

CONVENTION ON INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN ENDANGERED SPECIES  
OF WILD FAUNA AND FLORA



Sixty-second meeting of the Standing Committee  
Geneva (Switzerland), 23-27 July 2012

ANALYSIS OF HOW EMG MEMBER GOALS, OBJECTIVES, TARGETS AND/OR STRATEGIES  
CONTRIBUTE TO ACHIEVING THE AICHI BIODIVERSITY TARGETS ESTABLISHED IN THE  
CBD STRATEGIC PLAN FOR BIODIVERSITY 2011-2020 (COP DECISION X/2)

The attached document was prepared by the Secretariat as a submission to the Issue Management Group on Biodiversity of the Environment Management Group, a United Nations system-wide coordination body. It is submitted in relation to agenda items 13 (*Implementation of the CITES Strategic Vision: 2008-2013*) and 24.2 (*Special reporting requirements*).

**Analysis of how EMG Member goals, objectives, targets and/or strategies contribute to achieving the Aichi Biodiversity Targets established in the CBD Strategic Plan for Biodiversity 2011-2020 (COP decision X/2)**

Note that EMG Member goals, objectives, targets and/or strategies may well relate to more than one of the Aichi Biodiversity Targets. In this case it should be located where most relevant and appropriate cross-references included. In addition, some EMG Members may find it helpful to refer to the provisional technical rationale for the Aichi Biodiversity Targets, which can be found in [UNEP/CBD/SBSTTA/15/3](http://www.unep.org/cbd/sbstita/15/3/).

**EMG Member: Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora (CITES)**

Strategic Goals and Aichi Biodiversity Targets of the Strategic Plan on Biodiversity	EMG Member contributions
<p><b><i>Strategic goal A. Address the underlying causes of biodiversity loss by mainstreaming biodiversity across government and society</i></b></p> <p>(This strategic goal particularly relates to clusters 5,6,7,8,9 of the EMG biodiversity report)</p>	<p><b>CITES Strategic Vision: 2008-2013</b></p>
<p><b>Target 1:</b> By 2020, at the latest, people are aware of the values of biodiversity and the steps they can take to conserve and use it sustainably</p>	<p><b>Objective 1.4</b> The Appendices correctly reflect the conservation needs of species.</p> <p><b>Objective 2.2</b> Sufficient resources are secured at the national/international levels to ensure compliance with and implementation and enforcement of the Convention.</p> <p><b>Objective 3.2</b> Awareness of the role and purpose of CITES is increased globally.</p> <p><b>Indicator 3.2.1</b> The number of Parties that have been involved in CITES awareness raising campaigns to bring about better accessibility to and understanding by the wider public of the Convention requirements.</p> <p><b>Indicator 3.2.2</b> The number of Parties that have undertaken market surveys indicating the public's understanding of the role and purpose of CITES.</p> <p><b>Indicator 3.2.3</b> The number of visits on the Secretariat's website.</p> <p><b>Indicator 3.2.4</b> The number of Parties with web pages on CITES and its requirements.</p> <p><b>Objective 3.3</b> Cooperation with relevant international environmental, trade and development organizations is enhanced.</p>

Strategic Goals and Aichi Biodiversity Targets of the Strategic Plan on Biodiversity	EMG Member contributions
<p><b>Target 2:</b> By 2020, at the latest, biodiversity values have been integrated into national and local development and poverty reduction strategies and planning processes and are being incorporated into national accounting, as appropriate, and reporting systems.</p>	<p><b>Objective 1.1</b> Parties comply with their obligations under the Convention through appropriate policies, legislation and procedures.</p> <p><b>Objective 3.1</b> Cooperation between CITES and international financial mechanisms and other related institutions is enhanced in order to support CITES-related conservation and sustainable development projects, without diminishing funding for currently prioritized activities.</p> <p><b>Objective 3.3</b> Cooperation with relevant international environmental, trade and development organizations is enhanced.</p> <p><b>Indicator 3.3.1</b> The number of biodiversity conservation goals, objectives and principles of CITES and those of relevant multilateral environmental, trade and development agreements and conventions that are identified and implemented in an integrated manner.</p> <p><b>Objective 3.4</b> The contribution of CITES to the relevant Millennium Development Goals and sustainable development goals set at WSSD is strengthened by ensuring that international trade in wild fauna and flora is conducted at sustainable levels.</p> <p><b>Objective 3.5</b> Parties and the Secretariat cooperate with other relevant international organizations and agreements dealing with natural resources, as appropriate, in order to achieve a coherent and collaborative approach to species which can be endangered by unsustainable trade, including those which are commercially exploited.</p>
<p><b>Target 3:</b> By 2020, at the latest, incentives, including subsidies, harmful to biodiversity are eliminated, phased out or reformed in order to minimize or avoid negative impacts, and positive incentives for the conservation and sustainable use of biodiversity are developed and applied, consistent and in harmony with the Convention and other relevant international obligations, taking into account national socio-economic conditions</p>	<p><b>Objective 1.1</b> Parties comply with their obligations under the Convention through appropriate policies, legislation and procedures.</p> <p><b>Objective 1.2</b> Parties have in place administrative procedures that are transparent, practical, coherent and user-friendly, and reduce unnecessary administrative burdens.</p> <p><b>Objective 3.3</b> Cooperation with relevant international environmental, trade and development organizations is enhanced.</p> <p><b>Objective 3.4</b> The contribution of CITES to the relevant Millennium Development Goals and sustainable development goals set at WSSD is strengthened by ensuring that international trade in wild fauna and flora is conducted at sustainable levels.</p>

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<p><b>Target 4:</b> By 2020, at the latest, Governments, business and stakeholders at all levels have taken steps to achieve or have implemented plans for sustainable production and consumption and have kept the impacts of use of natural resources well within safe ecological limits.</p>	<p><b>Objective 1.1</b> Parties comply with their obligations under the Convention through appropriate policies, legislation and procedures.</p> <p><b>Objective 1.5</b> Best available scientific information is the basis for non-detriment findings.</p> <p><b>Objective 1.6</b> Parties cooperate in managing shared wildlife resources.</p> <p><b>Objective 1.7</b> Parties are enforcing the Convention to reduce illegal wildlife trade.</p> <p><b>Objective 3.2</b> Awareness of the role and purpose of CITES is increased globally.</p> <p><b>Objective 3.3</b> Cooperation with relevant international environmental, trade and development organizations is enhanced.</p> <p><b>Objective 3.4</b> The contribution of CITES to the relevant Millennium Development Goals and sustainable development goals set at WSSD is strengthened by ensuring that international trade in wild fauna and flora is conducted at sustainable levels.</p> <p><b>Objective 3.5</b> Parties and the Secretariat cooperate with other relevant international organizations and agreements dealing with natural resources, as appropriate, in order to achieve a coherent and collaborative approach to species which can be endangered by unsustainable trade, including those which are commercially exploited.</p>
<p><b>Strategic goal B. Reduce the direct pressures on biodiversity and promote sustainable use</b></p> <p>This strategic goal particularly relates to clusters 2 and 4 of the EMG biodiversity report)</p>	<p><b>CITES Strategic Vision: 2008-2013</b></p>
<p><b>Target 5:</b> By 2020, the rate of loss of all natural habitats, including forests, is at least halved and where feasible brought close to zero, and degradation and fragmentation is significantly reduced.</p>	

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<p><b>Target 6:</b> By 2020, all fish and invertebrate stocks and aquatic plants are managed and harvested sustainably, legally and applying ecosystem based approaches, so that overfishing is avoided, recovery plans and measures are in place for all depleted species, fisheries have no significant adverse impacts on threatened species and vulnerable ecosystems and the impacts of fisheries on stocks, species and ecosystems are within safe ecological limits.</p>	<p><b>Objective 1.1</b> Parties comply with their obligations under the Convention through appropriate policies, legislation and procedures.</p> <p><b>Objective 1.5</b> Best available scientific information is the basis for non-detriment findings.</p> <p><b>Objective 1.6</b> Parties cooperate in managing shared wildlife resources.</p> <p><b>Objective 1.7</b> Parties are enforcing the Convention to reduce illegal wildlife trade.</p> <p><b>Objective 3.4</b> The contribution of CITES to the relevant Millennium Development Goals and sustainable development goals set at WSSD is strengthened by ensuring that international trade in wild fauna and flora is conducted at sustainable levels.</p> <p><b>Objective 3.5</b> Parties and the Secretariat cooperate with other relevant international organizations and agreements dealing with natural resources, as appropriate, in order to achieve a coherent and collaborative approach to species which can be endangered by unsustainable trade, including those which are commercially exploited.</p>
<p><b>Target 7:</b> By 2020, areas under agriculture, aquaculture and forestry are managed sustainably, ensuring conservation of biodiversity.</p>	<p><b>Objective 1.5</b> Best available scientific information is the basis for non-detriment findings.</p> <p><b>Indicator 1.5.1</b> The number of surveys undertaken by exporting countries of:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a) the population status as well as the trends and impact of trade upon Appendix-II species; and</li> <li>b) the status of and trend in Appendix I species and the impact of any recovery plans.</li> </ul> <p><b>Indicator 1.5.2</b> The number of Parties that have adopted standard procedures for making non-detriment findings.</p> <p><b>Indicator 1.5.3</b> The number and proportion of annual export quotas based on population surveys.</p> <p><b>Objective 1.6</b> Parties cooperate in managing shared wildlife resources.</p> <p><b>Objective 3.4</b> The contribution of CITES to the relevant Millennium Development Goals and sustainable development goals set at WSSD is strengthened by ensuring that international trade in wild fauna and flora is conducted at sustainable levels.</p> <p><b>Objective 3.5</b> Parties and the Secretariat cooperate with other relevant international organizations and agreements dealing with natural resources, as appropriate, in order to achieve a coherent and collaborative approach to species which can be endangered by unsustainable trade, including those which are commercially exploited.</p>
<p><b>Target 8:</b> By 2020, pollution, including from excess nutrients, has been brought to levels that are not detrimental to ecosystem function and biodiversity</p>	

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<p><b>Target 9:</b> By 2020, invasive alien species and pathways are identified and prioritized, priority species are controlled or eradicated, and measures are in place to manage pathways to prevent their introduction and establishment.</p>	<p><b>Objective 1.1</b> Parties comply with their obligations under the Convention through appropriate policies, legislation and procedures.</p> <p><b>Objective 1.3</b> Implementation of the Convention at the national level is consistent with decisions adopted by the Conference of the Parties.</p> <p><b>Objective 1.5</b> Best available scientific information is the basis for non-detriment findings.</p> <p><b>Objective 3.3</b> Cooperation with relevant international environmental, trade and development organizations is enhanced.</p>
<p><b>Target 10:</b> By 2015, the multiple anthropogenic pressures on coral reefs, and other vulnerable ecosystems impacted by climate change or ocean acidification are minimized, so as to maintain their integrity and functioning.</p>	
<p><b>Strategic goal C: To improve the status of biodiversity by safeguarding ecosystems, species and genetic diversity</b></p> <p>None of the EMG report clusters relate principally to this strategic goal)</p>	<p><b>CITES Strategic Vision: 2008-2013</b></p>
<p><b>Target 11:</b> By 2020, at least 17 per cent of terrestrial and inland water areas, and 10 per cent of coastal and marine areas, especially areas of particular importance for biodiversity and ecosystem services, are conserved through effectively and equitably managed, ecologically representative and well connected systems of protected areas and other effective area-based conservation measures, and integrated into the wider landscapes and seascapes.</p>	

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<p><b>Target 12:</b> By 2020, the extinction of known threatened species has been prevented and their conservation status, particularly of those most in decline, has been improved and sustained.</p>	<p><b>Objective 1.1</b> Parties comply with their obligations under the Convention through appropriate policies, legislation and procedures.</p> <p><b>Objective 1.4</b> The Appendices correctly reflect the conservation needs of species.</p> <p><b>Indicator 1.4.2</b> The number of unlisted species subject to significant levels of international trade, for which the trade and biological information is evaluated via a transparent mechanism including IUCN Red List and other data to identify species that would benefit from inclusion in the Appendices and the number of such species subsequently included in the Appendices.</p> <p><b>Objective 1.5</b> Best available scientific information is the basis for non-detriment findings.</p> <p><b>Indicator 1.5.1</b> The number of surveys undertaken by exporting countries of:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a) the population status as well as the trends and impact of trade upon Appendix-II species; and</li> <li>b) the status of and trend in Appendix I species and the impact of any recovery plans.</li> </ul> <p><b>Indicator 1.5.4</b> The number of Appendix-II species for which trade is determined to be non-detrimental to the survival of the species as a result of implementing recommendations from the Review of Significant Trade.</p> <p><b>Objective 1.6</b> Parties cooperate in managing shared wildlife resources.</p> <p><b>Indicator 1.6.2</b> The number of cooperative management plans including recovery plans in place for shared populations of CITES listed species</p> <p><b>Objective 1.7</b> Parties are enforcing the Convention to reduce illegal wildlife trade.</p> <p><b>Objective 1.8</b> Parties and the Secretariat have adequate capacity-building programmes in place.</p> <p><b>Objective 2.2</b> Sufficient resources are secured at the national/international levels to ensure compliance with and implementation and enforcement of the Convention.</p> <p><b>Objective 3.3</b> Cooperation with relevant international environmental, trade and development organizations is enhanced.</p> <p><b>Objective 3.4</b> The contribution of CITES to the relevant Millennium Development Goals and sustainable development goals set at WSSD is strengthened by ensuring that international trade in wild fauna and flora is conducted at sustainable levels.</p> <p><b>Indicator 3.4.1</b> Improving conservation status of CITES-listed species as shown by tools such as the IUCN Red List Index.</p>

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<p><b>Target 13:</b> By 2020, the genetic diversity of cultivated plants and farmed and domesticated animals and of wild relatives, including other socio-economically as well as culturally valuable species, is maintained, and strategies have been developed and implemented for minimizing genetic erosion and safeguarding their genetic diversity.</p>	
<p><b>Strategic goal D: Enhance the benefits to all from biodiversity and ecosystem services</b></p> <p>(This strategic goal particularly relates to clusters 1 and 3 of the EMG biodiversity report)</p>	<p><b>CITES Strategic Vision: 2008-2013</b></p>
<p><b>Target 14:</b> By 2020, ecosystems that provide essential services, including services related to water, and contribute to health, livelihoods and well-being, are restored and safeguarded, taking into account the needs of women, indigenous and local communities, and the poor and vulnerable.</p>	<p><b>Objective 3.3</b> Cooperation with relevant international environmental, trade and development organizations is enhanced.</p> <p><b>Objective 3.4</b> The contribution of CITES to the relevant Millennium Development Goals and sustainable development goals set at WSSD is strengthened by ensuring that international trade in wild fauna and flora is conducted at sustainable levels.</p> <p><b>Objective 3.5</b> Parties and the Secretariat cooperate with other relevant international organizations and agreements dealing with natural resources, as appropriate, in order to achieve a coherent and collaborative approach to species which can be endangered by unsustainable trade, including those which are commercially exploited.</p>
<p><b>Target 15:</b> By 2020, ecosystem resilience and the contribution of biodiversity to carbon stocks has been enhanced, through conservation and restoration, including restoration of at least 15 per cent of degraded ecosystems, thereby contributing to climate change mitigation and adaptation and to combating desertification.</p>	
<p><b>Target 16:</b> By 2015, the Nagoya Protocol on Access to Genetic Resources and the Fair and Equitable Sharing of Benefits Arising from their Utilization is in force and operational, consistent with national legislation.</p>	



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<p><b>Strategic goal E. Enhance implementation through participatory planning, knowledge management and capacity building</b></p> <p>(This strategic goal particularly relates to clusters 7 and 10 of the EMG biodiversity report)</p>	<p><b>CITES Strategic Vision: 2008-2013</b></p>
<p><b>Target 17:</b> By 2015, each Party has developed, adopted as a policy instrument, and has commenced implementing an effective, participatory and updated national biodiversity strategy and action plan</p>	<p><b>Objective 3.3</b> Cooperation with relevant international environmental, trade and development organizations is enhanced.</p> <p><b>Indicator 3.3.1</b> The number of biodiversity conservation goals, objectives and principles of CITES and those of relevant multilateral environmental, trade and development agreements and conventions that are identified and implemented in an integrated manner.</p>
<p><b>Target 18:</b> By 2020, the traditional knowledge, innovations and practices of indigenous and local communities relevant for the conservation and sustainable use of biodiversity, and their customary use of biological resources, are respected, subject to national legislation and relevant international obligations, and fully integrated and reflected in the implementation of the Convention with the full and effective participation of indigenous and local communities, at all relevant levels.</p>	<p><b>Objective 1.1</b> Parties comply with their obligations under the Convention through appropriate policies, legislation and procedures.</p> <p><b>Objective 1.3</b> Implementation of the Convention at the national level is consistent with decisions adopted by the Conference of the Parties.</p> <p><b>Objective 1.5</b> Best available scientific information is the basis for non-detriment findings.</p> <p><b>Objective 3.2</b> Awareness of the role and purpose of CITES is increased globally.</p> <p><b>Indicator 3.2.1</b> The number of Parties that have been involved in CITES awareness raising campaigns to bring about better accessibility to and understanding by the wider public of the Convention requirements.</p> <p><b>Objective 3.4</b> The contribution of CITES to the relevant Millennium Development Goals and sustainable development goals set at WSSD is strengthened by ensuring that international trade in wild fauna and flora is conducted at sustainable levels.</p>

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<p><b>Target 19:</b> By 2020, knowledge, the science base and technologies relating to biodiversity, its values, functioning, status and trends, and the consequences of its loss, are improved, widely shared and transferred, and applied.</p>	<p><b>Objective 1.4</b> The Appendices correctly reflect the conservation needs of species.</p> <p><b>Objective 1.5</b> Best available scientific information is the basis for non-detriment findings.</p> <p><b>Objective 1.6</b> Parties cooperate in managing shared wildlife resources.</p> <p><b>Objective 1.8</b> Parties and the Secretariat have adequate capacity-building programmes in place.</p> <p><b>Objective 2.3</b> Sufficient resources are secured at the national/international levels to implement capacity-building programmes.</p> <p><b>Objective 3.3</b> Cooperation with relevant international environmental, trade and development organizations is enhanced.</p> <p><b>Objective 3.4</b> The contribution of CITES to the relevant Millennium Development Goals and sustainable development goals set at WSSD is strengthened by ensuring that international trade in wild fauna and flora is conducted at sustainable levels.</p> <p><b>Objective 3.5</b> Parties and the Secretariat cooperate with other relevant international organizations and agreements dealing with natural resources, as appropriate, in order to achieve a coherent and collaborative approach to species which can be endangered by unsustainable trade, including those which are commercially exploited.</p>
<p><b>Target 20:</b> By 2020, at the latest, the mobilization of financial resources for effectively implementing the Strategic Plan for Biodiversity 2011-2020 from all sources, and in accordance with the consolidated and agreed process in the Strategy for Resource Mobilization, should increase substantially from the current levels. This target will be subject to changes contingent to resource needs assessments to be developed and reported by Parties.</p>	<p><b>Objective 2.1</b> Financial resources are sufficient to ensure operation of the Convention.</p> <p><b>Objective 2.2</b> Sufficient resources are secured at the national/international levels to ensure compliance with and implementation and enforcement of the Convention.</p> <p><b>Objective 2.3</b> Sufficient resources are secured at the national/international levels to implement capacity-building programmes.</p> <p><b>Objective 3.1</b> Cooperation between CITES and international financial mechanisms and other related institutions is enhanced in order to support CITES-related conservation and sustainable development projects, without diminishing funding for currently prioritized activities.</p> <p><b>Indicator 3.1.1</b> The number of Parties funded by international financial mechanisms and other related institutions to develop activities that include CITES-related conservation and sustainable development elements.</p> <p><b>Indicator 3.1.2</b> The number of international projects funded by international financial mechanisms and other related institutions that include CITES-related conservation and sustainable development elements.</p> <p><b>Indicator 3.1.3</b> The number of countries and institutions that have provided additional funding for conservation and sustainable development projects in order to further the objectives of the Convention.</p>