CONVENTION ON INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN ENDANGERED SPECIES OF WILD FAUNA AND FLORA



NOTIFICATION TO THE PARTIES

Biennial Report of Georgia

2007-2008

A. General information

Party	GEORGIA					
Period covered in this report: 1 January 2003 to 31 December 2004	1 January 2007 to 31 December 2008					
Details of agency preparing this report	Ministry of Environment and Natural Resources Protection of Georgia Address: 6 Gulua str. 0114, Tbilisi, Georgia Tel: +995 32 2727231 Fax: +995 32 2727231 E-mail: biodepbio@moe.gov.ge					
Contributing agencies, organizations or individuals						

B. Legislative and regulatory measures

If yes, ignore questions 2, 3 and 4. No information/unknown If any CITES-relevant legislation has been planned, drafted or enacted, please provide the following details: Title and date: Status: enacted 1) Law of Georgia on Licenses and Permits - enacted since 2005 2) Resolution of the Government of Georgia On Approval of the Regulation on the Rule and Conditions of Issuance of Permit to Export, Import, Re-export and Introduction from the Sea of the Specimens (their parts and derivates) of the Species Included in the Appendices of the Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora (CITES) - Resolution of the Government of Georgia #18, February 6, 2007 3)Resolution of the Government of Georgia #21, February 6, 2007 - Regulation on Rule and Conditions of Issuance of Licenses for Harvesting of the Fir Cones and Bulbs of Galanthus woronowii and/or the tubers of Cyclamen coum, the Species Included in the Appendix II of the Convention on International Trade in Endangered	1		s information on CITES-relevant legislation already been vided under the CITES National Legislation Project?		
If any CITES-relevant legislation has been planned, drafted or enacted, please provide the following details: Title and date: Status: enacted 1) Law of Georgia on Licenses and Permits - enacted since 2005 2) Resolution of the Government of Georgia On Approval of the Regulation on the Rule and Conditions of Issuance of Permit to Export, Import, Re-export and Introduction from the Sea of the Specimens (their parts and derivates) of the Species Included in the Appendices of the Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora (CITES) - Resolution of the Government of Georgia #18, February 6, 2007 3)Resolution of the Government of Georgia #21, February 6, 2007 - Regulation on Rule and Conditions of Issuance of Licenses for Harvesting of the Fir Cones and Bulbs of Galanthus woronowii and/or the tubers of Cyclamen coum, the Species Included in the Appendix II of the Convention on International Trade in Endangered		ļ,	•		
following details: Title and date: Title and date: Status: enacted 1) Law of Georgia on Licenses and Permits - enacted since 2005 2) Resolution of the Government of Georgia On Approval of the Regulation on the Rule and Conditions of Issuance of Permit to Export, Import, Re-export and Introduction from the Sea of the Specimens (their parts and derivates) of the Specimens (their parts and derivates) of the Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora (CITES) - Resolution of the Government of Georgia #18, February 6, 2007 3)Resolution of the Government of Georgia #21, February 6, 2007 - Regulation on Rule and Conditions of Issuance of Licenses for Harvesting of the Fir Cones and Bulbs of Galanthus woronowii and/or the tubers of Cyclamen coum, the Species Included in the Appendix II of the Convention on International Trade in Endangered				-	
1) Law of Georgia on Licenses and Permits - enacted since 2005 2) Resolution of the Government of Georgia On Approval of the Regulation on the Rule and Conditions of Issuance of Permit to Export, Import, Re-export and Introduction from the Sea of the Specimens (their parts and derivates) of the Species Included in the Appendices of the Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora (CITES) - Resolution of the Government of Georgia #18, February 6, 2007 3) Resolution of the Government of Georgia #21, February 6, 2007 - Regulation on Rule and Conditions of Issuance of Licenses for Harvesting of the Fir Cones and Bulbs of Galanthus woronowii and/or the tubers of Cyclamen coum, the Species Included in the Appendix II of the Convention on International Trade in Endangered	2	following details:	ned, drafted	or enacted, please provide t	he
Permits - enacted since 2005 2) Resolution of the Government of Georgia On Approval of the Regulation on the Rule and Conditions of Issuance of Permit to Export, Import, Re-export and Introduction from the Sea of the Specimens (their parts and derivates) of the Species Included in the Appendices of the Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora (CITES) - Resolution of the Government of Georgia #18, February 6, 2007 3) Resolution of the Government of Georgia #21, February 6, 2007 - Regulation on Rule and Conditions of Issuance of Licenses for Harvesting of the Fir Cones and Bulbs of Galanthus woronowii and/or the tubers of Cyclamen coum, the Species Included in the Appendix II of the Convention on International Trade in Endangered		Title and date: Status	: enacted		
Georgia On Approval of the Regulation on the Rule and Conditions of Issuance of Permit to Export, Import, Re-export and Introduction from the Sea of the Specimens (their parts and derivates) of the Species Included in the Appendices of the Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora (CITES) - Resolution of the Government of Georgia #18, February 6, 2007 3)Resolution of the Government of Georgia #21, February 6, 2007 - Regulation on Rule and Conditions of Issuance of Licenses for Harvesting of the Fir Cones and Bulbs of Galanthus woronowii and/or the tubers of Cyclamen coum, the Species Included in the Appendix II of the Convention on International Trade in Endangered					
Georgia #21, February 6, 2007 - Regulation on Rule and Conditions of Issuance of Licenses for Harvesting of the Fir Cones and Bulbs of Galanthus woronowii and/or the tubers of Cyclamen coum, the Species Included in the Appendix II of the Convention on International Trade in Endangered		Georgia On Approval of the Regulation on the Rule and Conditions of Issuance of Permit to Export, Import, Re-export and Introduction from the Sea of the Specimens (their parts and derivates) of the Species Included in the Appendices of the Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora (CITES) - Resolution of the Government of Georgia #18,			
(CITES)		Georgia #21, February 6, 2007 - Regulation on Rule and Conditions of Issuance of Licenses for Harvesting of the Fir Cones and Bulbs of Galanthus woronowii and/or the tubers of Cyclamen coum, the Species Included in the Appendix II of the Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora			

	4. The Decree of the Minister of Environment Protection and Natural Resources of Georgia No. 143, February 21, 2007 on Creation of the Scientific Authority as the Advisory Council of the Minister of Environment Protection and Natural Resources of Georgia and Approval of its Statute							
	Brief description of cont							
3	Is enacted legislation av		one of the	e working	Yes			
	languages of the Conve	ention?			No			\boxtimes
						ormation		<u> </u>
4	If yes, please attach a c		_	ative text or key	legisl	ation att	tached	. ∐
	legislative provisions that	at were ga	azetted.		provi	ded prev	viously	. 닏
					not a later	vailable	, will send	Ш
5	Which of the following is measures adopted for C XIV of the Convention)?	CITES-list					Tick all applic	able
		Т	he condit	ions for:	The complete prohibition of:			of:
	Issue	Yes	No	No information	Yes	No	No informa	tion
	Trade					\square		
	Taking	\boxtimes						
	Possession							
	Transport							
	Other (specify)							
	Additional comments							

6	What were the results of any review or assessment of the effectiveness Tick all applicable of CITES legislation, with regard to the following items?						
	Item	Adequate	Partially Inadequate	Inadequate	No information		
	Powers of CITES authorities						
	Clarity of legal obligations						
	Control over CITES trade						
	Consistency with existing policy on wildlife management and use						
	Coverage of law for all types of offences						
	Coverage of law for all types of penalties						
	Implementing regulations						
	Coherence within legislation						
	Other (please specify):						
	Please provide details if available	:					
7	If no review or assessment has ta	ıken place, is o	ne planned for	Yes			
	the next reporting period?			No			
				No inf	ormation 🖂		
	Please provide details if available						
8	Has there been any review of legi		ollowing subjec	ts in T	ick all applicable		
	relation to implementation of the C	Convention?			·		
	Subject		Yes	No	No information		
	Access to or ownership of natural	resources					
	Harvesting						
	Transporting of live specimens						
	Handling and housing of live specimens						
	Please provide details if available		a taliani				
9	Please provide details of any add	itional measure	es taken:				
	C. Compliance and enforcement measures						

		Yes	No	No information	n
1	Have any of the following compliance monitoring operation	ns been und	ertaken'	?	
	Review of reports and other information provided by traders and producers:				
	Inspections of traders, producers, markets				
	Border controls				
	Other (specify)				

2	Have any administrative measures (e.g. fines, bans, suspensions) been imposed for CITES-related violations?				
3	If Yes, please indicate how many and for what types of violatic attach details.	ons? If ava	ailable, pleas	se	
4	Have any significant seizures, confiscations and forfeitures of CITES specimens been made?				
5	If information available:		Number		
	☐ Significant seizures/confiscations		riar was conf		
	☐ Total seizures/confiscations		18 imported f Azerbaijan	rom	
	If possible, please specify per group of species or attach details.	•	Azerbaijari		
6	Have there been any criminal prosecutions of significant CITES-related violations?				
7	If Yes, how many and for what types of violations? If available Annex.	e, please a	ttach details	as	
8	Have there been any other court actions of CITES-related violations?				
9	If Yes, what were the violations involved and what were the resu	ults? Pleas	e attach deta	ils as	
10	How were the confiscated specimens usually disposed of?		Tick if ap	plicable	
	 Return to country of export 			\leq	
	 Public zoos or botanical gardens 			\leq	
	Designated rescue centres				
	 Approved, private facilities 				
	 Euthanasia 				
	- Other (specify)				
	Comments:	·			
11	Has detailed information been provided to the Secretariat on significant cases of illegal trade (e.g. through an	Yes			
	ECOMESSAGE or other means), or information on convicted	No		\boxtimes	
	illegal traders and persistent offenders?	Not	applicable		
		No i	nformation		
	Comments:				
12	Have there been any cooperative enforcement activities with other countries	Yes			
		No		\boxtimes	
	(e.g. exchange of intelligence, technical support, investigative assistance, joint operation, etc.)?	, No i	nformation		
13	If Yes, please give a brief description:				
14	Have any incentives been offered to local communities to ass	sist Yes			
	in the enforcement of CITES legislation, e.g. leading to the arrest and conviction of offenders?	No			
	สเาธระสาน ผิงเพิ่มแบบ บายเนฮเร:	No i	No information		

15	If Yes, please describe:		
16	Has there been any review or assessment of CITES-related enforcement?	Yes No Not applicable No information	
	Comments:		
17	Please provide details of any additional measures taken:		

D. Administrative measures

D1 Management Authority (MA)

1	Have there been any changes in the designation of or contact	Yes	
	information for the MA(s) which are not yet reflected in the	No	\boxtimes
	CITES Directory?	No information	
2	If Yes, please use the opportunity to provide those changes here.		
3	If there is more than one MA in your country, has a lead MA	Yes	
	been designated?	No	\boxtimes
		No information	
4	If Yes, please name that MA and indicate whether it is identified a CITES Directory.	s the lead MA in the	
5	How many staff work in each MA? 5 people in Biodiversity protec in Department of Licenses and Permits	tion division and 3 p	erson
6	Can you estimate the percentage of time they spend on CITES-	Yes	
	related matters?	No	\boxtimes
	If yes, please give estimation	No information	
7	What are the skills/expertise of staff within the MA(s)?	Tick if app	licable
	- Administration		
	- Biology		\boxtimes
	- Economics/trade		\boxtimes
	- Law/policy		\boxtimes
	- Other (specify)		
	- No information		
8	Have the MA(s) undertaken or supported any research activities	Yes	
	in relation to CITES species or technical issues (e.g. labelling,	No	\boxtimes
	tagging, species identification) not covered in D2(8) and D2(9)?	No information	

9	If Yes, please give the species name and provide details of the kind of research involved.
10	Please provide details of any additional measures taken:

D2 Scientific Authority (SA)

1	Have there been any changes in the designation of or contact information for the SA(s) which are not yet reflected in the	Yes No	
	CITES Directory?	No information	
2	If Yes, please use the opportunity to provide those changes here.		
3	Is the designated Scientific Authority independent from the	Yes	
	Management Authority?	No	\boxtimes
		No information	
4	What is the structure of the SA(s)?	Tick if app	licable
	 Government institution 		
	Academic or research institution		
	Permanent committee		\boxtimes
	Pool of individuals with certain expertise		
	Other (specify)		
5	How many staff work in each SA on CITES issues? 8		
6	Can you estimate the percentage of time they spend on CITES-	Yes	
	related matters	No	\boxtimes
	If yes, please give estimation	No information	
7	What are the skills/expertise of staff within the SA(s)?	Tick if app	licable
	- Botany		\boxtimes
	- Ecology		\boxtimes
	- Fisheries		
	- Forestry		
	- Welfare		
	- Zoology		\boxtimes
	Other (specify)		
	No information		
8	Have any research activities been undertaken by the SA(s) in	Yes	
	relation to CITES species?	No	\boxtimes
		No information	

9	If Yes, please give the species name and provide details of the kind of research involved.						
	Species name	Populations	Distribution	Off take	Legal trade	Illegal trade	Other (specify)
	[Dlagge on	ntious on concre				No informati	
10	-	ontinue on separa project proposals			n	No informati Yes	
10		to the Secretaria				No	
						No informati	ion 🗌
11	Please provide details of any additional measures taken: Project ``Improving implementation of CITES for Galanthus woronowii and Cyclamen coum from Georgia`` has been elaborated and submited to the to the CITES secretariat. Specific objectives of this project are as follows: • To assess the current state of the populations of Galanthus woronowii and Cyclamen coum (= C. vernum) in Georgia. • To develop cost-effective methods of species monitoring and quota establishment; • To prepare the rules and regulations on artificial propagation operations in accordance with CITES. Memorandum of Understanding between the Ministry and CITES Secretariat was signed in 2009						
D3 En	 forcement /	Authorities					
1	Has the Se	ecretariat been ir	nformed of any e	nforcemen	t Y	es	
	authorities	that have been	of N	lo	\boxtimes		
	confidential enforcement information related to CITES?					lo information	ı
2	If No, please designate them here (with address, phone, fax and email). Revenue Service, under the Ministry of Finance of Georgia						
3		specialized unit r	•			es	
		enforcement (e.g. within the wildlife department, Customs,					
	the police, public prosecutor's office)?					Inder conside	ration
			N	lo information	ı 🗆		
4	If Yes, plea	ase state which is	s the lead agend	y for enforc	cement:		
5	Please pro	ovide details of a	ny additional me	asures tak	en:		

D4 Communication, information management and exchange

1	To what extent is CITES information computerized?							Tick if applic	able
	Monitoring and reporting of data on legal trade								
	Monitoring and reporting of data on illegal trade								
	 Permit issuance)							
	Not at all								
	- Other (specify)								
2	Do the following au	uthoritie	s have ac	cess to th	ne Inte	rnet?		Tick if applic	able
	Authority	Yes, continuous and unrestricted access	Yes, but only through a dial-up connection	Yes, but only through a different office	Some offices only	Not at all	•	vide details wh propriate	ere
	Management Authority								
	Scientific Authority								
	Enforcement Authority								
3	Is there an electron	nic infor	mation sy	stem pro	viding	informa	tion on Ye	es .	
	CITES species?						No		
<u> </u>							No.	o information	<u> </u>
4	If Yes, does it provi				1\ 0			Tick if applic	able
	Legislation (nation at		•		•	0/10/20			
	Conservation st Other (please st	`	•	gionai, in	ternati	onai)?			
5	Other (please s Is it available throught)						Ye		
	13 it available tillou	igir tric	intornot.				No		
								ot applicable	
								o information	
	Please provide UR	L:							
6	Do the authorities i	indicate	ed have ac	ccess to t	he follo	owing pu	ublications?	Tick if applica	ble
	Publication Managem Authorit						Scientific Authority	Enforceme Authority	
	2003 Checklist of 0	CITES .	Species (t	oook)		\boxtimes			
	2003 Checklist of C Annotated Append			nd		X			
	Identification Manual								

	CITES Handbook	\boxtimes				
7	If not, what problems have been encounter	ed to access thi	s informa	tion?		
8	Have enforcement authorities reported to the	ne Management	Authority	on:	Tick if app	licable
	– Mortality in transport?					
	– Seizures and confiscations?					\boxtimes
	 Discrepancies in number of items in per actually traded? 	mits and numbe	r of items			
	Comments: information is provided upon re	equest of MA				
9	Is there a government website with information	tion on CITES a	ind its	Yes		
	requirements?			No		\boxtimes
				No ir	nformation	
	If Yes, please give the URL:					
10	Have CITES authorities been involved in an activities to bring about better accessibility of the Convention's requirements to the wide	to and understa			Tick if appli	cable
	- Press releases/conferences					
	- Newspaper articles, radio/television ap	pearances				
	 Brochures, leaflets 					
	Presentations					\boxtimes
	Displays					
	 Information at border crossing points 					
	 Telephone hotline 					
	Other (specify)					
	Please attach copies of any items.					
11	Please provide details of any additional m spread in Georgia was published for custor CITES issues is planed by the Ministry of E	m department. E	Besides tr	aining	for custome	rs on

D5 Permitting and registration procedures

1	Have any changes in pern signatures of officials emp been reported previously temporal of the provide detail	icates	Yes No Not applicable No information				
	Changes in permit form Decree of the Minister Resources of Georgia No						
	Changes in designatio was several changes in right to sign CITES perm about this changes.						
2	To date, has your country any of the following?	developed writte	en permit	procedure	s for	Tick if applicable	
				Yes	No	No information	า
	Permit issuance/acceptane	ce					
	Registration of traders						
	Registration of producers						
3	Please indicate how many period? (Note that actual question refers to issued or	trade is reported					
	Year 1	Import or introduction from the sea	Export	Re- export	Other	Comments	
	How many documents were issued?	4	12	2			
	How many applications were denied because of serious omissions or misinformation?						
	Year 2						
	How many documents were issued?	3	7				
	How many applications were denied because of serious omissions or misinformation?			Commission of the Commission o			
4	Were any CITES documer				and	Yes	
	replaced because of serio	us omissions or	misinforn	nation?		No	\boxtimes
						No information	
5	If Yes, please give the reas	sons for this.					

6	Please give the reasons for rejection of CITES docume other countries.		Tick if applicable				
	Reason	1	Ye	 S	١	lo	No information
	Technical violations]			
	Suspected fraud]			
	Insufficient basis for finding of non-detriment	T]			
	Insufficient basis for finding of legal acquisition]	Γ		
	Other (specify)]			
7	Are harvest and/or export quotas as a management too procedure for issuance of permits?						Yes No No information
	Comments Snowdrop (Galanthus woronowii) and (Cyclamen coum) are among the major international to in Georgia exported each year for commercial purpose 2008 export quotas for Galanthus woronowii were 15 120 000 tubers for Cyclamen coum in 2007 and 500 2008.	rad ses mil 000	le : s. I llio 0 t	sub n 2 n b ube	jeo 200 ulb ers	ts 7- s, in	
8	How many times has the Scientific Authority been req Authority meets everytime, when CITES permit applic establish export quotas for Galanthus woronowii and C	catio	on	is	rec	eiv	ved, and additionally to
9	Has the MA charged fees for permit issuance, registrati CITES activities?	on	or	rela	ate	d	Tick if applicable
	 Issuance of CITES documents: 						\boxtimes
	 Licensing or registration of operations that produce species: 	CIT	ΓE	S			
	Harvesting of CITES-listed species :						
	Use of CITES-listed species:						
	 Assignment of quotas for CITES-listed species: 						
	Importing of CITES-listed species:						
	- Other (specify):						\Box
10	If Yes, please provide the amounts of such fees. fee for Natural Resources: 0.1 GEL per kilogram of Galanth bulbs and Cyclamen coum tubers. 50 Georgian La permits.	ius	W	oro	no۱	Νij	
11	Have revenues from fees been used for the implementa CITES or wildlife conservation?	atio	n d	of			Tick if applicable
	Entirely:						
	- Partly:						
	- Not at all:						$\overline{\boxtimes}$
	Not relevant:						\Box
	Comments: Funds received are directly transferred to t treasury	he	sta	ate			
12	Please provide details of any additional measures	s ta	ake	en:			.

D6 Capacity building

1	Have any of the following activities be effectiveness of CITES implementation	Tick if applicat	ole					
	Increased budget for activities		Improv	vement rks	al			
	Hiring of more staff			ase of t oring/er			equipment for t	
	Development of implementation tools		Comp	uterizat	ion			
	Other (specify)							
2	Have the CITES authorities received or benefited from any of the following capacity building activities provided by external sources?							
	Please tick boxes to indicate which target group and which activity. Target group	Oral or written advice/guidanc	Technical assistance	Financial assistance	Training	Other (specify)	What were the external sources?)
	Staff of Management Authority				П			
	Staff of Scientific Authority						CITES secretariat	
	Staff of enforcement authorities							
	Traders	\boxtimes						
	NGOs						Biodiversity Protection division	
	Public							
	Other (specify)							

3	Have the CITES authorities been the activities?	provide	ers of a	ny of th	e foll	owin	g capacity building
	Please tick boxes to indicate which target group and which activity. Target group	Oral or written advice/guidance	Technical assistance	Financial assistance	Training	Other (specify)	Details
	Staff of Management Authority						
	Staff of Scientific Authority						Training for all responsible customs officers were held in both 2007 and 2008 years. Training was organized by the CITES MA
	Staff of enforcement authorities						
	Traders						
	NGOs						
	Public						
	Other parties/International meetings						
	Other (specify)						
4	Please provide details of any addition	nal mea	sures t	aken:			
D7 Co	llaboration/co-operative initiatives						
1	Is there an inter-agency or inter-sect	oral co	mmittee	e on Cl	TES?)	Yes
							No 🖂
							No information
2	If Yes, which agencies are represented meet?	ented a	and how	w often	doe	s it	

3	If No, please indicated the frequency of meetings or consultancies used by the Management Authority to ensure co-ordination among CITES authorities (e.g. other MAs, SAs, Customs, police, others):									
		Daily	Weekly	Monthly	Annually	None	No information	Other (specify)		
	Meetings									
	Consultations							frequency depends e.g. on the accidents occured on the border, when enforceme nt authority needs consultatio ns from MA		
4	At the national le		e there be	Tick if	Details if available					
	Agencies for de	velopme	ent and tra	de						
	Provincial, state	or territ	orial autho	rities						
	Local authorities	s or com	munities							
	Indigenous peop	ples								
	Trade or other p	rivate s	ector asso		\boxtimes					
	NGOs			\boxtimes						
	Other (specify)									
5	To date, have all arrangements for agreed between agencies?	or institu	tional coop	peration rel	ated to CITE	ES been	Tick	if applicable		
	Scientific Author	rity								
	Customs									
	Police									
	Other border au	ıthorities	(specify)							
	Other governme	ent agen	cies							
	Private sector b	odies								
	NGOs									
	Other (specify)									

6	Have Government staff participated in any regional activities related to CITES?		icable	
	Workshops			
	Meetings			
	Other (specify)			
7	Has there been any effort to encourage any non-Party to accede	Yes		
	to the Convention?	No		\boxtimes
ı <u></u>		No inf	formation	
8	If Yes, which one(s) and in what way?			
9	Has technical or financial assistance been provided to another	Yes		
	country in relation to CITES?			\boxtimes
		No inf	formation	
10	If Yes, which country(ies) and what kind of assistance was provided	l?		
11	Has any data been provided for inclusion in the CITES Identification Manual?			
				\boxtimes
		No inf	formation	
12	If Yes, please give a brief description.			
13	Have measures been taken to achieve co-ordination and reduce	Yes		
	duplication of activities between the national authorities for CITES and other multilateral environmental agreements (e.g. the	No		\boxtimes
	biodiversity-related Conventions)?	No inf	formation	
14	If Yes, please give a brief description. There is no neccessi coordination, as Biodiversity Protection Division is responsible fo conventions.			
15	Please provide details of any additional measures taken:			
D8 Are	eas for future work			
1	Are any of the following activities needed to enhance effectiveness implementation at the national level and what is the respective level			
	Activity	High	Medium	Low
	Increased budget for activities			

 \boxtimes

 \boxtimes

Hiring of more staff

enforcement Computerization

Other (specify)

Development of implementation tools

Purchase of new technical equipment for monitoring and

Improvement of national networks

2	Were any difficulties encountered in implementing specific Resolutions or Decisions adopted by the Conference of the Parties?	Yes No No information				
3	If Yes, which one(s) and what is the main difficulty?					
4	Have any constraints to implementation of the Convention arisen	Yes	\boxtimes			
	in your country requiring attention or assistance?	No				
		No information				
5	If Yes, please describe the constraint and the type of attention or assistance that is required. There is no definition of the criteria that have to be met in order to consider specimens of Galanthus woronowii and Cyclamen coum as being artificially propagated (according to the CITES' definition). The bulbs of Galanthus woronowii grown on agricultural plots do not meet CITES' criteria to be considered as artificially propagated as this was discussed on Eleventh meeting of the Plants Committee (3-7 September, 2001, Malaysia). It has been agreed that the bulbs currently harvested from agricultural fields are to be regarded as being of wild origin. One of the objectives of the project "Improving implementation of CITES for Galanthus woronowii and Cyclamen coum from Georgia" is preparation the rules and regulations on					
6	artificial propagation operations in accordance with CITES. Have any measures, procedures or mechanisms been identified	Yes				
	within the Convention that would benefit from review and/or	No				
	simplification?	No information				
7	If Yes, please give a brief description.					
8	Please provide details of any additional measures taken:					

E. General feedback

Please provide any additional comments you would like to make, including comments on this format.

Thank you for completing the form. Please remember to include relevant attachments, referred to in the report. For convenience these are listed again below:

Question	Item		
B4	Copy of full text of CITES-relevant legislation	Enclosed	
		Not available	\boxtimes
		Not relevant	
C3	Details of violations and administrative measures imposed	Enclosed	
		Not available	\boxtimes
		Not relevant	
C5	Details of specimens seized, confiscated or forfeited	Enclosed	
		Not available	\boxtimes
		Not relevant	
C7	Details of violations and results of prosecutions	Enclosed	
		Not available	\boxtimes
		Not relevant	
C9	Details of violations and results of court actions	Enclosed	
		Not available	\boxtimes
		Not relevant	
D4(10)	Details of nationally produced brochures or leaflets on CITES	Enclosed	
	produced for educational or public awareness purposes	Not available	
		Not relevant	
	Comments		