

List of animal species used in traditional medicine
(submitted by IFAW)

Family Name	Scientific Name	Common and Pharmacopeia Name (s)	CITES Appendix	IUCN Listing	Part (s) Used	Medicinal Use (s)	Alternatives and notes
Accipitridae spp.17		Hawks	I/II				
Accipitridae13	<i>Aquila chrysaetos kamtschatica</i>	Vulture / Aquilae	II		Bone		
Accipitridae13	<i>Circus cyaneus</i>	Sparrow Hawk / Circi Cyanei	II/III		Head, flesh, bone		
Accipitridae23	<i>Terathopius ecaudatus</i>	Bateleur	II		Unspecified; whole carcass	Protective charm and causes storms; great power to the practioners	
Acipenseridae13	<i>Acipenser sinensis</i>	Chinese Sturgeon or Paddlefish / Acipenser Sinensis	II	Red List 2000 - EN	Fish, bladder	Spleen, liver	<i>Psephurus gladius</i>
Acipenseridae13	<i>Huso dauricus</i>	Siberian Huso Sturgeon / Huso Dauricus	II	Red List 2000 - EN	Fish, liver	Spleen, liver	
Alcedinidae13	<i>Alcedo atthis bengalensis</i>	Kingfisher / Alcedo Atthis Bengalensis			Whole body		
Anatidae13	<i>Aix galericulata</i>	Mandarin Duck / Aicis Galericulata		Red List 1996 - LR/nt	Flesh		
Anatidae13	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	Mallard / Anas Platyrhynchos			Flesh, feather	Spleen, stomach, lung, kidney	
Anatidae13	<i>Cairina moschata</i>	Muscovy Duck / Carnis Cairina Moschata	III		Flesh		

Anatidae13	Cygnus cygnus	Swan / Cygnus			Fat, down		<i>Anser cygnoides, A. fabalis serrirostris</i>
Ardeidae13	Egretta garzetta	Egret / Egretta Garzetta	III		Flesh		
Bovidae1	In some parts of China Bubalus bubalis L. (water buffalo) is used	Buffalo, Water Buffalo / Calculus Bovis		Red List 2000 - EN	Gall stone	Heart, Liver	
Bovidae1	Saiga tatarica	Saiga Antelope / Cornu Antelopis	II	Red List 2000 - LR/nt	Horn	Heart, Liver	Goat horn, Cornu Naemorhedis
Bovidae13	Bos grunniens	Yak / Cornu Bovis Grunniens		Red List 2000 - VU	Horn		<i>Bos taurus domesticus G.</i>
Bovidae13	Bubalus bubalis	Bull / Testis et Scrotum Bovis seu Bubali		Red List 2000 - EN	Testicle and scrotum		
Bovidae13	Capricornis sumatraensis	Serows / Os Capricornis sumatraensis		Red List 2000 - VU	Bone		
Bovidae13	Nemorhaedus goral	Goral Mutton / Adeps Goral		Red List 2000 - LR/nt	Fat		
Bovidae13	Nemorhaedus goral	Goral Mutton / Carnis Naemorhedi		Red List 2000 - LR/nt	Flesh		
Bovidae13	Nemorhaedus goral	Goral Mutton / Cornu Goral		Red List 2000 - LR/nt	Horn		
Bovidae13	Nemorhaedus goral	Goral Mutton / Hepar Goral		Red List 2000 - LR/nt	liver		
Bovidae13	Nemorhaedus goral	Goral Mutton / Sanguis Naemorhedi		Red List 2000 - LR/nt	Blood	Heart, liver	
Bovidae13	Procapra gutturosa	Mongolian Gazelle / Procapra Gutturosae		Red List 2000 - LR/nt	Mutton, horn, fat		

Bovidae14	Bubalus bubalis	Buffalo / Cornu Bubali		Red List 2000 - EN	Horn	Heart and liver	
Bovidae16	Bos mutus	Wild Yak	I		Horn	Cures tumors and gives warmth to the body	
Bovidae16	Bos mutus	Wild Yak	I		Blood	Prevent diarrhoea	
Bovidae16	Saiga tatarica	Saiga Antelope	II	Red List 2000 - LR/nt	Horn	Assist easy birth	
Bovidae17	Bos javanicus	Banteng	I	Red List 2000 - EN	Horn		
Bovidae17	Bos Sauveli	Kouprey	I	Red List 2000 - CR	Gall bladder		
Bovidae17	Bos sauveli	Kouprey	I	Red List 2000 - CR	Horn		
Bovidae17	Bos taurus	Aurochs	I		Bone, Gall bladder		
Bovidae17	Bos taurus	Aurochs	I		Horn		
Bovidae17	Bos taurus	Aurochs	I				
Bovidae17	Bubalus arnee	Buffalo	III		Gall bladder		
Bovidae17	Bubalus arnee	Buffalo	III		Horn		
Bovidae17	Budorcas taxicolor	Takin	II	Red List 2000 - VU	Horn		
Bovidae17	Nemorhaedus		I	Red List 2000 - LR/nt	Horn		
Bovidae17	Nemorhaedus sumatranensis	Gorals	I		Blood		
Bovidae17	Nemorhaedus sumatranensis	Gorals	I		Gall bladder		
Bovidae17	Nemorhaedus sumatranensis	Gorals	I		Hoof/foot		

Bovidae17	Nemorhaedus sumatranensis	Gorals	I		Horn		
Bovidae17	Nemorhaedus sumatranensis	Gorals	I		Intestine		
Bovidae17	Nemorhaedus sumatranensis	Gorals	I		Oil		
Bovidae17	Nemorhaedus sumatranensis	Gorals	I		Skin, teelth		
Bovidae17	Nemorhaedus sumatranensis	Gorals	I		Skull		
Bovidae17	Saiga tatarica	Saiga Antelope	II	Red List 2000 - LR/nt	Horn		
Bovidae17	Saiga tatarica	Saiga Antelope	II	Red List 2000 - LR/nt			
Bovidae20,22,23	Cephalophus monticola	Blue Duiker	II	Red List 2000 - LR/lc			
Bovidae20,22,23	Sylvicapra grimmia	Common Duiker		Red List 1996 - LR/lc			
Bovidae20,23	Cephalophus monticola	Blue Duiker	II	Red List 2000 - LR/lc			
Bovidae20,23	Raphicerus melanotis	Cape Grysbok		Red List 2000 - LR/cd			
Bovidae20,23	Tragelaphus scriptus	Bushbuck		Red List 1996 - LR/lc			
Bovidae20,23	Tragelaphus strepsiceros	Kudu		Red List 2000 - LR/cd	Tail bones, pelvic girdle	Arthritis and rheumatism of the hip	
Bovidae22	Connochaetes gnou	Wildebeest		Red List 2000 - LR/cd	Fat		
Bovidae23	Aepyceros melampus	Impala		Red List 2000 - LR/cd			
Bovidae23	Cephalophus natalensis	Red Duiker		Red List 2000 - LR/lc			

Bovidae23	Neotragus moschatus	Suni		Red List 2000 - LR/cd			
Bovidae23	Oreotragus oreatragus	Klipspringer		Red List 2000 - LR/cd		To treat babies	
Bovidae23	Raphicercus melatonis	Cape Grysbok		Red List 2000 - LR/cd	Whole body	Decoration	
Bovidae23	Tragelaphus oryx	Common Eland		Red List 2000 - LR/cd	Fat; oil	Charm for cattle; deter evil spirits; chest/ear problems; hunting dog charm	
Bovidae7	Bubalus bubalis	Water Buffalo / Seal penis		Red List 2000 - EN	Penis		Water buffalo penis, labelled as seal penis
Bovidae8	Bubalus bubalis	Water Buffalo		Red List 2000 - EN	Horn	Heart, Liver, Stomach	Rhinoceros horn was the herb of choice for such conditions; but considering its scarcity and expense, this is the best substitute
Bovidae8	Naemorhedis and spp.	Antelope		Red List 2000 - LR/nt	Horn	Liver, heart	

Bovidae9	Saiga tatarica	Saiga Antelope / Cornu Saigae Tataricae	II	Red List 2000 - LR/nt	Horn	Liver, heart	Horn of Mongolian gazelle or long-tailed Mongolian gazelle
Bufoidea22,23	Bufo amatolicus	Amatola Toad		Red List 2000 - VU			
Camelidae13	Camelus bactrianus	Camel / Cameli		Red List 2000 - EN	Hairs, flesh, fat, gallbladder stone		
Camelidae13	Camelus bactrianus	Camel / Lac Cameli		Red List 2000 - EN	Milk		
Canidae13	Canis lupus	Wolf / Canitis Lupi		Red List 1996 - LR/lc	Flesh, fat, thyroid		<i>Canis familiaris</i> <i>L</i>
Canidae13	Cuon alpinus	Jackal / Cuon Alpini		Red List 2000 - VU	Skin, flesh		
Canidae13	Nyctereutes procyonoides	Raccoon Dog / Nyctereutes Procyonodes		Red List 1996 - LR/lc	Flesh		
Canidae13	Vulpes vulpes	Fox / Vulpes		Red List 1996 - LR/lc	Heart, head, meat, liver, intestine, gallbladder, feet		Other relative species in the same genus
Canidae20,23	Vulpes chama	Cape Fox		Red List 1996 - LR/lc			
Canidae22,23	Lycaon pictus	African Hunting Dog, Wild Dog		Red List 2000 - EN	Fat		
Canidae5	Canis lupus	Wolf		Red List 1996 - LR/lc	Bone	Personal problems and general medicinal	

Canidae6	Canis lupus	Gray Wolf / Seal penis		Red List 1996 - LR/lc	Penis		Gray wolf labelled as seal penis
Cercopithecidae12	Colobus badius rufomitratis tephrosceles C.B.	Colobus Monkey	II	Red list 2000 - EN	Skin	Spiritual	Africa
Cercopithecidae spp.17			I/II		Blood, bone, brain, excrement, gall bladder, skull		
Cercopithecidae1	Macaca mulatta	Rhesus Macaque / Calculus Macacae Mulattae	II	Red List 2000 - LR/nt	n/a	Gallbladder, Heart, Liver, Lung	
Cercopithecidae13	Macaca mulatta	Rhesus Macaque / Macaca Mulatta	II	Red List 2000 - LR/nt	Flesh, bone	Heart, liver	
Cercopithecidae13	Rhinopithecus roxellana	Sichuan Golden Monkey / Adeps seu Carnis Rhinopithecus	I	Red List 2000 - VU	Fat and flesh		
Cercopithecidae14	Macaca mulatta	Rhesus macaque / Calculus Macacae Mulattae	II	Red List 2000 - LR/nt	Stone in gallbladder	Heart, lung, liver, gallbladder	
Cercopithecidae17	Macaca mulatta	Rhesus Macaque	II	Red List 2000 - LR/nt			
Cercopithecidae17	Macaca spp.	Macaques	II	Red List 2000 - VU	Skull		
Cercopithecidae20,22,23	Papio ursinus	Chacma Baboon		Red List 1996 - LR/lc	Bones and skin	Treatment of arthritis, protective charm, court case charm, stickfight charm and headache	

Cervidae13	Elaphurus davidianus	Père David's Deer / Elaphuri Davidiani		Red List 2000 - CR-D	Flesh, horn, pilose antler, bone, fat	Spleen	Other relative species
Cervidae17	Cervus eldii	Thamin	I	Red List 2000 - VU	Antler		
Cervidae17	Cervus eldii	Thamin	I	Red List 2000 - VU			
Chamaeleonidae10	various species	Chameleon	II		Whole body	Opportunistic infections in AIDS	Phytotherapy and minerals / Kamba, Mbeere, Rabai and Duruma
Chamaeleonidae22,23	Bradypodion dracamontanum	Drakensberg Dwarf Chameleon	II		Whole body	Preventative charm	
Chamaeleonidae22,23	Bradypodion nemorale	Zululand Dwarf Chameleon	II	Red List 2000 - LR/nt	Whole body	Preventative charm	
Chamaeleonidae22,23	Bradypodion setaroi	Setaro's Dwarf Chameleon	II	Red List 2000 - EN	Whole body	Preventative charm	
Chamaeleonidae22,23	Bradypodion thamnobates	Natal Midland Dwarf Chameleon	II	Red List 2000 - LR/nt	Whole body	Preventative charm	
Chelonidae spp.17			I				
Cheloniidae13	Caretta caretta	Turtle / Caretta	I	Red List 2000 - EN	Blood, scale and shell		One species of turtle
Cheloniidae14	Eretmochelys imbricata	Hawksbill Turtle / Carapax Eretmochelydis	I	Red List 2000 - CR	Carapace	Heart, liver	
Cheloniidae17	Chelonia mydas	Green Turtle	I	Red List 2000 - EN	Egg, flesh		
Cheloniidae17	Chelonia mydas	Green Turtle	I	Red List 2000 - EN	Oil		
Cheloniidae17	Chelonia mydas	Green Turtle	I	Red List 2000 - EN			
Cheloniidae17	Eretmochelys imbricata	Hawksbill Turtle / Shell turtle	I	Red List 2000 - CR	Shell		

Cheloniidae17	Eretmochelys imbricata	Hawksbill Turtle / Shell turtle	I	Red List 2000 - CR			
Ciconiidae13	Ciconia ciconia boyciana	Stork / Ciconia	I	Red List 2000 - EN	Flesh, bone		
Cnidaria spp17			II		Dead animals		
Colubridae1	Elaphe taeniurus, E. carinata, or Zaocys dhumnades	Exuviae Serpentis			Skin slough	Liver	
Colubridae1	Zaocys dhumnades	Black-Striped Snake / Zaocys Dhumnades				Liver, spleen	
Colubridae13	Enhydryis chinensis	Chinese Water Snake / Dermis Enhydryis			Skin		
Colubridae13	Enhydryis chinensis	Chinese Water Snake / Enhydryis Chinensis			Whole body		
Colubridae13	Ptyas korros	Indo-Chinese Rat Snake / Ptyas Korros			Whole body		
Colubridae13	Zaocys dhumnades	Garter Snake / Adeps Zaocys			Fat		<i>Elaphe taeniura, E. carinata, Nartix annuleris, Dinodon rufozonatum and Bungarus multicinctus</i>

Colubridae13	Zaocys dhumnades	Garter Snake / Dermis Zaocys			Skin		<i>Elaphe taeniura</i> , <i>E. carinata</i> , <i>Nartix annuleris</i> , <i>Dinodon rufozonatum</i> and <i>Bungarus multicinctus</i>
Colubridae13	Zaocys dhumnades	Garter Snake / Fel Zaocys			Gall bladder		<i>Elaphe taeniura</i> , <i>E. carinata</i> , <i>Nartix annuleris</i> , <i>Dinodon rufozonatum</i> and <i>Bungarus multicinctus</i>
Colubridae13	Zaocys dhumnades	Garter Snake / Ovum Zaocys			Egg		<i>Elaphe taeniura</i> , <i>E. carinata</i> , <i>Nartix annuleris</i> , <i>Dinodon rufozonatum</i> and <i>Bungarus multicinctus</i>
Colubridae14	<i>Elaphe taeniura</i> , <i>E. carinata</i> or <i>Zaocys dhumnades</i>	Periostracum Serpentis			Slough	Liver	Slough of <i>Elaphe moellendorffi</i>

Colubridae14	Zaocys dhumnades	Garter Snake / Zaocys			Whole body with bowels off	Liver, heart	<i>Elaphe taeniura</i> , <i>E. carinata</i> , <i>Nartix annuleris</i> , <i>Dinodon rufozonatum</i> and <i>Bungarus multicinctus</i>
Columbidae13	Columba livia	Pigeon / Columba Livia	III		Flesh, egg	Liver, kidney	<i>Columba livia domestica</i> , <i>Columba rupestris</i>
Cordylidae22,23	Cordylus giganteus	Giant Girdled Lizard	II	Red List 2000 - VU		Protective charm and love charm	
Cordylidae22,23	Cordylus tropidosternum jonesii	Tropical Girdled Lizard	II				
Cordylidae22,23	Cordylus warreni	Warren's Girdled Lizard	II			Maintain love of mate	
Corvidae13	Corvus monedula dauuricus	Jackdaw / Corvus Monedula			Flesh, gallbladder		
Corvidae13	Pica pica sericea	Magpie / Pica			Flesh	Liver, kidney, yangming	
Crocodylidae10	Crocodylus niloticus C. osteolaemus	Crocodile	I/II		Gall bladder	Bewitching	Phytotherapy / Pokomo, Mbeere, Kamba
Crocodylidae13	Alligator siamensis	Chinese Alligator / Alligator	I	Red List 2000 - CR	Scale, flesh		
Crocodylidae17	Crocodylus niloticus	Nile Crocodile	I/II		Fat, skin		
Crocodylidae17	Crocodylus niloticus	Nile Crocodile	I/II		Oil		
Crocodylidae17	Crocodylus niloticus	Nile Crocodile	I/II				

Crocodylidae17	Crocodylus siamensis	Siamese Crocodile	I	Red List 2000 - CR	Dried penis		
Crocodylidae3	Crocodylus niloticus	Crocodile or Timsah	I/II		Feces	Infusion of feces dropped into eyes to improve vision	
Crocodylus spp.17			I/II		"Lumpy" bone on top of head		
Crocodylus spp.17			I/II		Bile		
Crocodylus spp.17			I/II		Gall bladder		
Crocodylus spp.17			I/II		Teeth		
Crocodylus spp.17			I/II				
Delphinidae13	Delphinus delphis	Dolphin / Carnis seu Adeps Delphini Delphis	II	Red List 1996 - LR/lc	Flesh, fat		
Delphinidae22,23	Delphinus dephis	Common Dolphin	II	Red List 2000 - LR/lc		Witchcraft; charm for cattle; charm for crops; chest/ear treatment	
Dugongidae17	Dugong dugon	Dugong	I/II	Red List 2000 - VU	Teeth		
Elapidae13	Naja naja	Cobra / Naja	II		Whole body	Liver, kidney	
Elapidae17	Naja naja	Indian Cobra	II		Body		
Elapidae17	Naja naja	Indian Cobra	II		Venom		
Elapidae17	Naja spp.	Indian Cobra	II	Red List 2000 - DD	Bile		
Elapidae17	Naja spp.	Indian Cobra	II	Red List 2000 - DD			
Elapidae17	Ophiophagus hannah	King Cobra	II		Bone		

Elapidae17	Ophiophagus hannah	King Cobra	II				
Elephantidae spp.17			I/II	Red List 2000 - EN	Skin		
Elephantidae spp.17			I/II	Red List 2000 - EN			
Elephantidae10	Loxodonta africana	Elephant	I/II	Red List 2000 - EN	Tusk	Spiritual	Hard wood / Maasai, Laibons
Elephantidae13	Elephas maximus	Indian Elephant / Elephatis	I	Red List 2000 - EN	Tusk, hide, flesh, bone, gallbladder	Heart, kidney, urinary bladder, liver, spleen	<i>Elephas africanus</i>
Elephantidae17	Elephas maximus	Indian Elephant	I	Red List 2000 - EN	Bone		
Elephantidae17	Elephas maximus	Indian Elephant	I	Red List 2000 - EN	Muscle, penis, teeth, tusk, urine		
Elephantidae17	Elephas maximus	Indian Elephant	I	Red List 2000 - EN	Skin		
Elephantidae17	Loxodonta africana	African Elephant	I/II	Red List 2000 - EN	Excrement, fat, skin		
Elephantidae17	Loxodonta africana	African Elephant	I/II	Red List 2000 - EN			
Elephantidae20,21,22,23	Laxodanta africana	Elephant	I/II	Red List 2000 - EN	Fat and skin	Building strength in weak and deficient patients	

Elephantidae20,21,22,23	<i>Loxodonta africana</i>	Elephant	I/II	Red List 2000 - EN	Skin, jawbone and gallstones	Strengthen asthetic patients, attract luck and treat barren women, love charm, charm for cattle	
Elephantidae3	<i>Loxodonta africana</i>	Elephant or Fil	I/II	Red List 2000 - EN	Ivory	Ivory powder is applied to treat whitlow.	
Emydidae17	<i>Kachuga tecta</i>	Indian Roofel Turtle	I		Shell		
Emydidae2	<i>Malaclemys terrapin</i>	Terrapin		Red List 2000 - LR/nt	Flesh	Spiritual	S. Africa
Equidae10	<i>Equus burchelli</i>	Burchell's Zebra		Red List 2000 - EX	Fat	Pneumonia, asthma and cold	Phytotherapy / Pokot and Turkana
Equidae10	<i>Equus grevyi</i>	Grevy Zebra	I	Red List 2000 - EN	Fat	Pneumonia, asthma and cold	Phytotherapy / Pokot and Turkana
Equidae13	<i>Equus przewalskii</i>	Wild Horse / Carnis Equi	I	Red List 2000 - EW	Flesh		
Equidae23	<i>Equus burchelli</i>	Burchell's Zebra		Red List 2000 - EX		Protective charm and mental disorders	
Equidae23	<i>Equus zebra zebra</i>	Cape Mountain Zebra	I	Red List 2000 - EN	Fat	Protective charm, mental disorders	
Erinaceidae11	<i>Erinaceus europaeus</i>	Hedgehog		Red List 1997 - LR/lc			

Erinaceidae14	Erinaceus europaeus, Hemiechianus dauricus or H. auritus	Hedgehog / Corium Erimacei Seu Hemiechianus		Red List 1997 - LR/lc (Erinaceus europaeus)	Skin	Stomach, large intestine, kidney	
Erinaceidae14	Erinaceus europaeus, Hemiechianus dauricus or H. auritus	Hedgehog / Fel Hemiechianus		Red List 1997 - LR/lc (Erinaceus europaeus)	Dried gallbladder	Liver	
Erinaceidae19	Erinaceus europaeus	Hedgehog or Kirpi		Red List 1997 - LR/lc	Meat	Used to treat tuberculosis and hemorrhoids.	
Erinaceidae20,23	Atelerix frontalis	Hedgehog		Red List 1996 - LR/lc		Keep evil spirits away	
Falconidae18	Falco tinnunculus	Falcon	II		Eggs	Sorcery	Kikuyu
Felidae spp.17			I/II		Bone		
Felidae spp.17			I/II		Oil		
Felidae spp.17			I/II				
Felidae1	Panthera tigris	Tiger / Os Tigris	I	Red List 2000 - EN	Bone	Liver, kidney	Leopard - Os Leopardis dog bone - Os Canis
Felidae10	Acinonyx jubatus	Cheetah	I	Red List 2000 - VU	Skin	Spiritual	Other carnivores / Most witch doctors in E. Africa
Felidae10	Panthera leo	Lion	II	Red List 2000 - VU	Feces	Preventive	Other carnivores / Kamba, Mbeere

Felidae10	Panthera leo	Lion	II	Red List 2000 - VU	Skin	Spiritual	Other carnivores / Most witch doctors in E. Africa
Felidae10	Panthera pardus	Leopard	I	Red List 1996 - LR/lc	Skin	Spiritual	Other carnivores / Most witch doctors in E. Africa
Felidae13	Panthera pardus	Leopard / Pardi	I	Red List 1996 - LR/lc	Flesh, bone	Liver, kidney	<i>Panthera uncia</i> , <i>Neofelis nebulosa</i>
Felidae13	Panthera tigris	Tiger / Tigris	I	Red List 2000 - EN	Teeth, tripe, dried bones, kidney, gallbladder, fat, eye, sinew, nail, meat	Liver, kidney	<i>Panthera pardus</i>
Felidae17	Panthera leo	Lion	II	Red List 2000 - VU	Bone		
Felidae17	Panthera leo	Lion	II	Red List 2000 - VU	Fat		
Felidae17	Panthera leo	Lion	II	Red List 2000 - VU			
Felidae17	Panthera pardus	Leopard	I	Red List 1996 - LR/lc	Bone		
Felidae17	Panthera pardus	Leopard	I	Red List 1996 - LR/lc	Fat		
Felidae17	Panthera pardus	Leopard	I	Red List 1996 - LR/lc	Heart		
Felidae17	Panthera pardus	Leopard	I	Red List 1996 - LR/lc	Skin		

Felidae17	Panthera pardus	Leopard	I	Red List 1996 - LR/lc			
Felidae17	Panthera tigris	Tiger	I	Red List 2000 - EN	Bone		
Felidae17	Panthera tigris	Tiger	I	Red List 2000 - EN	Bone paste		
Felidae17	Panthera tigris	Tiger	I	Red List 2000 - EN	Bone powder		
Felidae17	Panthera tigris	Tiger	I	Red List 2000 - EN	Gall bladder		
Felidae17	Panthera tigris	Tiger	I	Red List 2000 - EN	Penis		
Felidae17	Panthera tigris	Tiger	I	Red List 2000 - EN	Teeth		
Felidae17	Panthera tigris	Tiger	I	Red List 2000 - EN			
Felidae20,21,23	Panthera pardus	Leopard	I	Red List 1996 - LR/lc		Stick fight charm; court case charm and protective charm	
Felidae21,22,23	Panthera leo	Lion	II	Red List 2000 - VU	Fat	Terrorising people	
Felidae23	Acinonyx jubatus	Cheetah	I	Red List 2000 - VU	Fat	Hunting dog charm	
Felidae23	Leptailurus serval	Serval	II	Red List LR/lc	Skin		
Felidae3	Panthera leo	Lion or Assad	II	Red List 2000 - VU	Fat	Fat is smeared on the chest to relieve pain.	
Felidae3	Panthera pardus	Tiger or Nimr	I	Red List 1996 - LR/lc	Fat	Fat is applied externally to treat paralysis.	

Felidae9	Panthera tigris	Tiger / Os Tigris	I	Red List 2000 - EN	Dried bones	Liver, kidney	Dried bones of Panthera pardus
Galagonidae23	Galago moholi	Mohol Galago	II	Red List 1996 - LR/lc		Charm for love and athletes, fits, stop babies crying	
Giraffidae10	Giraffa camelopardalis	Reticulated Giraffe		Red List 2000 - LR/cd	Tail	Headache	Phytotherapy / Mbeere
Giraffidae22	Girraffa camelopardalis	Giraffe		Red List 2000 - LR/cd	Fat; unspecified	Mixed with herbs and cures different diseases; love and protective charm	
Gruidae13	Grus japonensis	Red-crowned Crane / Grus Japonensis	I	Red List 2000 - EN	Flesh, bone, brain		
Hippopotamidae17	Hippopotamus amphibius	Hippopotomus	II	Red List 1996 - LR/lc	Fat		
Hippopotamidae17	Hippopotamus amphibius	Hippopotomus	II	Red List 1996 - LR/lc			
Hippopotamidae22	Hippopotamus amphibius	Hippopotamus	II	Red List 1996 - LR/lc	Fat, unspecified	Confers strength and power; love charm and cattle charm	
Hyaenidae18	Crocuta crocuta	Hyena Spotted		Red List 2000 - LR/cd	Blood	Pneumonia	Phytotherapy / Venda of S. Africa and Zimbabwe
Hyaenidae18	Hyaena hyaena	Hyena Striped		Red List 2000 - LR/nt	Blood	Pneumonia	Phytotherapy / Venda of S. Africa and Zimbabwe

Hyaenidae20,23	Proteles cristatus	Aardwolf	III	Red List 1996 - LR/lc			
Hyaenidae22	Crocuta crocuta	Spotted Hyaena		Red List 2000 - LR/cd	Fat, eyebrow; hair/skin; gland paste	Induce sleep; emetic; sorcery	
Hydrophiidae13	Laticauda semifasciata	Laticauda Semifasciata			Whole body		Erabu-unagi
Hystricidae spp.17		Old-world Porcupines	III		Intestine, stomach, tail		
Hystricidae spp.17		Old-world Porcupines	III		Quill		
Hystricidae10	Hystrix cristata	Porcupine		Red List 2000 - LR/nt	Quill	Spiritual	Rabai, Duruma
Hystricidae17	Hystrix brachyura	B. Malayan Porcupine	II	Red List 2000 - VU	Quill		
Hystricidae2	Hystrix cristata	Porcupine		Red List 2000 - LR/nt	Quill	Spiritual	
Hystricidae20,22,23	Hystrix africaeaustralis	South African Crested Porcupine		Red List 1996 - LR/lc	Quills; unspecified	Prick the knees and feet of lazy children;	
Lutrinae spp.17			I/II		Bladder		
Lutrinae spp.17			I/II		Liver		
Lutrinae spp.17			I/II		Sexual organs		
Lutrinae spp.17			I/II		Teelth		
Manidae spp.17		Pangolin	II	Red List 2000 - LR/nt	Scales		
Manidae1	Manis pentadactyla	Pangolin / Squama Manitis Pentadactylae	II	Red List 2000 - LR/nt	Scales	Liver, stomach	
Manidae17	Manis javanica	Malayan Pangolin	II	Red List 2000 - LR/nt			
Manidae17	Manis javanica	Malayan Pangolin	II	Red List 2000 - LR/nt	Scales		

Manidae17	Manis pentadactyla	Chinese Pangolin	II	Red List 2000 - LR/nt	Scales		
Manidae17	Manis pentadactyla	Chinese Pangolin	II	Red List 2000 - LR/nt			
Manidae17	Manis temminckii	Temminck's Ground Pangolin	II	Red List 2000 - LR/nt	Scales		
Manidae23	Manis temminckii	Cape Pangolin	II	Red List 2000 - LR/nt	Scales and blood	Cure for heart problems, good luck charm, rainmaking and to protect against bad omens and bullets	
Manidae23	Manis temminckii	Cape Pangolin	II	Red List 2000 - LR/nt	Scales	Nosebleeds; rheumatism; love potion; provides strength to the healer	
Manidae9	Manis pentadactyla	Pangolin / Squama Manitis	II	Red List 2000 - LR/nt	Scales	Liver, stomach	
Manis spp.17			II				
Manis spp.17			II		Scales		
Monodontidae17	Monodon monoceros	Narwhal	II	Red List 2000 - DD	Teeth		
Moschidae1	Moschus moschiferus or M. berezovskii	Musk Deer / Secretio Moschus	I/II	Red List 2000 - VU	Navel gland secretions	Heart, Spleen, Liver	
Moschidae17	Moschus berezovskii	Dwarf Musk Deer	II	Red List 2000 - LR/nt	Pod/gland		

Moschidae17	Moschus berezovskii	Dwarf Musk Deer	II	Red List 2000 - LR/nt			
Moschidae17	Moschus moschiferus	Siberian Musk Deer	II	Red List 2000 - VU	Musk		
Moschidae17	Moschus moschiferus	Siberian Musk Deer	II	Red List 2000 - VU	Pod/gland		
Moschidae17	Moschus moschiferus	Siberian Musk Deer	II	Red List 2000 - VU	Pod/gland		
Moschidae17	Moschus moschiferus	Siberian Musk Deer	II	Red List 2000 - VU			
Moschidae3	Moschus moschiferus	Musk Deer or Al-ail	II	Red List 2000 - VU	Musk	Musk is used extensively in the manufacturing of Sudanese perfume. Musk is spread on the body to relieve pain and to moisturize skin.	
Moschidae5	Moschus moschiferus	Musk Deer	II	Red List 2000 - VU	Musk	Used to treat headaches, blood/sugar disfunctions	
Moschidae9	Moschus berezovskii, M. chrysogaster, M. moschiferus or M. sifanicus	Musk Deer / Moschus	I/II	Red List 2000 - VU	Dried secretion obtained from male musk gland	Heart and spleen	
Moschus spp.17			I/II		Mush pod		
Moschus spp.17			I/II		Musk gland		
Moschus spp.17			I/II		Pod/gland		

Moschus spp.17			I/II		Pod/gland		
Moschus spp.17			I/II				
Muridae13	Rattus norvegicus	Brown Rat / Oletum Ratti Norvegici		Red List 2000 - LR/lc	Feces	Liver, kidney, large intestine	
Muridae13	Rattus norvegicus	Mouse / Mus		Red List 2000 - LR/lc	Flesh or whole body, skin, liver, gallbladder, kidney, fat	Liver	<i>Rattus rattus</i> , <i>Rattus flavipectus</i>
Muridae13	Rhizomys sinensis	Bamboo Rat / Rhizomys Sinensis		Red List 1996 - LR/lc	Flesh, teeth, fat		
Muscicapidae13	Turdus merula mandarinus	Blackbird / Turdus merula mandarinus			Flesh		Ouzel
Mustelidae13	Lutra lutra	Otter / Lutrae	I	Red List 2000 - VU	Flesh, liver, bone, gallbladder, feet, skin and fur	Liver, kidney	<i>Aonyx cinerea</i>
Mustelidae13	Martes zibellina	Sable / Cauda Martes Zibellina		Red List 2000 - DD	Tail or fur		
Mustelidae13	Meles meles	Badger / Meles		Red List 2000 - LR/lc	Flesh, fat	Spleen	
Mustelidae13	Mustela sibirica	Yellow Weasel / Carnis Mustela	III		Flesh		
Mustelidae17	Lutra lutra	European Otter	I	Red List 2000 - VU			
Mustelidae22	Mellivora capensis	Honey Badger	III		Fat		
Mustelidae23	Mellivora capensis	Honey Badger	III			Hunting dog and protective charm	
Nycticebus spp.17			II	Red List 2000 - DD	Bone		

Otaridae20,22,23	Arctocephalus pusillus	Cape Fur Seal	II	Red List 1996 - LR/lc	Fat and head	Chest and ear infections and protective charm	
Otariidae1	Callorhinus ursinus	Northern Fur Seal / Testes et Penis Otariae		Red List 2000 - VU	Penis	Kidney, Liver	
Otariidae13	Callorhinus ursinus	Northern Fur Seal / Testis et Penis Callorhini		Red List 2000 - VU	Testis , penis	Liver, kidney	<i>Phoca vitulina</i>
Otariidae17	Arctocephalus pusillus	Cape Fur Seal	II	Red List 1996 - LR/lc	Fat		
Otariidae17	Arctocephalus pusillus	Cape Fur Seal	II	Red List 1996 - LR/lc	Genitalia		
Otariidae17	Arctocephalus pusillus	Cape Fur Seal	II	Red List 1996 - LR/lc	Penis		
Otariidae20,23	Arctocephalus pusillus	Cape Fur Seal	II	Red List 1996 - LR/lc	Fat		
Otariidae7	Arctocephalus australis	Southern Fur Seal / Seal penis	II	Red List 1996 - LR/lc	Penis		
Otariidae7	Arctocephalus pusillus	Southern Fur Seal / Seal penis	II	Red List 1996 - LR/lc	Penis		
Otariidae7	Callorhinus ursinus	Northern fur seal / Seal penis		Red List 2000 - VU	Penis		
Otariidae9	Callorhinus ursinus	Penis et Testes Callorhini		Red List 2000 - VU	Dried penis and testes	Liver, kidney	
Otididae13	Otis tarda	Great Bustard, Carnis Otis Tarda Dybowski	II	Red List 2000 - VU	Flesh		
Phasianidae13	Chrysolophus pictus	Golden Pheasant / Chrysolophus Pictus		Red List 1996 - LR/nt	Flesh		

Phasianidae13	Phasianus colchicus	Common Pheasant / Phasiana			Flesh or whole body, liver, tail feathers, brain	Heart, stomach	
Phasianidae13	Syrnaticus reevesii	Reeve's Pheasant / Syrnaticus Reevesii		Red list 2000 - VU	Flesh		
Phasianidae17	Pavo muticus	Green Peafowl	II	Red list 2000 - VU	"End" feather, gall bladder, stock of tail feather		
Phocidae13	Phoca vitulina	Common Seal / Adeps Phocae Vitulinae		Red List 1996 - LR/lc	Fat		
Physeteridae13	Physeter catodon	Sperm Whale / Ambra Grisea	I	Red list 2000 - VU	Ambergris		
Physeteridae17	Physeter catodon	Sperm Whale	I	Red list 2000 - VU	Ambergris		
Physeteridae17	Physeter catodon	Sperm Whale	I	Red list 2000 - VU			
Physeteridae3	Physeter catodon	Sperm Whale or El-Hoot	I	Red list 2000 - VU	Ambergris	Blood tonic	
Physeteridae5	Physeter catodon	Sperm Whale	I	Red list 2000 - VU	Ambergris	Used to reinforce potency, kidneys and for general health	
Picidae13	Picus canus	Gray Headed Woodpecker / Picus Canus			Flesh or whole body		<i>Dendrocopos major</i>
Platysterninae13	Platysternon megacephalum	Big-Headed Turtle / Platysternon Megacephalum		Red List 2000 - EN	Whole body		
Primates spp.17		Primates	I/II		Bone		
Primates spp.17		Primates	I/II		Gall stone		

Primates spp.17		Primates	I/II		Skull		
Primates spp.17		Primates	I/II				
Procaviidae23	Dendrohyrax arboreus	Tree Hyrax		Red List 2000 - VU	Whole body	Witchcraft; charm for cattle; charm for crops; chest/ear treatment	
Psittacidae13	Psittacula alexandri fasciata	Red-breasted Parrot / Psittacula Alexandri Fasciata	II		Flesh		Other relative species in the same genus
Pteroclididae17	Pteropus spp.	Flying Foxes	I/II		Excrement		
Pteroclididae17	Pteropus spp.	Flying Foxes	I/II		Heart		
Pteroclididae17	Pteropus spp.	Flying Foxes	I/II		Liver		
Pythonidae10	Pythoinae regius	Python	II		Oil	Dermatitis chase evil spirit	Phytotherapy / Rabai of Kenya
Pythonidae13	Python molurus bivittatus	Boa snake / Python	I/II		Gallbladder, fat, flesh	Liver, spleen	
Pythonidae17	Python molurus	Indian Python	I/II				
Pythonidae17	Python reticulatus	Regal Python	II		Blood		
Pythonidae17	Python reticulatus	Regal Python	II				
Pythonidae17	Python sebae	African Python	II		Backbone		
Pythonidae17	Python sebae	African Python	II		Bone		
Pythonidae17	Python sebae	African Python	II		Fat		
Pythonidae17	Python sebae	African Python	II		Skin		
Pythonidae17	Python sebae	African Python	II				
Pythonidae17	Python spp.	Pythons	I/II		Bone		
Pythonidae17	Python spp.	Pythons	I/II		Gall bladder		
Pythonidae17	Python spp.	Pythons	I/II		Oil		

Pythonidae17	Python spp.	Pythons	I/II				
Pythonidae20,21,22,23	Python sebae	Python	II		Skin	Sexually transmitted diseases and backache	
Rallidae13	Rallus aquaticus	Water Rail / Rallus Aquaticus			Flesh		Corncrake
Rhinocerotidae1	most commonly the Asian species Rhinoceros unicornis, R. sondaicus, or R. sumatrensis are used; sometimes the African species R. simus or R. bicornis are used	Rhinoceros / Cornu Rhinoceri	I		Horn	Heart, Liver, Stomach	Water buffalo (horn) - Cornu Bubali
Rhinocerotidae10	Ceratotherium simum	White Rhinoceros	I	Red List 2000 - LR/cd	Horn	Male virility	Phytotherapy / Somalis, Bajunis, Arabs
Rhinocerotidae10	Diceros bicornis	Black Rhinoceros	I	Red List 2000 - CR	Horn	Male virility	Phytotherapy / Somalis, Bajunis, Arabs
Rhinocerotidae15	Rhinoceros spp.	Rhinoceros / Cornu Rhinocerotis	I		Horn	Heart, Liver, Stomach	
Rhinocerotidae16		Rhinoceros	I		Horn	Dries pus and purifies blood	
Rhinocerotidae16		Rhinoceros	I		Skin	Smallpox	
Rhinocerotidae17	Ceratotherium simum cottoni	White Rhinoceros	I	Red List 2000 - CR	Horn		
Rhinocerotidae17	Diceros bicornis	Black Rhinoceros	I	Red List 2000 - CR			
Rhinocerotidae17	Rhinoceros unicornis	Indian Rhinoceros	I		Horn		
Rhinocerotidae17	Rhinocerotidae spp.		I/II		Blood		

Rhinocerotidae17	Rhinocerotidae spp.		I/II		Horn		
Rhinocerotidae17	Rhinocerotidae spp.		I/II		Muscle, skin, teeth, toe		
Rhinocerotidae17	Rhinocerotidae spp.		I/II				
Rhinocerotidae22,23	Diceros bicornis	Black Rhinoceros	I	Red List 2000 - CR	Hair, horn	Sustain wounds during the battle	
Sciuridae1	Trogopterus xanthipes Milne-Edwards or Pteromys xanthotis Milne-Edwards	Flying Squirrel / Excrementum Trogopteri seu Pteromi		Red List 2000 - EN	Feces	Liver, spleen	In parts of southern China the feces of Petaurista xanthotis are used locally as a substitute
Sciuridae13	Sciurus vulgaris	Red Squirrel / Sciurus Vulgaris		Red List 2000 - LR/nt	Whole body		
Sciuridae14	Trogopterus xanthipes	Excrementum Trogopterori		Red List 2000 - EN	Feces	Liver	feces of Petaurista xanthotis, P. petaurista, P. elegans, P. yunnanensis, P. alborutus, Belomys pearsoni, Hylopetes alboniger, Pteromys volans and Aereetes melanopterus / Trogopterus dung

Scolopacidae13	Tringa totanus	Redshank / Tringa			Flesh		Other relative species in the same genus / snipe
Spheniscidae23	Spheniscus demersus	African Penguin	II	Red List 2000 - VU			
Spheniscidae23	Tauraco corythaix	Helmeted Turaco	II				
Strigidae13	Glaucidium cuculoides	Cuckoo Owlet / Carnis Glaucidii Cuculoidis	II		Flesh		
Struthionidae23	Struthio camelus	Ostrich	I				
Suidae20,23	Phacochoerus aethiopicus	Cape Warthog		Red List 2000 - EX			
Syngnathidae1	Hippocampus histrix	Seahorse / Hippocampus		Red List 2000 - VU	Whole body	Kidney, Liver	
Syngnathidae1	Hippocampus kelloggi	Seahorse / Hippocampus			Whole body	Kidney, Liver	
Syngnathidae1	Hippocampus trimaculatus	Seahorse / Hippocampus		Red List 2000 - VU	Whole body	Kidney, Liver	
Syngnathidae14	Hippocampus histrix	Seahorse / Hippocampus		Red List 2000 - VU	Whole body	Kidney	Whole body of H. coronatus
Syngnathidae14	Hippocampus japonicus	Seahorse / Hippocampus		Red List 2000 - VU	Whole body	Kidney	Whole body of H. coronatus
Syngnathidae14	Hippocampus kelloggi	Seahorse / Hippocampus			Whole body	Kidney	Whole body of H. coronatus
Syngnathidae14	Hippocampus kuda	Seahorse / Hippocampus		Red List 2000 - VU	Whole body	Kidney	Whole body of H. coronatus
Syngnathidae14	Hippocampus trimaculatus	Seahorse / Hippocampus		Red List 2000 - VU	Whole body	Kidney	Whole body of H. coronatus

Testudinidae1	Chinemys reevesii	Reeve's Turtle / Plastrum Testudinis		Red List 2000 - EN	Turtle shell	Heart, Kidney, Liver	
Testudinidae13	Chinemys reevesii	Reeve's Turtle / Testudinis		Red List 2000 - EN	Flesh, blood, glue of tortoise plastron, bile		<i>Cuora amboinensis</i> , <i>Testudo elongata</i> , <i>Mauremys mutica</i> , <i>Testudo impresa</i> , <i>Clemmys bealei</i>
Testudinidae17	Geochelone elegans	Star Tortoise	II		Shell		
Testudinidae17	Geochelone pardalis	Leopard Tortoise	II		Shell		
Testudinidae9	Chinemys reevesii	Reeve's Turtle / Carapax et Plastrum Testudinis		Red List 2000 - EN	Dried plastron	Liver, kidney and heart	Plastrons of <i>Cuora amboinensis</i> , <i>Testudo elongata</i> , <i>Mauremys mutica</i> , <i>Testudo impresa</i> , <i>Clemmys bealei</i>
Thryonomyidae23	Thryonomys swinderianus	Cane Rat		Red List 1996 - LR/lc		Love charm; good luck charm and pregnancy treatment	
Tridacnidae13	Tridacna squamosa	Fluted Clam / Concha Tridacna Squamosa	II	Red list 2000 LR/cd	Shell		<i>Tridacna cookiana</i> and other relative species in the same genus

Trionychidae13	Pelochelys bibroni	Giant Soft-shelled Turtle / Pelochelys		Red List 2000 - VU	Shell, flesh, fat, gallbladder		
Ursidae spp. (excluding Aliuropoda melanoleuca)17			I/II		Gall bladder		
Ursidae spp.17			I/II		Bile		
Ursidae spp.17			I/II		Bone		
Ursidae spp.17			I/II		Bones of the hand		
Ursidae spp.17			I/II		Gall bladder		
Ursidae spp.17			I/II		Hair		
Ursidae spp.17			I/II		Teeth		
Ursidae1	Ursus arctos	Brown Bear / Vesica Fellea Ursi	I	Red List 2000 - VU	Gall bladder	Gallbladder, Heart, Liver	Cow gallbladder - Vesica Fellea Bovus
Ursidae1	Ursus thibetanus	Brown Bear / Vesica Fellea Ursi	I	Red List 2000 - VU	Gall bladder	Gallbladder, Heart, Liver	Cow gallbladder - Vesica Fellea Bovus
Ursidae17	Helarctos malayanus	Sun Bear	I	Red List 2000 - DD	Gall bladder		
Ursidae17	Helarctos malayanus	Sun Bear	I	Red List 2000 - DD			
Ursidae17	Melursus ursinus	Sloth Bear	I	Red List 2000 - VU	Gall		
Ursidae17	Ursus americanus	American Black Bear	II		Gall bladder		
Ursidae17	Ursus americanus	American Black Bear	II				
Ursidae17	Ursus arctos	Brown Bear	I/II	Red List 2000 - VU	Gall bladder		

Ursidae17	Ursus arctos	Brown Bear	I/II	Red List 2000 - VU			
Ursidae17	Ursus thibetanus	Asiatic Black Bear	I	Red List 2000 - VU	Gall		
Ursidae17	Ursus thibetanus	Asiatic Black Bear	I	Red List 2000 - VU	Gall bladder		
Ursidae17	Ursus thibetanus	Asiatic Black Bear	I	Red List 2000 - VU			
Ursidae4	Ursus arctos	Brown Bear	I	Red List 2000 - VU	Bear gall	Abdominal tumors; abdominal pain due to obstruction or bad food intake; cramps in neck and back; chest pains; unsuccessful urge to vomit; irritability; insanity; intermittent fever (malaria-like state); diarrhea. Kills parasite insects, stops vomiting, diffuses smallpox. Also used to treat children's nervous breakdowns, convulsions, stomach ache	

						during pregnancy, abdominal pain after childbirth, produce labor pains. Clears blurred eyes, stops pain of hemorrhoids. Restores vitality and rids impurities from body.	
Ursidae9	Ursus arctos	Brown Bear / Fel Ursi	I	Red List 2000 - VU	Dried gallbladder	Liver, gallbladder and heart	
Ursidae9	Ursus thibetanus	Bear / Fel Ursi	I	Red List 2000 - VU	Dried gallbladder	Liver, gallbladder and heart	
Varanidae17	Varanus spp.		II		Oil		
Varanidae17	Varanus spp.		II				
Veranidae22,23	Varanus niloticus	Nile Monitor	II		Fat; unspecified	Cure earache in children; witchcraft and skin problems	
Veranidae23	Varanus niloticus	Nile Monitor	II				
Vespertilionidae1	Vespertilio murinus	Parti-colored Bat / Excrementum Vespertilionis Murini		Red List 1996 - LR/lc	Feces	Liver	

Vespertilionidae13	Vespertilio superans	Parti-colored Bat / Vespertilio		Red List 1996 - LR/lc	Whole body	Liver	<i>Pipistrellus abramus</i> , <i>Plecotus auritus</i> , <i>Rhinolophus ferrum equinum</i> and other relative species
Vespertilionidae14	Vespertilio superans	Parti-colored Bat / Excrementum Vespertilionis		Red List 1996 - LR/lc	Feces	Liver	Feces of most species in Vespertilio
Viperidae17	Crotalus durissus	Neo-tropical Rattlesnake	III		Fresh/dried venom		
Viperidae17	Crotalus durissus	Neo-tropical Rattlesnake	III				
Viverridae13	Viverra zibetha	Civet / Carnis Viverra seu Viverricula	III		Meat		<i>Viverricula indica</i>
Viverridae13	Viverra zibetha	Civet / Secretium Viverra seu Viverricula	III		Secretion		<i>Viverricula indica</i>
Viverridae20,23	Genetta genetta	Small Spotted Genet		Red List 2000 - VU			
Viverridae23	Genetta genetta	Small Spotted Genet		Red List 2000 - VU	Skin	Protection against sorcery, TMP clinic ornament	
	Cercopithecus albogularis17		II				
	Heloderma horridum17	Beaded Lizard	II		Dried venom		
	Hirudo medicinalis17		II		Body		
	Hirudo medicinalis17		II				
	Indotestudo elongata17		II		Shell		
	Manouria impressa17		II		Shell		
	Morenia ocellata17		I		Shell		

	Pangasianodon gigas ¹⁷		I		Gall bladder, pectoral spine		
	Testudinidae spp. ¹⁷		I/II				
	Testudinidae spp. ¹⁷		I/II		Shell		
	Uromastix aegyptus ¹⁷		II		Extract from live animals		

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