes, please give a brief description:		
	In many cases, the Central Investigation Unit of State Forestry Corp operator other countries (EU and non EU) polices and/or customs, creating a strong operational exchange of know-how, arrangements and achievement of final Corp also organized a special workshop in this regard January 2009).	g synergy on the	
14	Has your country offered any incentives to local communities to assist in the	Yes	
	enforcement of CITES legislation, e.g. leading to the arrest and conviction of offenders?	No	\boxtimes
	offenders.	No information	
15	If Yes, please describe:		
16	Has there been any review or assessment of CITES-related enforcement?	Yes	
		No	\boxtimes
		Not applicable	
		No information	
	Comments:		
17	Please provide details of any additional measures taken:		

D. Administrative measures

D1 Management Authority (MA)

1	Have there been any changes in the designation of or contact information for the MA(s) in your country which are not yet reflected in the CITES Directory?	Yes No No information	
2	If Yes, please use the opportunity to provide those changes here.		
3	If there is more than one MA in your country, has a lead MA been designated?	Yes No	
		No information	
4	If Yes, please name that MA and indicate whether it is identified as the lead MINISTRY OF ENVIRONMENT, LAND AND SEA PROTECTION Direction for Nature Protection CITES MANAGEMENT AUTHORITY Via Capitan Bavastro 174 I-00154 ROMA Tel: +39 (06) 57 22 83 64/82/75; Fax: +39 (06) 57 22 83 25 Email: dpn-cites@minambiente.it Web: http://www.minambiente.it/	MA in the CITES Dire	ctory.
5	How many staff work in each MA?		
	Main MA, Ministry of Environment: 1 Head of Unit; 2 full time units, 3	-	,
	State forestry corps – Enforcement Authority and responsible for issuin 250 full time units	g of re-export certifica	ates:
	Ministry of Economic Development – responsible for issuing of import a Unit, 1 officer and 3 full time units plus 1 part time unit;	and export permits: 1	Head of

6	Can you estimate the percentage of time they spend on CITES related matters?	Yes No	
	If yes, please give estimation	No information	Ш
7	• • •	Ti -1-16	1' 1. 1 .
7	What are the skills/expertise of staff within the MA(s)?	Tick if ap	ppiicable
	 Administration 		\boxtimes
	- Biology		\boxtimes
	- Economics/trade		\boxtimes
	- Law/policy		\boxtimes
	 Other (specify): Nature and Wildlife Management 		\boxtimes
	 No information 		
8	Have the MA(s) undertaken or supported any research activities in relation to	Yes	\boxtimes
	CITES species or technical issues (e.g. labelling, tagging, species	No	
	identification) not covered in D2(8) and D2(9)?	No information	
9	If Yes, please give the species name and provide details of the kind of research	involved.	
	Publication of the Italian translation of Canadian identification guide for	tropical woods.	
	Draft guidelines for measurement of timber.		
	Recent drafting of a marking requirements decree.		
10	Please provide details of any additional measures taken		

D2 Scientific Authority (SA)

1	Have there been any changes in the designation of or contact information for the SA(s) in your country which are not yet reflected in the CITES Directory?	Yes No No information	
2	If Yes, please use the opportunity to provide those changes here.		
3	Has your country designated a Scientific Authority independent from the Management Authority?	Yes No No information	
4	What is the structure of the SA(s) in your country?	Tick i	f applicable
	- Government institution	T	\boxtimes
	 Academic or research institution 		
	 Permanent committee 		
	 Pool of individuals with certain expertise 		
	- Other (specify)		
5	How many staff work in each SA on CITES issues? 4 Staff unit supporting	19 SA members	
6	Can you estimate the percentage of time they spend on CITES related	Yes	\boxtimes
	matters?	No	
	If you also a section of the section of	No information	
	If yes, please give estimation:		
7	4 Staff unit supporting 100%, 19 SA members not assessable What are the skills/expertise of staff within the SA(s)?	Tick i	f applicable
,	Botany	1 ICK 1	
	- Ecology		
	- Fisheries		
-	- Forestry		
	- Welfare		
	- Zoology		
-	- Other (specify): Law		\boxtimes
	- No information		
8	Have any research activities been undertaken by the SA(s) in	Yes	
	relation to CITES species?	No	\boxtimes
		No information	
9	If Yes, please give the species name and indicate which kind of research was	involved.	
	Species name Populations Distribution Off	Illegal trade	Other
	take		(specify)
		No information	
10	Harry and project and project for a circuit and a second beautiful to		
10	Have any project proposals for scientific research been submitted to the Secretariat under Resolution Conf. 12.2?	Yes No	
	are secrement under resolution com. 12.2.	No information	
11	Please provide details of any additional measures taken:	110 Information	
**	2.22.5 p.2.13c details of any additional measures taken.		

1	To date, has your co					Yes		
	authorities that have enforcement information			eipt of confide	ntial	No		
	emorcement inform	ation related	shretated to CITES.			No inf	formation	
2	If No, please design	ate them here	(with address	phone, fax and	d email).			
3	Has your country established a specialized unit responsible for CITES-					Yes		
J	related enforcement			partment, Custo	oms, the	No		
	police, public prosecutor's office)?				Under	consideration		
						No inf	formation	
4	If Yes, please state v Forestry Corps).	which is the l	ead agency for	enforcement:	Corpo for	estale dell	lo Stato (Italian St	ate
5	Please provide detai	ls of any add	itional measure	es taken:				
5	Please provide detai	ls of any add	itional measure	es taken:				
5	Please provide detai							
		rmation mar	nagement and	exchange	rized?		Tick if app	licable
	Communication, info	rmation mar	nagement and	exchange	rized?		Tick if app	licable
	Communication, info To what extent is CI Monitoring a	rmation man	nagement and	exchange untry computer il trade	rized?		Tick if app	
	Communication, info To what extent is CI Monitoring a	TES information man	nagement and tion in your co of data on lega	exchange untry computer il trade	rized?		Tick if app	
	Communication, info To what extent is CI Monitoring a Monitoring a	TES information man	nagement and tion in your co of data on lega	exchange untry computer il trade	rized?		Tick if app	
	Communication, info To what extent is CI Monitoring a Monitoring a Permit issuar	TES information manual reporting and reporting and reporting and reporting ance	nagement and tion in your co of data on lega	exchange untry computer il trade	rized?		Tick if app	
	To what extent is CI Monitoring a Monitoring a Permit issual Not at all	TES information mand reporting and reporting the face	tion in your co of data on lega of data on ille	exchange untry computer Il trade gal trade	rized?		Tick if app	

	Authority	Yes, continuments unrestricted	Yes, but on dial-up com	Yes, but on different of	Some office	Not at all	where appropr	
	Management Authority							
	Scientific Authority							
	Enforcement Authority							
3	Do you have an electr	onic informa	tion system pro	viding inform	nation on Cl	TES	Yes	
	species?						No	\boxtimes
							No information	

4	If Yes, does it provide information on:			Tick if appl	icable
	Legislation (national, regional or internation	nal)?			
	 Conservation status (national, regional, inte 	ernational)?			
	- Other (please specify)?				
5	Is it available through the Internet:		Yes	S	
			No		
			Not	applicable	
			No	information	
	If yes, please provide URL:				
6	Do the following authorities have access to the foll	owing publications?		Tick if applic	able
	Publication	Management	Scientific	Enforceme	
	i uoneation	Authority	Authority	Authorit	У
	Checklist of CITES Species (book)				
	Checklist of CITES Species and Annotated Appendices (CD-ROM)				
	Identification Manual				
	CITES Handbook		\boxtimes	\boxtimes	
7	If not, what problems have been encountered to account	cess to the mentioned	l information?		
8	Have enforcement authorities or other relevant con Management Authority on:	npetent authorities re	ported to the	Tick if appl	icable
	– Mortality in transport?				
	– Seizures?				
	Confiscations?				
	 Discrepancy in number of items in permit ε 	and number of items	actually		\boxtimes
	traded?				
0	Comments:	CITEC and its	V		
9	Is there a government website with information on requirements?	CITES and its	Yes		
			No	. C	
	TOTAL 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	• •	No ir	formation	
	If Yes, please give the URL: http://www.minamb http://www.minamb http://www.corpofores				
10	Have CITES authorities been involved in any of th bring about better accessibility to and understandin requirements to the wider public?			Tick if appl	icable
	 Press releases/conferences 				
	Newspaper articles, radio/television appear	ances			
	- Brochures, leaflets				
	Presentations				
	– Displays				
	 Information at border crossing points 				
	Telephone hotline				
	Other (specify)				
	Please attach copies of any items as Annex.				_
11	Please provide details of any additional measures to	aken:			

D5 Permitting and registration procedures

1	Have any changes in permit for empowered to sign CITES pern Secretariat?	Yes No Not applicable No information						
	If no, please provide details of a	•				_		
	Changes in permit format: Work in progress for set it in line with provisions of EU Regulations.							
	Changes in designation or s communicated to the Secretar							
	occurred for re-export certificates							
2	To date, has your country devel	oped written proce	dures for a	ny of the fol	lowing?	Tick if applicable		
				Yes	No	No information	n	
	Permit issuance/acceptance							
	Registration of traders							
	Registration of producers			\boxtimes				
3	Please indicate how many CITE				•	•		
	(Note that actual trade is norma documents).	lly reported in the	Annual Re	port by Parti	es. This qu	estion refers to issue	ed	
	Year 1	Import or introduction from the sea	Export	Re-export	Other	Comments		
	How many documents were issued?	7598	183	47237	73			
	How many applications were denied because of severe omissions or misinformation?					No data available		
	Year 2							
	How many documents were issued?	7291	141	48881	91	2		
	How many applications were denied because of severe ommissions or misinformation?					No data available		
4	Were any CITES documents the	at were issued later	cancelled	and replaced	l because	Yes		
	of severe omissions or mis-info			•		No		
						No information	\boxtimes	
5	If Yes, please give the reasons to	for this.						
6	Please give the reasons for recountries.	ejection of CITES	documen	ts from othe	er	Tick if applicable		
	Re	ason		Yes	No	No information	n	
	Technical violations							
	Suspected fraud							
	Insufficient basis for finding of non-detriment							
	Insufficient basis for finding of legal acquisition							
	Other (specify)							
7	Are harvest and/or export quota issuance of permits, such as [in being used for issuing permits, quotas might be used as a mana Comments	rt quotas harvest	Yes No No information					
8	How many times has the Scienti	fic Authority been	requested	to provide or	oinions?			
	Every time for export permits and for first time imports.							

9	Has the Management Authority charged fees for permit issuance, registration or					Tick if applicable	
	related CITES activities? – Issuance of CITES documents:					\triangleright	
	 Licensing or registration of operation 	ne that n	roduce (TITES species:			
	 Harvesting of CITES-listed species 		roduce c	orres species.		H	
	Use of CITES-listed species:	•					
	 Assignment of quotas for CITES-lis 	ted spec	ies:				
	Importing of CITES-listed species:	1				\boxtimes	
	Other (specify):						
10	If Yes, please provide the amounts of such f	ees.			·	.	
11	Have revenues from fees been used for the i	mplemer	ntation o	f CITES or		Tick if applicable	
	wildlife conservation?						
	– Entirely:						
	Partly:						
	- Not at all:						
	- Not relevant:					Ш	
12	Comments: Please provide details of any additional mea	curae tak	on:		•		
12	Trease provide details of any additional filea	suics tak	CII.				
D6	Capacity building						
1	Have any of the following activities been u CITES implementation at the national level		n to enha	ance effectiver	iess of	Tick if applicable	
	Increased budget for activities		Impro netwo	vement of nation	onal		
	Hiring of more staff			ase of technica oring/enforcem		nt for	
	Development of implementation tools		Comp	uterisation		\boxtimes	
	- Other (specify)		<u> </u>				
2	Have the following target groups in your co	ountry he	en the r	ecinient of any	of the foll	owing capacity	
2	building activities provided by external sou		cii tiic 7	ecipieni oi any	of the fon	owing capacity	
				(1)			
	Please tick boxes to indicate which target group and which activity.	Oral or written advice/guidance	Technical assistance	Financial assistance	Other (specify)	What were the external sources?	
	Target group			<u> </u>			
	Staff of Management Authority					Almavivaitalia	
	Staff of Scientific Authority		\square			Almavivaitalia	
	Staff of enforcement authorities		\boxtimes			Almavivaitalia	
	Traders						
	NGOs						
	Public						
	Enforcement agencies, prosecution services and the judiciary						
	Other (specify)						

3	Have the CITES authorities in your country been the <i>providers</i> of any of the following capacity building activities?						
	Please tick boxes to indicate which authority provided training and for which activity. Authorities providing training	Oral or written advice/guidance	Technical assistance	Financial assistance	Other (specify)		
	Management Authority						
	Scientific Authority					European Regional CITES Plants Meeting Lampedusa, 7-8 October 2008	
	Enforcement authorities						
	Enforcement agencies, prosecution services and the judiciary						
	Other (specify)						
4	Please provide details of any additional me	asures ta	ken				
D7 Col	laboration/co-operative initiatives						
1	Is there an inter-agency or inter-sectoral co	mmittee	on CITE	ES?		Yes	
]	No	
						No information	
2	If Yes, which agencies are represented and	how oft	en does i	t meet?			
3	If No, please indicate the frequency of med among CITES authorities (e.g. other MAs,					to ensure co-ordination	
	Daily Weekly Mon	thly A	nnually	None	No information	Other (specify)	
	Meetings						
	Consultations \(\square\)						

4	At the national level have there been any efforts to collaborate with:	Tick if applicable	Details if avai	lable
	Agencies for development and trade			
	Provincial, state or territorial authorities			
	Local authorities or communities			
	Indigenous peoples			
	Trade or other private sector associations			
	NGOs			
	Other (specify)			
5	To date, have any Memoranda of Understanding or other formal arrangements for institutional cooperation related to CITES been agreed between the MA and the following agencies?		Tick if app	licable
	SA			\boxtimes
	Customs			\boxtimes
	Police			
	Other border authorities (specify)			
	Other government agencies			
	Private sector bodies			
	NGOs			
	Other (specify)			
6	Has your country participated in any regional activities related to CITES?		Tick if app	licable
	Workshops			\boxtimes
	Meetings			\boxtimes
	Regional enforcement networks			
	Other (specify)			
7	Has your country encouraged any non-Party to	Yes		
	accede to the Convention?	No		\boxtimes
		No information		
8	If Yes, which one(s) and in what way?			
9	Has your country provided technical or financial	assistance to	Yes	
	another country in relation to CITES?		No	\boxtimes
			No information	
10	If Yes, which country(ies) and what kind of assistance was j	provided?		
11	Has your country provided any data for inclusion in the CIT	ES Identification	Yes	
	Manual?		No	\boxtimes
			No information	
12	If Yes, please give a brief description.			

13	Has your country taken measures to achieve co-ordination and reduce duplication of activities between the national authorities for CITES and other multilateral environmental agreements (e.g. the biodiversity-related Conventions)?	Yes No No information	
14	If Yes, please give a brief description.		
15	Please provide details of any additional measures taken:		

D8 Areas for future work

1	Are any of the following activities needed to enhance effectiveness of CITES implementation at the national level and what is the respective level of priority?				
	Activity	High	Medium	Low	
	Increased budget for activities	\boxtimes			
	Hiring of more staff	\boxtimes			
	Development of implementation tools		\boxtimes		
	Improvement of national networks		\boxtimes		
	Purchase of new technical equipment for monitoring and enforcement				
	Computerisation		\boxtimes		
	Other (specify)				
2	Has your country encountered any difficulties in implementing specific	Yes		\boxtimes	
	Resolutions or Decisions adopted by the Conference of the Parties?	No			
			rmation		
3	If Yes, which one(s) and what is the main difficulty? Res. Conf. 13.7 on PHE, unclear interpretation of the Resolution, definitions of PHE and tourist souvenirs, ongoing discussion at the European level.				
4	Have any constraints to implementation of the Convention arisen in your country	Yes		\boxtimes	
	requiring attention or assistance?	No			
		No inf	ormation		
_	If Yes, please describe the constraint and the type of attention or assistance that is required.				
5	If Yes, please describe the constraint and the type of attention or assistance that is	required	•		
5	If Yes, please describe the constraint and the type of attention or assistance that is Measurement of timber shipments, an international WG is dealing with this assistance required is the shared willingness to develop a standardised process.	issue, the	kind of	ber.	
6	Measurement of timber shipments, an international WG is dealing with this	issue, the	kind of	ber.	
-	Measurement of timber shipments, an international WG is dealing with this assistance required is the shared willingness to develop a standardised process.	issue, the	kind of	ber.	
-	Measurement of timber shipments, an international WG is dealing with this assistance required is the shared willingness to develop a standardised procedures your country identified any measures, procedures or mechanisms within the	issue, the dure to r Yes No	kind of	ber.	
-	Measurement of timber shipments, an international WG is dealing with this assistance required is the shared willingness to develop a standardised procedures your country identified any measures, procedures or mechanisms within the	issue, the dure to r Yes No	e kind of neasure tim	ber.	

E. General feedback

Please provide any additional comments you would like to make, including comments on this format.

Thank you for completing the form. Please remember to include relevant attachments, referred to in the report. For convenience these are listed again below:

Question	Item		
B4	Copy of full text of CITES-relevant legislation	Enclosed	
		Not available	
		Not relevant	
C3	Details of violations and administrative measures imposed	Enclosed	
		Not available	
		Not relevant	
C5	Details of specimens seized, confiscated or forfeited	Enclosed	
		Not available	
		Not relevant	
C7	Details of violations and results of prosecutions	Enclosed	
		Not available	
		Not relevant	
C9	Details of violations and results of court actions	Enclosed	
		Not available	
		Not relevant	
D4 (10)	Details of nationally produced brochures or leaflets on CITES produced for	Enclosed	
	educational or public awareness purposes,	Not available	
		Not relevant	
	Comments		