

Responses to Notification to the Parties No. 2017/25

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Questionnaire on the conservation of and trade in precious coral species

of black, red, and pink coral species within the order Antipatharia and the family Coralliidae

The term 'specimen' as used in this questionnaire is as defined in Article I, paragraph b) i) and ii)
of the Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora¹

A. GENERAL INFORMATION AND POPULATION STATUS

***Please provide as much information as possible, to the species or population level, in answer to the questions below –
the information should cover at least the last five years²***

Information is requested from precious coral range States.

Country	Australia
Function of agency/agencies completing this questionnaire (CITES Management Authority, CITES Scientific Authority, Wildlife Authority, Police, Customs, Other)	CITES Scientific Authority, CITES Management, CITES Enforcement Authority
Contact details of agency/agencies completing this questionnaire	Department of the Environment and Energy CITES Scientific Authority Wildlife Trade Assessments Section G.P.O. Box 787 CANBERRA, ACT 2601 Tel: +61 (2) 6274 2880 wta@environment.gov.au
Contact person(s) (name, email, job title, function)	Ms Suzanne Ferguson, Ag/Director, CITES Scientific Authority

¹ (b) "Specimen" means:

- (i) any animal or plant, whether alive or dead;
- (ii) in the case of an animal: for species included in Appendices I and II, any readily recognizable part or derivative thereof; and for species included in Appendix III, any readily recognizable part or derivative thereof specified in Appendix III in relation to the species

² Please use additional sheets for any question, if needed.

A.1	<p>Is your country a range State for precious corals?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>If 'Yes', please indicate which species occur in your country. If 'No', please proceed to Section B. If there is uncertainty regarding which species occur in your country, indicate 'unknown'.</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">Species</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr><td style="padding: 5px;"><i>Antipathes</i> sp.</td><td style="padding: 5px;"><i>Cirrhipathes spiralis</i></td><td style="padding: 5px;"><i>Leiopathes</i> sp.</td><td style="padding: 5px;"><i>Parantipathes helicosticha</i></td></tr> <tr><td style="padding: 5px;"><i>Bathyphathes</i> sp</td><td style="padding: 5px;"><i>Cladopathes</i> sp.</td><td style="padding: 5px;"><i>Leiopathes acanthophora</i></td><td style="padding: 5px;"><i>Parantipathes plana</i></td></tr> <tr><td style="padding: 5px;"><i>Bathyphathes alternata</i></td><td style="padding: 5px;"><i>Cupressopathes</i> sp.</td><td style="padding: 5px;"><i>Leiopathes bullosa</i></td><td style="padding: 5px;"><i>Stichopathes</i> sp.</td></tr> <tr><td style="padding: 5px;"><i>Bathyphathes patula</i></td><td style="padding: 5px;"><i>Cupressopathes abies</i></td><td style="padding: 5px;"><i>Leiopathes secunda</i></td><td style="padding: 5px;"><i>Stichopathes variabilis</i></td></tr> <tr><td style="padding: 5px;"><i>Chrysopathes</i> sp.</td><td style="padding: 5px;"><i>Cupressopathes cylindrica</i></td><td style="padding: 5px;"><i>Myriopathes</i> sp.</td><td style="padding: 5px;"><i>Triadopathes</i> sp.</td></tr> <tr><td style="padding: 5px;"><i>Chrysopathes tetracrada</i></td><td style="padding: 5px;"><i>Dendrobathyphathes</i> sp.</td><td style="padding: 5px;"><i>Myriopathes antrocrada</i></td><td style="padding: 5px;"><i>Trissopathes</i> sp.</td></tr> <tr><td style="padding: 5px;"><i>Cirrhipathes</i> sp</td><td style="padding: 5px;"><i>Dendrobathyphathes grandis</i></td><td style="padding: 5px;"><i>Myriopathes myriophylla</i></td><td style="padding: 5px;"><i>Trissopathes tristicha</i></td></tr> <tr><td style="padding: 5px;"><i>Cirrhipathes propinquua</i></td><td style="padding: 5px;"><i>Dendrobathyphathes isocrada</i></td><td style="padding: 5px;"><i>Parantipathes</i> sp.</td><td style="padding: 5px;"></td></tr> </tbody> </table>				Species	Species	Species	Species	<i>Antipathes</i> sp.	<i>Cirrhipathes spiralis</i>	<i>Leiopathes</i> sp.	<i>Parantipathes helicosticha</i>	<i>Bathyphathes</i> sp	<i>Cladopathes</i> sp.	<i>Leiopathes acanthophora</i>	<i>Parantipathes plana</i>	<i>Bathyphathes alternata</i>	<i>Cupressopathes</i> sp.	<i>Leiopathes bullosa</i>	<i>Stichopathes</i> sp.	<i>Bathyphathes patula</i>	<i>Cupressopathes abies</i>	<i>Leiopathes secunda</i>	<i>Stichopathes variabilis</i>	<i>Chrysopathes</i> sp.	<i>Cupressopathes cylindrica</i>	<i>Myriopathes</i> sp.	<i>Triadopathes</i> sp.	<i>Chrysopathes tetracrada</i>	<i>Dendrobathyphathes</i> sp.	<i>Myriopathes antrocrada</i>	<i>Trissopathes</i> sp.	<i>Cirrhipathes</i> sp	<i>Dendrobathyphathes grandis</i>	<i>Myriopathes myriophylla</i>	<i>Trissopathes tristicha</i>	<i>Cirrhipathes propinquua</i>	<i>Dendrobathyphathes isocrada</i>	<i>Parantipathes</i> sp.	
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A.2	<p>Does recent information, not already available, exist about the conservation status of each precious coral species in your country?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> If 'Yes', please provide a link, reference or additional information about the species' status.</p>																																							

	<p>Based on the best available information, did the precious coral population(s) in your country over the last 5 years:</p> <p>A.3</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><input type="checkbox"/> increase<input type="checkbox"/> remain stable<input type="checkbox"/> decline<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> data deficient <p>Please indicate on what source of information your answer is based (e.g. indicate the reference and the date of reference)</p>
A.4	<p>If available, please provide data or information on the impact of (international and domestic) legal trade, and, if possible illegal trade, on the precious coral population(s) in your country.</p> <p>There is no trade in precious corals sourced in Australian waters.</p> <p>There are no records of illegal trade in precious corals.</p>

B. LEGISLATION / REGULATORY FRAMEWORK

B.1	<p>Has your country adopted legislation, or other measures, to manage harvest and regulate international trade in precious coral(s), or specimens of precious coral?</p> <p>Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>If 'Yes' go to question B.1.1</p>																													
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	<p>What penalties can be imposed, in accordance with your national legislation or trade measures, for illegal activity concerning harvest and/or trade in precious coral, or specimens of precious coral?</p>
B.2	<p>The maximum penalty for wildlife trade offences under the <i>Environment Protection and Biodiversity Conservation Act 1999</i> is 10 years imprisonment and \$180,000 for individuals (\$900,000 for corporations). Penalties of 5 years imprisonment and \$180,000 for an individual (\$900,000 for corporations) may apply for the possession of specimens that have been illegally imported. There are also penalties for breaching relevant state and territory laws.</p>

C. MANAGEMENT FRAMEWORK

C.1	<p>Is harvest of precious coral managed in your country?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>If your answer to the question above is 'Yes' please go to question C.1.1</p>
C.1.1	<p>Please provide detailed information on how harvest is managed. Do you have management plans or management measures to address harvest?</p> <p>Australia is a federation of six states which together with two self-governing territories, have their own constitutions, parliaments, governments and laws. Australia's national environmental law, the <i>Environment Protection and Biodiversity Conservation Act 1999</i>, ensures Australian Government managed fisheries and state and territory managed fisheries that export their product, are managed sustainably. All harvest for export is assessed to ensure impact on target stocks is not damaging to the species or surrounding ecosystem. The collection of corals for trade is directed by management plans or harvest strategies. There is no trade in precious corals sourced in Australian waters.</p>

D. INTERNATIONAL TRADE

Have any precious coral, or precious coral specimens been legally imported into your country since 1 January 2010 that are not reflected in the CITES annual reports submitted?²

Yes No

Please indicate information about each import separately and refer to CITES codes for source and purpose³

Species	Specimen (i.e. Jewellery, decorative, live, coral sand or other)	Quantity*	Unit of measure**	Date	Origin	Country of last re-export	Source	Purpose

Additional Information

* For jewellery and decorative items, quantity should be the number of items AND the weight of raw coral used to produce these items

** For jewellery and decorative items, unit of measure should identify the number of items AND a unit of weight as either wet weight or dry weight

² Data already provided in CITES annual reports do not need to be included.

³ See Resolution Conf. 12.3 (Rev. CoP17) <https://cites.org/sites/default/files/document/E-Res-12-03-R17.pdf>.

D.2	<p>Have any precious coral, or precious coral specimens been legally <u>exported</u> or <u>re-exported</u> from your country since 1 January 2010 that are not reflected in the CITES annual reports submitted?⁴</p> <p>Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Please indicate information about each export or re-export separately⁵</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="text-align: center;">Species</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Specimen (i.e. Jewellery, decorative, live, coral sand or other)</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Quantity*</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Unit of measure**</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Date</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Origin</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Destination</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Source</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Purpose</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> </tbody> </table>									Species	Specimen (i.e. Jewellery, decorative, live, coral sand or other)	Quantity*	Unit of measure**	Date	Origin	Destination	Source	Purpose																																																																																										
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E. ENFORCEMENT

For the following please provide as much information as possible, covering at least the last five years

⁴ Data already provided in CITES annual reports do not need to be included.

⁵ Refer to CITES codes for Source and Purpose in Resolution Conf. 12.3 (Rev. CoP17) <https://cites.org/sites/default/files/document/E-Res-12-03-R17.pdf>.

E.1	<p>Is the illegal harvest or illegal trade of precious corals, or precious coral specimens, an issue in your country?</p> <p>Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>If your answer to the question above is 'Yes' please go to question E.1.1</p>
E.1.1	<p>Please describe the problem and what solutions are needed to address the problem.</p>

F. CURRENT OR PAST RESEARCH ON PRECIOUS CORAL POPULATIONS

For the following please provide as much information as possible, covering at least the last five years

F.1	Is there, or have there been, research projects which relate to the conservation needs of precious coral in your country?																																																					
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H. MARICULTURE ACTIVITIES

For the following please provide as much information as possible, covering at least the last five years

H.1	<p>Are precious corals maricultured in your country?</p> <p>Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>If yes go to question H.1.1</p>																										
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of black, red, and pink coral species within the order Antipatharia and the family Coralliidae

The term 'specimen' as used in this questionnaire is as defined in Article I, paragraph b) i) and ii)
of the Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora¹

A. GENERAL INFORMATION AND POPULATION STATUS

***Please provide as much information as possible, to the species or population level, in answer to the questions below –
the information should cover at least the last five years²***

Information is requested from precious coral range States.

Country	THE REPUBLIC OF CROATIA
Function of agency/agencies completing this questionnaire (CITES Management Authority, CITES Scientific Authority, Wildlife Authority, Police, Customs, Other)	CITES Management Authority CITES Scientific Authority
Contact details of agency/agencies completing this questionnaire	Ministry of Environment and Energy Ministry of Agriculture Croatian Agency for the Environment and Nature
Contact person(s) (name, email, job title, function)	CITES MA: Ivana Jelenić, Head of Sector for Biodiversity and Strategic Affairs; e-mail: ivana.jelenic@mzoip.hr CITES SA: Vida Posavec Vukelić, Head of Habitat Section; e-mail: vida.posavec@dzzp.hr or cites@dzzp.hr Ministry of Agriculture: Ivana Petrina Abreu, Head of Service for Capture Fisheries Management; e-mail: ipetrina@mps.hr

¹ (b) "Specimen" means:

- (i) any animal or plant, whether alive or dead;
- (ii) in the case of an animal: for species included in Appendices I and II, any readily recognizable part or derivative thereof; and for species included in Appendix III, any readily recognizable part or derivative thereof specified in Appendix III in relation to the species

² Please use additional sheets for any question, if needed.

	Is your country a range State for precious corals?			
	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		No <input type="checkbox"/>	
	If 'Yes', please indicate which species occur in your country. If 'No', please proceed to Section B. If there is uncertainty regarding which species occur in your country, indicate 'unknown'.			
A.1	Species	Species	Species	Species
	ANTIPATHARIA <i>Antipathes dichotoma</i> Pallas, 1766 (syn. <i>Antipathes mediterranea</i> Brook, 1889) – taxonomy of coral species in Croatia is in accordance with World Register of Marine Species	ANTIPATHARIA <i>Antipathella subpinnata</i> Ellis & Solander, 1786	ANTIPATHARIA <i>Leiopathes glaberrima</i> (Esper, 1792)	CORALLIIDAE <i>Corallium rubrum</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)

Does recent information, not already available, exist about the conservation status of each precious coral species in your country?

Yes

No

If 'Yes', please provide a link, reference or additional information about the species' status.

Corallium rubrum

Strictly protected species according to the Ordinance of Strictly protected species (Official Gazette No. 144/13 and 73/16) (not available in English). Also protected through protection of its habitats (1170 Reefs –EU Habitats Directive)

Based on the IUCN criteria assessed as Critically endangered in Croatia (Red Book of Corals of Croatia (in preparation); for details please contact CITES SA)

Antipathes dichotoma

A.2 Strictly protected species according to the Ordinance of Strictly protected species (Official Gazette No. 144/13 and 73/16) (not available in English)

Based on the IUCN criteria assessed as Vulnerable (VU) in Croatia (Red Book of Corals of Croatia (in preparation); for details please contact CITES SA)

Antipathella subpinnata

Strictly protected species according to the Ordinance of Strictly protected species (Official Gazette No. 144/13 and 73/16) (not available in English)

Based on the IUCN criteria assessed as Critically endangered (CR) in Croatia (Red Book of Corals of Croatia (in preparation); for details please contact CITES SA)

Leiopathes glaberrima

Strictly protected species according to the Ordinance of Strictly protected species (Official Gazette No. 144/13 and 73/16) (not available in English)

Based on the IUCN criteria assessed as Endangered (EN) in Croatia (Red Book of Corals of Croatia (in preparation); for details please contact CITES SA)

A.3	<p>Based on the best available information, did the precious coral population(s) in your country over the last 5 years:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><input type="radio"/> increase<input type="radio"/> remain stable<input checked="" type="radio"/> decline <i>Corallium rubrum</i> - population decline of almost 75% in the last 40 years<input type="radio"/> data deficient <i>Antipathes dichotoma</i> - rare species in eastern Adriatic, known from several localities; deeper parts of eastern Adriatic Sea are poorly investigated, so there is no data on presence or population size in deep sea; main threat is fishery (destruction of colonies by fishing gear) and diving (collection by divers) <i>Antipathella subpinnata, Leiopathes glaberrima</i> – extremely rare species in eastern Adriatic, known only from few localities; deeper parts of eastern Adriatic Sea are poorly investigated, so there is no data on presence or population size in deep sea; main threat is fishery (destruction of colonies by fishing gear) and diving (collection by divers) <p>Please indicate on what source of information your answer is based (e.g. indicate the reference and the date of reference) Red Book of Corals of Croatia (in preparation); for details please contact CITES SA</p>
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	<p>If available, please provide data or information on the impact of (international and domestic) legal trade, and, if possible illegal trade, on the precious coral population(s) in your country.</p> <p>Of all precious coral species in Croatia, only red coral (<i>Corallium rubrum</i>) is being harvested for domestic and international trade. Harvest of red coral is possible only with permit issued by Ministry of Agriculture. Today, total of 15 entities are registered with Ministry of Agriculture and permitted to harvest red coral from Adriatic Sea. Additionally, annual quota of maximum of 200 kg is appointed to each permit and harvest season is from April 1st until December 1st. According to data provided by Ministry of Agriculture in period between 2008 and 2012 a total of 6074,1 kg of red coral was harvested from Adriatic Sea.</p> <p>Even though harvested quantities are in line with prescribed quota, scientific research has shown that populations of red coral in Adriatic Sea are still declining. Additionally, due to its high commercial value, red coral is also under threat by illegal harvesting. Today, approximately hundred locations along east Adriatic coast are known sites for red coral. On almost 75% of all known locations red coral was harvested and on almost 65% colonies were completely or almost completely destroyed. Continuous monitoring done by scientists on 8 sites within protected areas has shown that red coral has been completely harvested and populations are irreversibly destroyed. Unfortunately there is still no continuous monitoring in place for deeper populations of red coral. New information is expected in next 5 years from marine seabed habitat mapping project in Croatian Adriatic (in preparation).</p> <p>Intensive harvesting of red coral has resulted in a decline of almost 75% of the population over the past 40 years. The quantity of red coral harvested in the late 1970s was about 100 tonnes per year, while just 20 years later, this was reduced to less than 30 tonnes. Today red coral is a relatively rare species, considering that the population density not so long ago was known to be more than 1000 colonies per square metre. Such a population density today can only be seen in strictly protected areas, but not in the Adriatic Sea, where even the protected areas have been decimated.</p> <p>Overexploitation without proper management pose main threat to survival of red coral in Adriatic Sea. Management plan with Action plan for conservation of red coral in Adriatic Sea has been in preparation since 2009, but still not finalized and adopted.</p>
A.4	

B. LEGISLATION / REGULATORY FRAMEWORK

B.1	<p>Has your country adopted legislation, or other measures, to manage harvest and regulate international trade in precious coral(s), or specimens of precious coral?</p> <p>Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>If 'Yes' go to question B.1.1</p>																													
B.1.1	<p>If your answer to B.1 is 'Yes', specify the titles and provisions of such measures for each species</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">Species</th> <th style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">International trade measures</th> <th style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">Title and relevant provisions of these measures</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td style="padding: 5px;"><i>Corallium rubrum</i></td> <td style="padding: 5px; text-align: center;"> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> </td> <td style="padding: 5px;"> Ordinance on commercial fisheries at sea with bottom set-nets, traps, hook lines, spears and special fishing methods (OJ 84/15, 94/15 and 107/15), articles 27-30 </td> </tr> <tr> <td style="padding: 5px;"></td> <td style="padding: 5px; text-align: center;"> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> </td> <td style="padding: 5px;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="padding: 5px;"></td> <td style="padding: 5px; text-align: center;"> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> </td> <td style="padding: 5px;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="padding: 5px;"></td> <td style="padding: 5px; text-align: center;"> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> </td> <td style="padding: 5px;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="padding: 5px;"></td> <td style="padding: 5px; text-align: center;"> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> </td> <td style="padding: 5px;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="padding: 5px;"></td> <td style="padding: 5px; text-align: center;"> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> </td> <td style="padding: 5px;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="padding: 5px;"></td> <td style="padding: 5px; text-align: center;"> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> </td> <td style="padding: 5px;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="padding: 5px;"></td> <td style="padding: 5px; text-align: center;"> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> </td> <td style="padding: 5px;"></td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>Additional Information</p>			Species	International trade measures	Title and relevant provisions of these measures	<i>Corallium rubrum</i>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Ordinance on commercial fisheries at sea with bottom set-nets, traps, hook lines, spears and special fishing methods (OJ 84/15, 94/15 and 107/15), articles 27-30		Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>			Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>			Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>			Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>			Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>			Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>			Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	
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	What penalties can be imposed, in accordance with your national legislation or trade measures, for illegal activity concerning harvest and/or trade in precious coral, or specimens of precious coral?
B.2	Art 38 of the Act on transboundary movement and trade in wild species: A fine in the amount of 25,000.00 to 200,000.00 kunas shall be imposed on a legal person, in amount of 7,000.00 to 30,000.00 kunas shall be imposed for an offense referred to natural person and responsible person in the legal person, and in amount of 10,000.00 to 50,000.00 kunas shall be imposed on the natural person craftsman or a person pursuing other self-employed if the offense is committed in connection with performing the craft or other independent activities, if in a very small quantity or to a lesser extent or commercially uses and / or exports live or dead specimens of strictly protected native that are not listed in Annex A to the Regulation (EC) No. 338/97 and their parts or derivatives, or which movea live specimens taken from the wild from the location specified in the permit, without confirmation from the Ministry of Environment and Energy

C. MANAGEMENT FRAMEWORK

C.1	<p>Is harvest of precious coral managed in your country?</p> <p>Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>If your answer to the question above is 'Yes' please go to question C.1.1</p>
	<p>Please provide detailed information on how harvest is managed. Do you have management plans or management measures to address harvest?</p>
C.1.1	<p>Harvesting is managed by national legislation. It is prohibited by Marine fisheries Act (OJ 81/13, 14/14 and 152/14) harvesting of corals in small scale artisanal fisheries and leisure fisheries. Ordinance on commercial fisheries at sea with bottom set-nets, traps, hook lines, spears and special fishing methods (OJ 84/15, 94/15 and 107/15) defines annual maximum quantity per licence at 200 kg. Also it prescribes number of hand gears, minimum depths for harvesting (50 meters) and temporal restriction (from 1st December till 31st March).</p>

D. INTERNATIONAL TRADE

D.1	<p>Have any precious coral, or precious coral specimens been legally <u>imported</u> into your country since 1 January 2010 that are not reflected in the CITES annual reports submitted?³</p> <p>Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Please indicate information about each import separately and refer to CITES codes for source and purpose⁴</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="text-align: center;">Species</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Specimen (i.e. Jewellery, decorative, live, coral sand or other)</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Quantity*</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Unit of measure**</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Date</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Origin</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Country of last re-export</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Source</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Purpose</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> </tbody> </table>									Species	Specimen (i.e. Jewellery, decorative, live, coral sand or other)	Quantity*	Unit of measure**	Date	Origin	Country of last re-export	Source	Purpose																																																																																										
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⁴ See Resolution Conf. 12.3 (Rev. CoP17) <https://cites.org/sites/default/files/document/E-Res-12-03-R17.pdf>.

D.2	<p>Have any precious coral, or precious coral specimens been legally <u>exported</u> or <u>re-exported</u> from your country since 1 January 2010 that are not reflected in the CITES annual reports submitted?⁵</p> <p>Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Please indicate information about each export or re-export separately⁶</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="text-align: center;">Species</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Specimen (i.e. Jewellery, decorative, live, coral sand or other)</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Quantity*</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Unit of measure**</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Date</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Origin</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Destination</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Source</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Purpose</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> </tbody> </table>									Species	Specimen (i.e. Jewellery, decorative, live, coral sand or other)	Quantity*	Unit of measure**	Date	Origin	Destination	Source	Purpose																																																																																										
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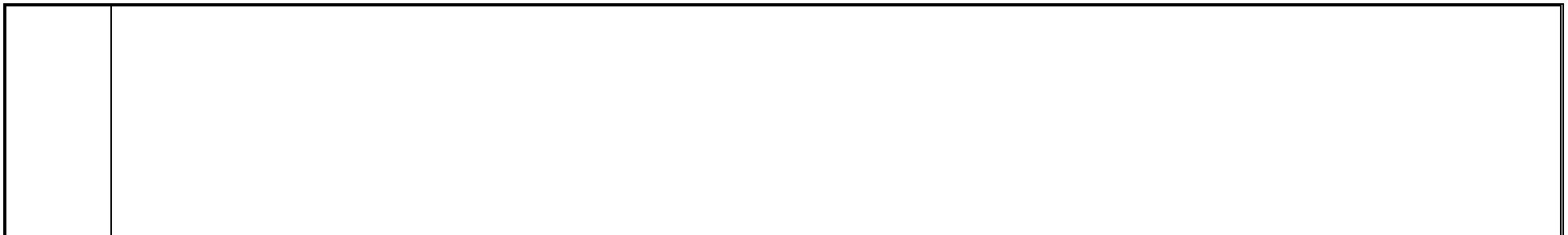
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⁶ Refer to CITES codes for Source and Purpose in Resolution Conf. 12.3 (Rev. CoP17) <https://cites.org/sites/default/files/document/E-Res-12-03-R17.pdf>.

E. ENFORCEMENT

For the following please provide as much information as possible, covering at least the last five years

E.1	<p>Is the illegal harvest or illegal trade of precious corals, or precious coral specimens, an issue in your country? SEE NOTE E.1.1.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>If your answer to the question above is 'Yes' please go to question E.1.1</p>
E.1.1	<p>Please describe the problem and what solutions are needed to address the problem.</p> <p>PLEASE NOTE: Even though there are no official records or files on illegal harvest or trade in red coral in Croatia, Management and Scientific Authority have reports and evidence documented by field scientists on illegal activities in regard to harvest of red coral. Such activities include harvesting in protected areas, overexploitation in certain localities, etc. Additionally, only harvest of red coral is managed, but not the trade itself. Therefore illegal trade is very difficult to prove. Furthermore, there are some reports indicating exceeded annual quotas.</p>



F. CURRENT OR PAST RESEARCH ON PRECIOUS CORAL POPULATIONS

For the following please provide as much information as possible, covering at least the last five years

	Is there, or have there been, research projects which relate to the conservation needs of precious coral in your country?					
F.1	Project	Year	Study objective	Primary findings	Conservation benefits identified	Implementation
	THAIS – Biology Students Association	1997. - 1999	coralligene research and negative impacts on coralligenous habitats within marine protected areas (National park Mljet and Nature park Telašćica)			
	Individual scientific research	1998	Inventory of coralligenous species on island Lastovo in southern Adriatic	list of species and their distribution		
	Project Adriatic	2000 - 2006	Coralligene research on several islands in southern Adriatic (Prvić, Grgur, Goli; Veliki i Mali Čutin, Lastovo)	list of species and their distribution		
		2003.	Inventory of species in littoral biocoenosis in Nature park "Telašćica"	list of species and their distribution		
		2006	Inventory of species in coralligenous biocoenosis in Nature park Telašćica and National park Mljet	list of species and their distribution		
		2009	Habitat mapping of sea cliffs in National park Kornati	marine habitats and their spatial distribution		
		2010-2014	Monitoring of marine habitats of the Ecological Network in Šibensko-Kninska County			
	THAIS – Biology Students Association	1997. - 1999	coralligene research and negative impacts on coralligenous habitats within marine protected areas (National park Mljet and Nature park Telašćica)			

Project	Year	Study objective	Primary findings	Conservation benefits identified	Implementation
	2010-2012	Impact of temperature changes on coral colonies in coralligenous biocoenosis of sea cliffs in National park Mljet			
EU Project with Slovenia "CLIMAPARKS"	2012 - 2013				
EU IPA Project with Italia and Slovenia "TRECORALLA"	2012 - 2014				
MedMPANet pilot project in Croatia	2013-2014	Preparation of monitoring programme for coralligenous habitats (<i>Corallium rubrum</i> as indicator species)	No shallow populations in research area, only sporadic localities with small colonies	Proposal for continuous long-term monitoring of coralligenous communities	
	2012-2017	Monitoring of coralligenous biocoenosis of seaciffs in Nature park Telašćica			
	2012-2017	Impact of temperature changes on coral colonies in coralligenous biocoenosis of sea cliffs in National park Kornati			
	2013-2017	Monitoring of coral species in National park Mljet			
Individual scientific research projects in several marine protected areas	2009-present	Status of benthic coralligenous habitats and its indicator species including <i>Corallium rubrum</i>	Population decline	Data for IUCN red list assessment	<i>Corallium rubrum</i> assessed as Critically endangered (CR)

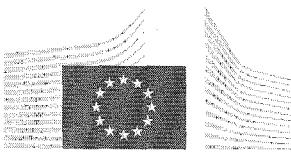
Additional information

By the time of filling out this questionnaire, SA managed to collect only list of projects and scientific research in relation to coral species in the last ten years. For more detail information on specific project please contact CITES SA of Croatia.

H. MARICULTURE ACTIVITIES

For the following please provide as much information as possible, covering at least the last five years

H.1	Are precious corals maricultured in your country? Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> If yes go to question H.1.1																													
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EUROPEAN COMMISSION
DIRECTORATE-GENERAL
ENVIRONMENT
Directorate F - Global Sustainable Development
ENV.F.3 - Multilateral Environmental Cooperation

Brussels,

CITES Secretariat
International Environment House
Chemin des Anémones
CH-1219 Châtelaine
Geneva
Switzerland
Email:info@cites.org

Subject: **Reply to CITES Notification 2017/25 - Questionnaire on precious corals**

In response to CITES Notification 2017/025 of 24 March 2017, you will find attached the responses to the questionnaire by Portugal, Poland, Croatia, the Netherlands and Caribbean Netherlands, Greece and Spain. We have been advised that France and Italy are also working on a response which will be transmitted at a later stage.

In addition, the European Commission would like to provide the CITES Secretariat with an overview of the main actions undertaken by the EU on the conservation and the management of the Mediterranean red coral (*Corallium rubrum*).

The conservation and management of red corals is regulated under the General Fisheries Commission for the Mediterranean (GFCM), which adopted in 2011 and 2012 two recommendations for the sustainable exploitation of red corals¹. The implementation of these recommendations is being reported to the GFCM Secretariat and assessed annually by the GFCM Compliance Committee.

These recommendations have been implemented into EU law through [Regulation \(EU\) 2015/2102 of the European parliament and of the Council of 28 October 2015](#).

The regulation sets out rules designed to ensure the sustainable exploitation of red corals, in particular by:

- prohibiting the harvesting of red coral at depth less than 50 m;
- prohibiting the use of remotely operated underwater vehicles for the harvesting of red coral;
- prohibiting the harvesting, retaining on board, transhipment, landing, transfer, storage, sale or display as raw product of red corals from colonies whose basal diameter is smaller than 7 mm at the trunk, measured within one centimetre from the base of the colony.

¹ GFCM/35/2011/2 on the exploitation of red coral in the GFCM Competence Area and GFCM/36/2012/1 on further measures for the exploitation of red coral in the GFCM area.

The species is also listed in Annex III of the Specially Protected Areas Protocol to the Barcelona Convention for the Protection of the Marine Environment and the Coastal Region of the Mediterranean, and is therefore considered as a species whose exploitation is regulated. The EU as Contracting Party to the Protocol shall therefore take all appropriate measures, in cooperation with competent international organisations, to ensure its conservation, while at the same time authorising and regulating its exploitation so as to ensure and maintain its favourable state of conservation.

In line with the above, *Corallium rubrum* is listed in Annex V of the Council Directive 92/43/EEC of 21 May 1992 on the conservation of natural habitats and of wild fauna and flora. The species is therefore considered as a species of EU interest, whose taking in the wild and exploitation may be subject to management measures.

Best regards,



Jorge Rodriguez Romero
Acting Head of Unit

cc: CITES EU Management and Scientific Authorities

Reply to CITES Notification 2017/25
Additional information on the work of the GFCM on red corals

In addition to the information provided to the CITES Secretariat in the letter by the European Commission dated 11 May 2017 (Ref. Ares(2017)2400946), we would like to provide the following elements in relation to the work carried out recently within the GFCM framework:

The Scientific Advisory Committee of the GFCM (SAC) held on 7-8 March 2017 a dedicated workshop on red coral. It discussed the current exploitation rates of red coral and technical options for the implementation of an adaptive regional management plan; scientific data available from national research programmes, including through the use of remotely operated vehicles (ROV); and a proposal for a regional research programme on Mediterranean red coral. Also the results of the analysis carried out on red coral management and harvesting data transmitted by GFCM contracting parties from 2013 to 2015 were presented to the workshop.

In some cases, the information available was not sufficient to provide a comprehensive picture of the fishery as well as a precise advice on the status of the stock. Still, there is no sufficient consistency between available data (e.g. on harvesting) and the operational objectives outlined in the GFCM Guidelines on the management of red coral (2014), namely Operational objective 1 (*To control that the legal size limit for harvesting red coral colonies is enforced at the GFCM level*) and Operational objective 2 (*To maintain the same catch level as that of the three previous years in order to keep the fishery working while waiting for a consistent assessment of red coral populations based on sound scientific information*). Also a review of monitoring, control and surveillance (MCS) measures implemented at the national level was carried out. The contents of the GFCM concept note for a research programme on red coral were revised and updated by the experts during the meeting and the importance of using ROV for scientific research was discussed in light of the results of some studies presented to the meeting.

The issue of next steps at GFCM level was also addressed. In response to the request of advice on the implementation of a GFCM management plan, the workshop agreed on:

- the need to standardize the data collection towards the provision of advice in support of management measures, including those identified in the 2014 GFCM Guidelines for the management of Mediterranean red coral populations. In particular, the need to agree on a common methodology to obtain total production data (e.g. using either live weight or dry weight and following a common methodology to measure it), as well as the need to validate information from the logbook, including through observers on board and on landing sites. It was highlighted that differences in the exact methodology used, as well as the timing of the weighing (immediately when fished, when landed at the port or some time after) would result in large differences which could make it difficult to analyse the variations of red coral production between areas, countries and in time;
- the importance of addressing IUU fishing and mitigating its impact on the fishery;
- the importance of adopting additional management and MCS measures, including those proposed by the 2014 GFCM Guidelines, considering that some of these have been already implemented by GFCM CPCs (e.g. with regard to the use of logbook, designation of ports and traceability mechanisms);

- the need to involve stakeholders in the discussions towards the adoption of management plans as well as in the implementation of management measures, in line with the new GFCM Agreement;

In more general terms, the issue of red coral has been highlighted in the GFCM *Mid-term strategy (2017–2020) towards the sustainability of Mediterranean and Black Sea fisheries*, adopted in GFCM intersessional meeting in September 2016. On the basis of work done, GFCM has decided to adopt in this strategy a comprehensive regional management plan for red coral, based on previous technical work carried out in the context of the GFCM subsidiary bodies, including relevant GFCM guidelines, and updated scientific advice. This action has been benchmarked in the strategy under the GFCM objective to minimize and mitigate unwanted interactions between fisheries and marine ecosystems and environment.

GFCM has noted that specific actions towards the protection of Mediterranean populations of red coral have been developed, and, within the context of the MoU between the GFCM and the United Nations Environment Programme – Mediterranean Action Plan (UNEP-MAP), a number of indicators for good environmental status (GES) of exploited marine populations have been established.

On the basis of the above, the GFCM will continue its work with respect to red-coral.

Questionnaire on the conservation of and trade in precious coral species

of black, red, and pink coral species within the order Antipatharia and the family Corallidae

The term 'specimen' as used in this questionnaire is as defined in Article I, paragraph b) i) and ii)
of the Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora¹

A. GENERAL INFORMATION AND POPULATION STATUS

*Please provide as much information as possible, to the species or population level, in answer to the questions below –
the information should cover at least the last five years²*

Information is requested from precious coral range States.

Country	GREECE
Function of agency/agencies completing this questionnaire (CITES Management Authority, CITES Scientific Authority, Wildlife Authority, Police, Customs, Other)	<p>-Ministry of Environment and Energy General Directorate for the Development and Protection of Forests and Rural Environment/ Directorate of Planning and Forest Policy/ Department for the Trade in Forest Products and CITES Species/ (Central CITES Management Authority)</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> -Ministry of Rural Development and Food Directorate General of Sustainable Fisheries/ Directorate of Fisheries Policy and Fishery <input type="checkbox"/> Resources</p>
Contact details of agency/agencies completing this questionnaire	<p>Terma Alkmanos, <input type="checkbox"/> GR.11528, ATHENS Tel.0030 210 2124695/ 0030 210 5242953 E-mail: grcitesma@prv.ypeka.gr</p>
Contact person(s) (name, email, job title, function)	<p>-Evangelos Goudoufas Head of the Department v.goudoufas@prv.ypeka.gr</p> <p>-Georgia Konstantakopoulou g.konstantakopoulou@prv.ypeka.gr</p>

¹ (b) "Specimen" means:

- (i) any animal or plant, whether alive or dead;
- (ii) in the case of an animal: for species included in Appendices I and II, any readily recognizable part or derivative thereof; and for species included in Appendix III, any readily recognizable part or derivative thereof specified in Appendix III in relation to the species

² Please use additional sheets for any question, if needed.

	Is your country a range State for precious corals?			
A.1			Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	No
	If 'Yes', please indicate which species occur in your country. If 'No', please proceed to Section B. If there is uncertainty regarding which species occur in your country, indicate 'unknown'.			
	Species	Species	Species	Species
	Leiopathes glaberrima or Antipathes glaberrima	Antipathella subpinnata (Order Antipatharia)	Antipathes dichotoma (Order Antipatharia)	Parantipathes larix or Antipathes larix
A.2	Does recent information, not already available, exist about the conservation status of each precious coral species in your country?			
	Yes		No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
	If 'Yes', please provide a link, reference or additional information about the species' status.			
A.3	<p>Based on the best available information, did the precious coral population(s) in your country over the last 5 years:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> increase <input type="radio"/> remain stable <input type="radio"/> decline <input type="radio"/> data deficient <p>Please indicate on what source of information your answer is based (e.g. indicate the reference and the date of reference)</p>			

	If available, please provide data or information on the impact of (international and domestic) legal trade, and, if possible illegal trade, on the precious coral population(s) in your country.
A.4	

B. LEGISLATION / REGULATORY FRAMEWORK

B.1	<p>Has your country adopted legislation, or other measures, to manage harvest and regulate international trade in precious coral(s), or specimens of precious coral?</p> <p>Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>If 'Yes' go to question B.1.1</p>																										
B.1.1	<p>If your answer to B.1 is 'Yes', specify the titles and provisions of such measures for each species</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">Species</th> <th style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">International trade measures</th> <th style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">Title and relevant provisions of these measures</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr><td style="padding: 5px;"></td><td style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/></td><td style="padding: 5px;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="padding: 5px;"></td><td style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/></td><td style="padding: 5px;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="padding: 5px;"></td><td style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/></td><td style="padding: 5px;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="padding: 5px;"></td><td style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/></td><td style="padding: 5px;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="padding: 5px;"></td><td style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/></td><td style="padding: 5px;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="padding: 5px;"></td><td style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/></td><td style="padding: 5px;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="padding: 5px;"></td><td style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/></td><td style="padding: 5px;"></td></tr> </tbody> </table>			Species	International trade measures	Title and relevant provisions of these measures		Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>			Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>			Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>			Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>			Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>			Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>			Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	
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	<p><u>Additional Information</u></p> <p>The management of harvest and transport of precious corals in Greece has been regulated by the Presidential Decree no 324/1994 (Government Gazette no 174/1994 B).</p> <p>In particular, provisions have been implemented for the harvesting of corals (protected species excluded) in designated marine areas up to 5 years, according to a fallowing system, by professional ship owners holding a specific harvesting licence, issued by the Ministry of Rural Development & Food, in which the area and the gears are determined.</p> <p>Each professional discovering the existence of a coral habitat has the obligation to map the area and submit the relevant data to the Port Authorities.</p> <p>In addition, provisions have been implemented by the aforementioned Presidential Decree for the transport and storage of harvested corals (protected species excluded) by professionals holding a specific transport license, issued by the competent authorities of the Ministry of Economy & Development, following strict rules for recording items.</p>																										

	<p>What penalties can be imposed, in accordance with your national legislation or trade measures, for illegal activity concerning harvest and/or trade in precious coral, or specimens of precious coral?</p>
B.2	<p>According to the article 8 of Law no 2040/1992 which replaced the paragraph no 1 of article no 2 of Law no 1740/1987, regarding the exploitation and protection of coral habitats, aquaculture environments etc, the harvesting, transport, trade and processing of corals without a specific license is sanctioned by infringement and imprisonment penalty of at least 3 months.</p> <p>In addition, according to a specific provision of the presidential decree no 324/1994 the offender is excluded from licensing for three years.</p>

C. MANAGEMENT FRAMEWORK

C.1	<p>Is harvest of precious coral managed in your country?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X No <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>If your answer to the question above is 'Yes' please go to question C.1.1</p>
C.1.1	<p>Please provide detailed information on how harvest is managed. Do you have management plans or management measures to address harvest?</p> <p>The management measures are described above in B.1.1</p>

D. INTERNATIONAL TRADE

D.1	<p>Have any precious coral, or precious coral specimens been legally <u>imported</u> into your country since 1 January 2010 that are not reflected in the CITES annual reports submitted?³</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Please indicate information about each import separately and refer to CITES codes for source and purpose⁴</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="text-align: center;">Species</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Specimen (i.e. Jewellery, decorative, live, coral sand or other)</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Quantity*</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Unit of measure**</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Date</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Origin</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Country of last re-export</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Source</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Purpose</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> </tbody> </table>								Species	Specimen (i.e. Jewellery, decorative, live, coral sand or other)	Quantity*	Unit of measure**	Date	Origin	Country of last re-export	Source	Purpose																																																																																										
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⁴ See Resolution Conf. 12.3 (Rev. CoP17) <https://cites.org/sites/default/files/document/E-Res-12-03-R17.pdf>.

D.2	<p>Have any precious coral, or precious coral specimens been legally <u>exported</u> or <u>re-exported</u> from your country since 1 January 2010 that are not reflected in the CITES annual reports submitted? ⁵</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Please indicate information about each export or re-export separately⁶</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="text-align: center;">Species</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Specimen (i.e. Jewellery, decorative, live, coral sand or other)</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Quantity*</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Unit of measure**</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Date</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Origin</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Destination</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Source</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Purpose</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> </tbody> </table> <p>Additional Information</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> * For jewelry and decorative items, quantity should be the number of items AND the weight of raw coral used to produce these items ** For jewelry and decorative items, unit of measure should identify the number of items AND a unit of weight as either wet weight or dry weight 									Species	Specimen (i.e. Jewellery, decorative, live, coral sand or other)	Quantity*	Unit of measure**	Date	Origin	Destination	Source	Purpose																																																																																										
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E. ENFORCEMENT

For the following please provide as much information as possible, covering at least the last five years

E.1	<p>Is the illegal harvest or illegal trade of precious corals, or precious coral specimens, an issue in your country?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>If your answer to the question above is 'Yes' please go to question E.1.1</p>
E.1.1	<p>Please describe the problem and what solutions are needed to address the problem.</p>

F. CURRENT OR PAST RESEARCH ON PRECIOUS CORAL POPULATIONS

For the following please provide as much information as possible, covering at least the last five years

F.1	<p>Is there, or have there been, research projects which relate to the conservation needs of precious coral in your country?</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">Project</th> <th style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">Year</th> <th style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">Study objective</th> <th style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">Primary findings</th> <th style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">Conservation benefits identified</th> <th style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">Implementation</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> </tbody> </table> <p><u>Additional information</u></p> <p>In Greece, the following research program including corals has been conducted with the participation of the Hellenic Center of Marine Research:</p> <p>Assessment of the interactions between corals, fish and fisheries, in order to develop monitoring and predictive modeling tools for ecosystem based management in the deep waters of Europe and beyond (Coral FISH). The CoralFISH project aims to support the implementation of an ecosystem-based management approach in the deep-sea by studying the interaction between cold-water coral habitat, fish and fisheries. Within the CoralFish project, multidisciplinary research cruises will be carried out in areas around Zakynthos and Cephalonia involving fisheries biologists, marine biologists, geologists and oceanographers. The seabed will be mapped and surveyed with high technology imaging tools including multibeam sonar, side scan sonar and remotely operated vehicles, to locate areas of corals and to identify the key organisms and the conditions that they live in. Further cruises will be carried out to investigate the fish communities and their behavior around the coral areas by ROV observation and long-line fishing studies. The project will last over 4 years and brings together 16 participating institutions from 11 European countries investigating study sites from Northern Europe to the Azores and from Italy to Greece in the Mediterranean.</p> <p>The information collected in Greece, along with data from the other sites, will be used by the project participants to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - develop essential methodologies and indicators for baseline monitoring of closed areas - integrate fish into coral ecosystem models to understand coral fish-carrying capacity, - evaluate the distribution of deepwater bottom fishing effort to identify areas of potential interaction and impact upon coral habitat, - use genetic fingerprinting to assess the potential erosion of genetic fitness of corals due to long-term exposure to fishing impacts, - construct bio-economic models to assess management effects on corals and fisheries to provide policy options, - produce as a key output, habitat suitability maps to identify areas likely to contain vulnerable habitat. 						Project	Year	Study objective	Primary findings	Conservation benefits identified	Implementation																														
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H. MARICULTURE ACTIVITIES

For the following please provide as much information as possible, covering at least the last five years

H.1	Are precious corals maricultured in your country? Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> If yes go to question H.1.1																										
H.1.1	If your answer to H.1 is 'Yes', please complete the columns below																										
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Additional information																											

Questionnaire on the conservation of and trade in precious coral species

of black, red, and pink coral species within the order Antipatharia and the family Corallidae

The term 'specimen' as used in this questionnaire is as defined in Article I, paragraph b) i) and ii)
of the Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora¹

A. GENERAL INFORMATION AND POPULATION STATUS

***Please provide as much information as possible, to the species or population level, in answer to the questions below –
the information should cover at least the last five years²***

Information is requested from precious coral range States.

Country	Indonesia
Function of agency/agencies completing this questionnaire (CITES Management Authority, CITES Scientific Authority, Wildlife Authority, Police, Customs, Other)	CITES Scientific Authority and CITES Management Authority
Contact details of agency/agencies completing this questionnaire	1. Research Center for Oceanography-Indonesian Institute of Sciences 2. Directorate of Biodiversity Conservation
Contact person(s) (name, email, job title, function)	1. Yosephine Tuti / email: yostuti@gmail.com / Researcher 2. Director of Biodiversity Conservation/ email: subditkonvensi.kkh@gmail.com

¹ (b) "Specimen" means:

- (i) any animal or plant, whether alive or dead;
- (ii) in the case of an animal: for species included in Appendices I and II, any readily recognizable part or derivative thereof; and for species included in Appendix III, any readily recognizable part or derivative thereof specified in Appendix III in relation to the species

² Please use additional sheets for any question, if needed.

	Is your country a range State for precious corals?			
A.1	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		No <input type="checkbox"/>	
	If 'Yes', please indicate which species occur in your country. If 'No', please proceed to Section B. If there is uncertainty regarding which species occur in your country, indicate 'unknown'.			
	Species	Species	Species	Species
	<i>Hemicorallium reginae</i> (Hickson, 1907) (Order Alcyonacea)	Order Antipatharia (Black corals)		
	<i>Corallium halmahirensis</i> Hickson, 1907 (Order Alcyonacea)			
A.2	Does recent information, not already available, exist about the conservation status of each precious coral species in your country?			
	Yes <input type="checkbox"/>		No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
	If 'Yes', please provide a link, reference or additional information about the species' status.			
A.3	Based on the best available information, did the precious coral population(s) in your country over the last 5 years: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> increase <input type="radio"/> remain stable <input type="radio"/> decline <input checked="" type="radio"/> data deficient 			
	Please indicate on what source of information your answer is based (e.g. indicate the reference and the date of reference) Source for <i>H. reginae</i> and <i>H. halmahirensis</i> : Kükenthal, W. 1924. Das Tierreich, Gorgonaria. Berlin und Leipzig.			

A.4	<p>If available, please provide data or information on the impact of (international and domestic) legal trade, and, if possible illegal trade, on the precious coral population(s) in your country.</p> <p>- not available -</p>
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B. LEGISLATION / REGULATORY FRAMEWORK

B.1	<p>Has your country adopted legislation, or other measures, to manage harvest and regulate international trade in precious coral(s), or specimens of precious coral?</p> <p>Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>If 'Yes' go to question B.1.1</p>																													
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<p>Additional Information</p>																														

	What penalties can be imposed, in accordance with your national legislation or trade measures, for illegal activity concerning harvest and/or trade in precious coral, or specimens of precious coral?
B.2	Based on Act No. 5 Year 1990 art. 40 Maximum 5 years in prison and Rp. 100.000.000,- penalties for intentional crime Maximum 1 year in prison and Rp. 50.000.000,- penalties for violation

C. MANAGEMENT FRAMEWORK

C.1	<p>Is harvest of precious coral managed in your country?</p> <p>Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>If your answer to the question above is 'Yes' please go to question C.1.1</p>
C.1.1	<p>Please provide detailed information on how harvest is managed. Do you have management plans or management measures to address harvest?</p> <p>Antipatharia is one of animal that is protected according to the Appendix of Government Regulation of Republic Indonesia No. 7/1999</p>

D. INTERNATIONAL TRADE

D.1	<p>Have any precious coral, or precious coral specimens been legally <u>imported</u> into your country since 1 January 2010 that are not reflected in the CITES annual reports submitted? ³</p> <p>Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Please indicate information about each import separately and refer to CITES codes for source and purpose⁴</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="text-align: center;">Species</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Specimen (i.e. Jewellery, decorative, live, coral sand or other)</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Quantity*</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Unit of measure**</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Date</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Origin</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Country of last re-export</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Source</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Purpose</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> </tbody> </table>									Species	Specimen (i.e. Jewellery, decorative, live, coral sand or other)	Quantity*	Unit of measure**	Date	Origin	Country of last re-export	Source	Purpose																																																																																										
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D.2	<p>Have any precious coral, or precious coral specimens been legally <u>exported</u> or <u>re-exported</u> from your country since 1 January 2010 that are not reflected in the CITES annual reports submitted?⁵</p> <p>Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Please indicate information about each export or re-export separately⁶</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="text-align: center;">Species</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Specimen (i.e. Jewellery, decorative, live, coral sand or other)</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Quantity*</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Unit of measure**</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Date</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Origin</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Destination</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Source</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Purpose</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> </tbody> </table> <p>Additional Information</p> <p>* For jewelry and decorative items, quantity should be the number of items AND the weight of raw coral used to produce these items</p> <p>** For jewelry and decorative items, unit of measure should identify the number of items AND a unit of weight as either wet weight or dry weight</p>									Species	Specimen (i.e. Jewellery, decorative, live, coral sand or other)	Quantity*	Unit of measure**	Date	Origin	Destination	Source	Purpose																																																																																										
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E. ENFORCEMENT

For the following please provide as much information as possible, covering at least the last five years

E.1	<p>Is the illegal harvest or illegal trade of precious corals, or precious coral specimens, an issue in your country?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>If your answer to the question above is 'Yes' please go to question E.1.1</p>
E.1.1	<p>Please describe the problem and what solutions are needed to address the problem.</p>

F. CURRENT OR PAST RESEARCH ON PRECIOUS CORAL POPULATIONS

For the following please provide as much information as possible, covering at least the last five years

F.1	Is there, or have there been, research projects which relate to the conservation needs of precious coral in your country?					
	Project	Year	Study objective	Primary findings	Conservation benefits identified	Implementation
	-					
Additional information						

H. MARICULTURE ACTIVITIES

For the following please provide as much information as possible, covering at least the last five years

H.1	Are precious corals maricultured in your country? Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> If yes go to question H.1.1																									
H.1.1	If your answer to H.1 is 'Yes', please complete the columns below <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"><thead><tr><th style="text-align: center; padding: 2px;">Species</th><th style="text-align: center; padding: 2px;">Number of facilities</th><th style="text-align: center; padding: 2px;">Production per year</th></tr></thead><tbody><tr><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td style="height: 20px;"></td></tr><tr><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td style="height: 20px;"></td></tr></tbody></table>		Species	Number of facilities	Production per year																					
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Questionnaire on the conservation of and trade in precious coral species

of black, red, and pink coral species within the order Antipatharia and the family Corallidae

The term 'specimen' as used in this questionnaire is as defined in Article I, paragraph b) i) and ii)
of the Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora¹

A. GENERAL INFORMATION AND POPULATION STATUS

Please provide as much information as possible, to the species or population level, in answer to the questions below – the information should cover at least the last five years²

Information is requested from precious coral range States.

Country	Japan
Function of agency/agencies completing this questionnaire (CITES Management Authority, CITES Scientific Authority, Wildlife Authority, Police, Customs, Other)	Fisheries Agency of Japan (CITES Scientific Authority for marine species)
Contact details of agency/agencies completing this questionnaire	Ecosystem Conservation Office, Resources and Environment Research Division, Resources Enhancement Promotion Department, Fisheries Agency of Japan
Contact person(s) (name, email, job title, function)	Wataru Tanoue, (wataru_tanoe630@maff.go.jp , Deputy Director of Ecosystem Conservation Office) Akira Bamba, (akira_bamba180@maff.go.jp , Chief of Ecosystem Conservation Office)

¹ (b) "Specimen" means:

- (i) any animal or plant, whether alive or dead;
- (ii) in the case of an animal: for species included in Appendices I and II, any readily recognizable part or derivative thereof; and for species included in Appendix III, any readily recognizable part or derivative thereof specified in Appendix III in relation to the species

² Please use additional sheets for any question, if needed.

	Is your country a range State for precious corals?															
	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		No <input type="checkbox"/>													
	If 'Yes', please indicate which species occur in your country. If 'No', please proceed to Section B. If there is uncertainty regarding which species occur in your country, indicate 'unknown'.															
A.1	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Species</th> <th>Species</th> <th>Species</th> <th>Species</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Red Coral (<i>Corallium japonicum</i>, Appendix III)</td> <td>Pink Coral (<i>Corallium elatius</i>, Appendix III)</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </tbody> </table>				Species	Species	Species	Species	Red Coral (<i>Corallium japonicum</i> , Appendix III)	Pink Coral (<i>Corallium elatius</i> , Appendix III)						
Species	Species	Species	Species													
Red Coral (<i>Corallium japonicum</i> , Appendix III)	Pink Coral (<i>Corallium elatius</i> , Appendix III)															
A.2	Does recent information, not already available, exist about the conservation status of each precious coral species in your country?															
	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		No <input type="checkbox"/>													
	If 'Yes', please provide a link, reference or additional information about the species' status.															
A.3	<p>Based on the best available information, did the precious coral population(s) in your country over the last 5 years:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> increase <input type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="radio"/> remain stable <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> decline <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> data deficient <input type="checkbox"/> <p>Please indicate on what source of information your answer is based (e.g. indicate the reference and the date of reference) As shown in answers to Sections B and C, harvests of precious corals are restricted in Japan under relevant laws and regulations, taking into account distributions of precious corals and fishery practices in each region. The restrictions include a licensing system for precious coral fishing, limitation on the number of licenses, limitation on the total harvest amount, restriction of fishing gears and methods, time closure, establishment of protected areas, recording and retention of the positions of the fishing boats and submission of fishing data. Precious coral resources around Japan are utilized together with management measures to protect certain part of precious coral bed in each distribution area. Overfishing motivated by price increase has not occurred, as the precious coral fisheries are strictly managed through limiting the number of fishermen (licenses) and therefore the harvest amount of precious corals has not changed significantly, even though the price of precious corals has increased recently in Japan.</p>															

A.4

If available, please provide data or information on the impact of (international and domestic) legal trade, and, if possible illegal trade, on the precious coral population(s) in your country.

- As for data on international legal trade, please refer to our answers to D.1 and D.2.
- As for data on international illegal trade, the number of illegal-import injunction of all coral species listed in CITES Appendices (include stony coral, which is not a precious coral) is as follows;

2015	2014	2013	2012	2011
10 (App. II : 9, App. III : 1)	8 (App. II : 7, App. III :1)	6 (App. II : 6, App. III :0)	9 (App. II : 6, App. III :3)	8 (App. II : 5, App. III :3)

B. LEGISLATION / REGULATORY FRAMEWORK

B.1	<p>Has your country adopted legislation, or other measures, to manage harvest and regulate international trade in precious coral(s), or specimens of precious coral?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>If 'Yes' go to question B.1.1</p>																													
B.1.1	<p>If your answer to B.1 is 'Yes', specify the titles and provisions of such measures for each species</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">Species</th> <th style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">International trade measures</th> <th style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">Title and relevant provisions of these measures</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td style="padding: 5px;">Black Coral (<i>Antipatharia spp.</i> App. II), Red Coral (App. III), Pink Coral</td> <td style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="padding: 5px;">Foreign Exchange and Foreign Trade Act.</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="padding: 5px;">Red Coral (App. III), Pink Coral (App. III)</td> <td style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="padding: 5px;">Prefectural governments' licensing systems under the Fishery Act</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="padding: 5px;">Red Coral (App. III), Pink Coral (App. III)</td> <td style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="padding: 5px;">Instructions by Sea-area Fisheries Adjustment Commissions under the Fishery Act</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="padding: 5px;"></td> <td style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="padding: 5px;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="padding: 5px;"></td> <td style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="padding: 5px;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="padding: 5px;"></td> <td style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="padding: 5px;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="padding: 5px;"></td> <td style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="padding: 5px;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="padding: 5px;"></td> <td style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="padding: 5px;"></td> </tr> </tbody> </table>			Species	International trade measures	Title and relevant provisions of these measures	Black Coral (<i>Antipatharia spp.</i> App. II), Red Coral (App. III), Pink Coral	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	Foreign Exchange and Foreign Trade Act.	Red Coral (App. III), Pink Coral (App. III)	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Prefectural governments' licensing systems under the Fishery Act	Red Coral (App. III), Pink Coral (App. III)	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Instructions by Sea-area Fisheries Adjustment Commissions under the Fishery Act		Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>			Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>			Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>			Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>			Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	
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B.2	<p>What penalties can be imposed, in accordance with your national legislation or trade measures, for illegal activity concerning harvest and/or trade in precious coral, or specimens of precious coral?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">● <u>Foreign Exchange and Foreign Trade Act</u> Any person who has exported or imported goods without obtaining approval shall be punished by imprisonment with labor for not more than five years, a fine of not more than five million yen, or both; provided, however, that when five times the price of the subject matter of the violation exceeds five million yen, the fine shall be not more than five times the price.● <u>Prefectural governments' licensing systems under the Fishery Act</u> Any person who has operated a fishery without being granted the permission under licensing systems managed by prefectural governments shall be punished by imprisonment with labor for not more than three years or a fine of not more than two million yen.● <u>Instructions by Sea-area Fisheries Adjustment Commissions under the Fishery Act</u> Any person who has violated the order of the Governor to follow the instruction shall be punished by imprisonment with labor for not more than one year, a fine of not more than 500,000 yen, detention or a petty fine.
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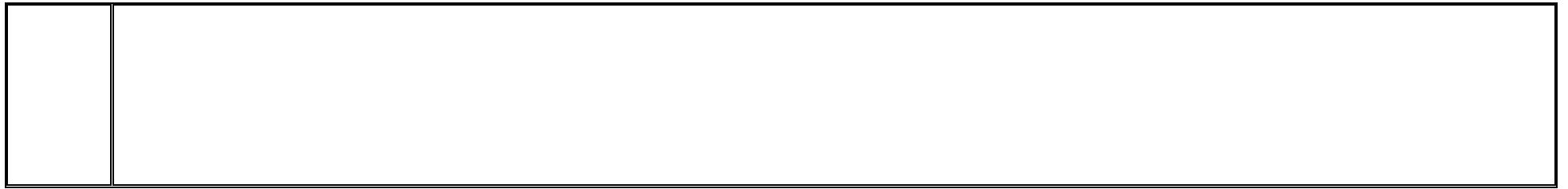
C.1	<p>Is harvest of precious coral managed in your country?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>If your answer to the question above is 'Yes' please go to question C.1.1</p>
C.1.1	<p>Please provide detailed information on how harvest is managed. Do you have management plans or management measures to address harvest?</p> <p>Prefectural governments' licensing systems and instructions by Sea-area Fisheries Adjustment Commissions under the Fishery Act; Harvests of precious corals are restricted by prefectural governments' licensing systems and instructions by Sea-area Fisheries Adjustment Commissions under the Fishery Act, taking into account distributions of precious corals and fishery practices in each region. The restrictions include a licensing system for precious coral fishing, limitation on the number of licenses, limitation on the total harvest amount, restriction of fishing gears and methods, time closure, establishment of protected areas, recording and retention of the positions of the fishing boats and submission of fishing data.</p> <p>In October 2015, the Fisheries Agency issued an administrative instruction to relevant prefectural governments with a view to strengthening conservation and management measures for precious corals.</p> <p>Combination of these measures have been introduced and implemented in all prefectures which have precious coral fisheries.</p>

D. INTERNATIONAL TRADE

D.1	<p>Have any precious coral, or precious coral specimens been legally <u>imported</u> into your country since 1 January 2010 that are not reflected in the CITES annual reports submitted? ³</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Please indicate information about each import separately and refer to CITES codes for source and purpose⁴</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse; text-align: center;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="width: 15%;">Species</th> <th style="width: 15%;">Specimen (i.e. Jewellery, decorative, live, coral sand or other)</th> <th style="width: 15%;">Quantity*</th> <th style="width: 15%;">Unit of measure**</th> <th style="width: 15%;">Date</th> <th style="width: 15%;">Origin</th> <th style="width: 15%;">Country of last re-export</th> <th style="width: 15%;">Source</th> <th style="width: 15%;">Purpose</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td colspan="9" style="color: red; font-style: italic;">All coral species (including not only precious corals, but also all other coral species such as stony corals. Not limited to CITES Appendices listed species.)</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td>437,456</td> <td>KG</td> <td>2016, Jan-Dec</td> <td></td> <td>PH, ID, IT</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td>512,501</td> <td>KG</td> <td>2015, Jan-Dec</td> <td></td> <td>PH, TW, TN</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td>492,586</td> <td>KG</td> <td>2014, Jan-Dec</td> <td></td> <td>PH, ID</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td>509,716</td> <td>KG</td> <td>2013, Jan-Dec</td> <td></td> <td>PH, ID</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td>475,967</td> <td>KG</td> <td>2012, Jan-Dec</td> <td></td> <td>PH, ID, AU, VN, TN</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="9" style="font-weight: bold; color: red;">Additional Information</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="9" style="color: red;">The statistics include all coral species. However, judging from the price, most of the imports are estimated to be stony coral, rather than precious corals.</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="9" style="color: red;">● - For jewelry and decorative items, quantity should be the number of items AND the weight of raw coral used to produce these items</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="9" style="color: red;">● - For jewelry and decorative items, unit of measure should identify the number of items AND a unit of weight as either wet weight or dry weight</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>									Species	Specimen (i.e. Jewellery, decorative, live, coral sand or other)	Quantity*	Unit of measure**	Date	Origin	Country of last re-export	Source	Purpose	All coral species (including not only precious corals, but also all other coral species such as stony corals. Not limited to CITES Appendices listed species.)											437,456	KG	2016, Jan-Dec		PH, ID, IT					512,501	KG	2015, Jan-Dec		PH, TW, TN					492,586	KG	2014, Jan-Dec		PH, ID					509,716	KG	2013, Jan-Dec		PH, ID					475,967	KG	2012, Jan-Dec		PH, ID, AU, VN, TN			Additional Information									The statistics include all coral species. However, judging from the price, most of the imports are estimated to be stony coral, rather than precious corals.									● - For jewelry and decorative items, quantity should be the number of items AND the weight of raw coral used to produce these items									● - For jewelry and decorative items, unit of measure should identify the number of items AND a unit of weight as either wet weight or dry weight								
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E. ENFORCEMENT

For the following please provide as much information as possible, covering at least the last five years

E.1	<p>Is the illegal harvest or illegal trade of precious corals, or precious coral specimens, an issue in your country?</p> <p>Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>If your answer to the question above is 'Yes' please go to question E.1.1</p>
E.1.1	<p>Please describe the problem and what solutions are needed to address the problem.</p> <p>In recent years, more than 200 Chinese fishing vessels illegally operated fisheries in the waters around Japan, such as waters around Ogasawara Islands, and presumably harvested precious corals. In response, the Japanese government strengthened enforcement activities and raised the amount of fines for illegal fishing in Japan's EEZ. The Chinese government also strengthened its enforcement activities within Chinese jurisdictions. Consequently, illegal fishing by Chinese fishing vessels decreased drastically, and illegal fishing has rarely been observed since January 2015.</p>

F. CURRENT OR PAST RESEARCH ON PRECIOUS CORAL POPULATIONS

For the following please provide as much information as possible, covering at least the last five years

F.1	Is there, or have there been, research projects which relate to the conservation needs of precious coral in your country?					
Project	Year	Study objective	Primary findings	Conservation benefits identified	Implementation	
Development of resource management measures for sustainable use of precious corals by the Ministry of Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries*1	2010-2012	Collection of information that is necessary for resource management measure, such as ecological and biological information. Development of resource management measures.	- Distribution and growth rate of precious corals - Reproductive season of red corals - DNA analysis	- It is scientifically suggested that certain period of time closure can achieve sustainable harvest. - It is suggested that protection of high density area and genetic diversity rich area are effective for conservation of precious corals. - It enables us to establish time closure in the reproductive season.	- Establishment of time closure - Establishment of protected area - Establishment of time closure in reproductive season.	
Survey on the fishing ground of precious corals around Okinawa and Ogasawara Islands by Fisheries Agency	2014 and 2015	Survey on the impact by foreign countries' fishing operation.	Evidence of operation was recognized.	Precious corals were still observed even in the areas where illegal fishing had been conducted.	- Strengthening of enforcement activities - Raising the amount of fines for illegal fishing	
Survey on the distribution of precious corals using Remotely Operated Vehicle (ROV) by Kochi prefecture	2011-2012	Collection of information that is necessary for resource management measures, such as distribution.	Recognition of distribution in protected areas and fishing grounds	- It will serve as basic data to know the trend of stock status in the future. - Effectiveness of protected area is enhanced.	Establishment of protected area	

	Project	Year	Study objective	Primary findings	Conservation benefits identified	Implementation
	Establishment of precious coral habitat identification method by Kanazawa University and Kochi University	2009-2010	Development of precious coral habitat identification method using minor component in precious coral skeleton.	The characteristics of each precious corals and fake products were revealed using fluorescence X ray analysis and X ray diffraction analysis.	- Establishment of precious coral habitat identification method - Real precious coral products can be discriminated from fake products.	Establishment of precious coral habitat identification method
	Development of infrastructure that precious coral larvae can settle down by Rissho University	2010-2017	Development of artificial basis that precious coral larvae can easily settle down	It was revealed that hydrocoral settled down on artificial basis.	It can increase precious coral stock by providing their larvae with more chance to settle down.	Development infrastructure that precious coral larvae can settle down
	Development of artificial rearing method by Rissho University and Marine Ecology Research Institute	2012-2017	- Finding environmental condition enabling artificial rearing of precious corals. - Development of feed.	Trophic level	Biological and ecological study will be accelerated after artificial rearing method is established.	Development of artificial rearing method
	Implant and release of precious corals by fishers	2016-	Development of reproductive technique of precious corals and habitat conservation.	Survival and growth of all implanted segments were observed after 7 months.	It can suggest that implant and release are effective for conservation and restoration of precious coral.	Implant and release
	Additional information:					
	*1 Iwasaki et al. (2012), Morphometry and population structure of non-harvested and harvested populations of the Japanese red coral (<i>Paracorallium japonicum</i>) off Amami Island, southern Japan, <i>Marine and Freshwater Research</i> , 63, 468-474					

H. MARICULTURE ACTIVITIES

For the following please provide as much information as possible, covering at least the last five years

H.1	Are precious corals maricultured in your country? Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		
	If yes go to question H.1.1		
H.1.1	If your answer to H.1 is 'Yes', please complete the columns below		
	Species	Number of facilities	Production per year
Additional information			

Questionnaire on the conservation of and trade in precious coral species

of black, red, and pink coral species within the order Antipatharia and the family Corallidae

The term 'specimen' as used in this questionnaire is as defined in Article I, paragraph b) i) and ii)
of the Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora¹

A. GENERAL INFORMATION AND POPULATION STATUS

*Please provide as much information as possible, to the species or population level, in answer to the questions below –
the information should cover at least the last five years²*

Information is requested from precious coral range States.

Country	Malaysia
Function of agency/agencies completing this questionnaire (CITES Management Authority, CITES Scientific Authority, Wildlife Authority, Police, Customs, Other)	CITES Scientific Authority
Contact details of agency/agencies completing this questionnaire	daudawang@gmail.com
Contact person(s) (name, email, job title, function)	Daud Awang , daudawang@gmail.com , Senior Research Officer, Scientific Officer for Corals in Malaysia

¹ (b) "Specimen" means:

- (i) any animal or plant, whether alive or dead;
- (ii) in the case of an animal: for species included in Appendices I and II, any readily recognizable part or derivative thereof; and for species included in Appendix III, any readily recognizable part or derivative thereof specified in Appendix III in relation to the species

² Please use additional sheets for any question, if needed.

	Is your country a range State for precious corals?															
A.1	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>Yes</u> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>If 'Yes', please indicate which species occur in your country. If 'No', please proceed to Section B. If there is uncertainty regarding which species occur in your country, indicate 'unknown'.</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="text-align: center;">Species</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Species</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Species</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Species</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">Unknown</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </tbody> </table>				Species	Species	Species	Species	Unknown							
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A.2	<p>Does recent information, not already available, exist about the conservation status of each precious coral species in your country?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Yes <input type="checkbox"/> <u>No</u> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>If 'Yes', please provide a link, reference or additional information about the species' status.</p>															
A.3	<p>Based on the best available information, did the precious coral population(s) in your country over the last 5 years:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> increase <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> remain stable <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> decline <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> <u>data deficient</u> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <p>Please indicate on what source of information your answer is based (e.g. indicate the reference and the date of reference)</p> <p>Data Deficient.</p>															

A.4	<p>If available, please provide data or information on the impact of (international and domestic) legal trade, and, if possible illegal trade, on the precious coral population(s) in your country.</p> <p><u>NOT AVAILABLE</u></p>
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B. LEGISLATION / REGULATORY FRAMEWORK

B.1	<p>Has your country adopted legislation, or other measures, to manage harvest and regulate international trade in <u>precious coral(s)</u>, or specimens of precious coral?</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Yes</u> <input type="checkbox"/> <u>No</u> <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>If 'Yes' go to question B.1.1</p>																											
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	What penalties can be imposed, in accordance with your national legislation or trade measures, for illegal activity concerning harvest and/or trade in precious coral, or specimens of precious coral?
B.2	For trade measure, we have Act 686 International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna & Flora.

C. MANAGEMENT FRAMEWORK

C.1	<p>Is harvest of precious coral managed in your country?</p> <p>Yes <input type="checkbox"/> <u>No</u> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>If your answer to the question above is 'Yes' please go to question C.1.1</p>
C.1.1	<p>Please provide detailed information on how harvest is managed. Do you have management plans or management measures to address harvest?</p>

D. INTERNATIONAL TRADE

D.1	<p>Have any precious coral, or precious coral specimens been legally <u>imported</u> into your country since 1 January 2010 that are not reflected in the CITES annual reports submitted? ³</p> <p>Yes <input type="checkbox"/> <u>No</u> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Please indicate information about each import separately and refer to CITES codes for source and purpose⁴</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="text-align: center;">Species</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Specimen (i.e. Jewellery, decorative, live, coral sand or other)</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Quantity*</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Unit of measure**</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Date</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Origin</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Country of last re-export</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Source</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Purpose</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> </tbody> </table>									Species	Specimen (i.e. Jewellery, decorative, live, coral sand or other)	Quantity*	Unit of measure**	Date	Origin	Country of last re-export	Source	Purpose																																																																																										
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D.2	<p>Have any precious coral, or precious coral specimens been legally <u>exported</u> or <u>re-exported</u> from your country since 1 January 2010 that are not reflected in the CITES annual reports submitted?⁵</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Please indicate information about each export or re-export separately⁶</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="text-align: center;">Species</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Specimen (i.e. Jewellery, decorative, live, coral sand or other)</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Quantity*</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Unit of measure**</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Date</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Origin</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Destination</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Source</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Purpose</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> </tbody> </table> <p>Additional Information</p> <p>* For jewelry and decorative items, quantity should be the number of items AND the weight of raw coral used to produce these items</p> <p>** For jewelry and decorative items, unit of measure should identify the number of items AND a unit of weight as either wet weight or dry weight</p>									Species	Specimen (i.e. Jewellery, decorative, live, coral sand or other)	Quantity*	Unit of measure**	Date	Origin	Destination	Source	Purpose																																																																																										
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E. ENFORCEMENT

For the following please provide as much information as possible, covering at least the last five years

E.1	<p>Is the illegal harvest or illegal trade of <u>precious corals</u>, or <u>precious coral specimens</u>, an issue in your country?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Yes <input type="checkbox"/> <u>No</u> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>If your answer to the question above is 'Yes' please go to question E.1.1</p>
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F. CURRENT OR PAST RESEARCH ON PRECIOUS CORAL POPULATIONS

For the following please provide as much information as possible, covering at least the last five years

F.1	Is there, or have there been, research projects which relate to the conservation needs of precious coral in your country? - <u>NOT AVAILABLE</u> -					
	Project	Year	Study objective	Primary findings	Conservation benefits identified	Implementation
Additional information						

H. MARICULTURE ACTIVITIES

For the following please provide as much information as possible, covering at least the last five years

H.1	<p>Are precious corals maricultured in your country?</p> <p>Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>If yes go to question H.1.1</p>																													
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Cuestionario sobre la conservación y el comercio de especies de corales preciosos

negros, rojos y rosados dentro del orden Antipatharia y la familia Corallidae

MÉXICO

A. INFORMACIÓN GENERAL Y ESTADO DE LA POBLACIÓN

País	México
Función del / de los organismo(s) que completa(n) este cuestionario (Autoridad Administrativa CITES; Autoridad Científica CITES, Autoridad de Vida Silvestre, Policía, Aduanas, Otra)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> a) Autoridad Administrativa CITES b) Autoridad Científica CITES c) Autoridad de Aplicación de Ley CITES
Detalles de contacto del organismo(s) que completa(n) este cuestionario	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> a) Dirección General de Vida Silvestre, SEMARNAT b) Comisión Nacional para el Conocimiento y Uso de la Biodiversidad c) Procuraduría Federal para la Protección al Ambiente
Persona(s) de contacto (nombre, email, denominación del cargo, función)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> a) Jose Luis Pedro Funes Izaguirre, josel.funes@semarnat.gob.mx, Director General de Vida Silvestre, b) Hesiquio Benítez Díaz, hbenitez@conabio.gob.mx, ac-cites@conabio.gob.mx, Director General de Cooperación Internacional e Implementación, CONABIO c) Karla Isabel Acosta Resendi, Directora General de Inspección Ambiental en Puertos, Aeropuertos y Fronteras, en la Subprocuraduría de Inspección Industrial de la PROFEPA, kiacosta@profepa.gob.mx

A.1, A.2 y A.3 Estado de conservación y tendencia poblacional.

La información que responde a estas secciones se encuentra en el **Cuadro 1**, y se enfoca en las especies del orden Anthipatharia cuya distribución ocurre en México, en total 27 especies.

Cuadro 1. Información disponible respecto a estado de conservación de corales preciosos (Preguntas A.1, A.2 y A.3)

#	A.1	A.2 (2011-2017)	A.2 CITAS	A.3	A.3 CITAS
1	Acanthopathes humilis	NO		Datos insuficiente s	
2	Acanthopathes thyoides	NO		Datos insuficiente s	
3	Antipathes atlantica	NO		Datos insuficiente s	
4	Antipathes caribbeana	NO	Se tiene información de 1998-2000 (Padilla and	Datos insuficiente	En una Isla (Banco

		Lara, 2003). Este proyecto contó con financiamiento de la CONABIO (M-160).	s	Chinchorro) se determinó como estable en el 2003 (Padilla and Lara, 2003)
5	<i>Antipathes dichotoma</i>	NO	Datos insuficiente s	
6	<i>Antipathes galapagensis</i>	NO	Datos insuficiente s	
7	<i>Antipathes gracilis</i>	NO	Datos insuficiente s	
8	<i>Antipathes grandis</i>	NO	Datos insuficiente s	
9	<i>Antipathes lenta</i>	NO	Datos insuficiente s	
10	<i>Bathyphathes patula</i>	NO	Datos insuficiente s	
11	<i>Distichopathes disticha</i>	NO	Datos insuficiente s	
12	<i>Distichopathes filix</i>	NO	Datos insuficiente s	
13	<i>Elatopathes abietina</i>	NO	Datos insuficiente s	
14	<i>Heteropathes americana</i>	NO	Datos insuficiente s	
15	<i>Leiopathes glaberrima</i>	NO	Datos insuficiente s	
16	<i>Myriopathes ulex</i>	NO	Datos insuficiente s	
17	<i>Parantipathes tetrasticha</i>	NO	Datos insuficiente s	
18	<i>Phanopathes rigida</i>	NO	Datos insuficiente s	
19	<i>Plumapathes pennacea</i>	NO	Se tiene información de 1998-2000 (Padilla and	Datos insuficiente En una Isla (Banco

		Lara, 2003). Este proyecto contó con financiamiento de la CONABIO (M-160).	s	Chinchorro) se determinó como estable en el 2003 (Padilla and Lara, 2003)
20	<i>Stichopathes lutkeni</i>	NO	Datos insuficiente s	
21	<i>Stichopathes pourtalesi</i>	NO	Datos insuficiente s	
22	<i>Stylopathes columnaris</i>	NO	Datos insuficiente s	
23	<i>Stylopathes litocrada</i>	NO	Datos insuficiente s	
24	<i>Tanacetipathes hirta</i>	NO	Datos insuficiente s	
25	<i>Tanacetipathes tanacetum</i>	NO	Datos insuficiente s	
26	<i>Tanacetipathes thamnea</i>	NO	Solo existe información sobre registros de distribución de la especie (Locke et al., 2013)	Datos insuficiente s
27	<i>Umbellapathes bipinnata</i>	NO	Solo existe información sobre registros de distribución de la especie (Molodtsova and Opresko, 2017; Whitmire et al., n.d.)	Datos insuficiente s

A. 4. Sírvase proporcionar datos o información, si están disponibles, sobre el impacto del comercio legal (internacional o nacional) y, si es posible, del comercio ilegal, en la población de corales preciosos de su país.

Al momento no se cuenta con información o estudios recientes del impacto del comercio legal e ilegal de coral negro en México. No obstante, se tiene conocimiento de que estos alcanzan precios altos en el mercado internacional y algunos lineamientos que se consideran óptimos para su manejo sostenible (Cooper et al., 2011; Grigg, 2001; Harriott, 2003).

B. Legislación

B.1 ¿Ha adoptado su país legislación, u otras medidas, para gestionar las extracciones y reglamentar el comercio internacional de coral(es) precioso (s) o de especímenes de corales preciosos?

Sí

B.1.1 Medidas por especie

En México se encuentran listadas tres especies de coral negro (*A. grandis*, *A. dichotoma* y *M. ulex*) en la lista de especies amenazadas NOM-059-SEMARNAT-2010 (DOF, 2010a) como especies Sujetas a Protección Especial. En esta categoría se enlistan aquellas especies que podrían llegar a encontrarse amenazadas por factores que inciden negativamente en su viabilidad, por lo que se determina la necesidad de propiciar su recuperación y conservación o la recuperación y conservación de poblaciones de especies asociadas.

De acuerdo con la Ley General de Vida Silvestre (DOF, 2010b) el manejo y aprovechamiento de especies listadas en la NOM-059-SEMARNAT-2010 se realiza bajo los siguientes criterios:

Artículo 85. Solamente se podrá autorizar el aprovechamiento de ejemplares de especies en riesgo cuando se dé prioridad a la colecta y captura para actividades de restauración, repoblamiento, reintroducción e investigación científica. Cualquier otro aprovechamiento, en el caso de poblaciones en peligro de extinción y amenazadas, estará sujeto a que se demuestre que se ha cumplido satisfactoriamente cualesquiera de las cuatro actividades mencionadas anteriormente y que:

- a) Los ejemplares sean producto de la reproducción controlada, que a su vez contribuya con el desarrollo de poblaciones en programas, proyectos o acciones avalados por la Secretaría cuando éstos existan, en el caso de ejemplares en confinamiento.
- b) Contribuya con el desarrollo de poblaciones mediante reproducción controlada, en el caso de ejemplares de especies silvestres en vida libre.

Adicionalmente la Ley General de Vida Silvestre menciona lo siguiente:

Artículo 60 TER.- Queda prohibida la remoción, relleno, transplante, poda, o cualquier obra o actividad que afecte la integralidad del flujo hidrológico del manglar; del ecosistema y su zona de influencia; de su productividad natural; de la capacidad de carga natural del ecosistema para los proyectos turísticos; de las zonas de anidación, reproducción, refugio, alimentación y alevinaje; o bien de las interacciones entre el manglar, los ríos, la duna, la zona marítima adyacente y los corales, o que provoque cambios en las características y servicios ecológicos.

B.2. ¿Cuáles son las sanciones que se pueden imponer de conformidad con su legislación nacional o en virtud de las medidas aplicadas al comercio, en el caso de actividades ilegales con relación a las extracciones y/el comercio de corales preciosos, o especímenes de corales preciosos?

De acuerdo a la Ley General de vida silvestre en su artículo 127. La imposición de las multas se determinará conforme a los siguientes criterios:

- Con el equivalente de 20 a 5000 veces de salario mínimo a quien cometa las infracciones señaladas en las fracciones XII, XVII, XXI y XXIII del artículo 122 de la presente Ley, y Fracción reformada DOF 10-01-2002
- Con el equivalente de 50 a 50000 veces de salario mínimo a quien cometa las infracciones señaladas en las fracciones I, II, III, IV, V, VI, VII, VIII, IX, X, XI, XIII, XIV, XV, XVI, XVIII, XIX, XX y XXII del artículo 122 de la presente Ley. Fracción reformada DOF 10-01-2002

La imposición de dichas multas se realizará con base en el salario mínimo general diario vigente para el Distrito Federal al momento de cometerse la infracción.

En el caso de reincidencia, el monto de la multa podrá ser hasta por dos veces del monto originalmente impuesto.

Asimismo, en el Código Penal Federal artículo 420 se establece que se impondrá pena de uno a nueve años de prisión y por el equivalente de trescientos a tres mil días multa, a quien ilícitamente:

- “III. Realice actividades de caza, pesca o captura con un medio no permitido, de algún ejemplar de una especie de fauna silvestre, o ponga en riesgo la viabilidad biológica de una población o especie silvestres”; y

- "IV. Realice cualquier actividad con fines de tráfico, o capture, posea, transporte, acopie, introduzca al país o extraiga del mismo, algún ejemplar, sus productos o subproductos y demás recursos genéticos, de una especie de flora o fauna silvestres, terrestres o acuáticas en veda, considerada endémica, amenazada, en peligro de extinción, sujeta a protección especial, o regulada por algún tratado internacional del que México sea parte. Se aplicará una pena adicional hasta de tres años más de prisión y hasta mil días multa adicionales, cuando las conductas descritas en el presente artículo se realicen en o afecten un área natural protegida, o cuando se realicen con fines comerciales."

C. Estructura de Gestión

La información para este apartado es la misma que para el apartado B.1.1. No se cuenta con un plan nacional de extracción de coral y se evalúa cada solicitud caso por caso.

D. Comercio internacional

No se cuenta con información adicional de comercio internacional a la reportada en los informes anuales a la Secretaría de la CITES.

E. Observancia PROFEPA COMPLETAR

E.1 ¿Constituyen las extracciones ilegales o el comercio ilegal de corales preciosos o de especímenes de corales preciosos un problema en su país?

No se tienen datos que establezcan identifiquen que el comercio internacional haya detectado tráfico ilegal, no obstante TRAFFIC (2015) señaló que "los corales preciosos y semi-preciosos son comerciados a nivel mundial para la fabricación de joyería y ornamentos diversos, lo que ha afectado de forma importante sus poblaciones" pero al ser artículos de uso personal es poco detectable.

E.1.1 Sírvase describir el problema y qué soluciones son necesarias para resolverlo

No se tienen ejemplos de detecciones de irregularidades en el comercio internacional

F. Investigación actual o anterior sobre las poblaciones de corales preciosos. Para lo siguiente sírvase proporcionar tanta información como sea posible, cubriendo por lo menos los últimos cinco años.

La información poblacional sobre corales preciosos mas actual para las poblaciones de México (2011 a la fecha) se encuentra compilada en el **Cuadro 1**.

G. Actividades de Maricultura

A la fecha no se cuenta con información sobre maricultura en México para especies de coral precioso.

Referencias

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Questionnaire sur la conservation et le commerce des espèces de coraux précieux,

y compris les espèces de corail noir, rouge et rose de l'ordre Antipatharia, et la famille Corallidae

Le terme "spécimen" employé dans le présent questionnaire est défini aux alinéas i) et ii) du paragraphe b) de l'Article I de la Convention sur le commerce international des espèces de faune et de flore sauvages menacées d'extinction¹

A. INFORMATIONS GÉNÉRALES ET ÉTAT DES POPULATIONS

Veuillez fournir autant d'informations que possible en réponse aux questions ci-dessous –
Les informations doivent couvrir au moins les cinq dernières années²

L'information est demandée aux États de l'aire de répartition des coraux précieux.

Pays	MONACO
Fonction de l'agence des agences chargée(s) de remplir ce questionnaire (organe de gestion CITES, autorité scientifique CITES, service de la faune sauvage, police, douanes, autres)	Organe de gestion
Coordonnées de l'agence/des agences chargée(s) de remplir ce questionnaire	Direction de l'Environnement 3 av de Fontvieille 98000 MONACO
Personne(s) à contacter (nom, email, poste, fonction)	Astrid CLAUDEL RUSIN chef de Section Poste direct : +377 98 98 88 94 aclaudelrusin@gouv.mc

¹ b) "Spécimen" signifie:

- i) tout animal ou toute plante, vivants ou morts;
- ii) dans le cas d'un animal: pour les espèces inscrites aux Annexes I et II, toute partie ou tout produit obtenu à partir de l'animal, facilement identifiables et, pour les espèces inscrites à l'Annexe III,

² Veuillez ajouter des feuilles supplémentaires, si nécessaire.

<p>Votre pays est-il un État de l'aire de répartition des coraux précieux?</p> <p>Oui <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Non <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Si "Oui", veuillez indiquer quelles espèces sont présentes dans votre pays. Si "Non", veuillez passer à la Section B. En cas d'incertitude quant aux espèces présentes dans votre pays, indiquer 'inconnu'.</p>																	
A.1	<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="text-align: center;">Espèce</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Espèce</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Espèce</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Espèce</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">Corallium rubrum</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Espèce	Espèce	Espèce	Espèce	Corallium rubrum											
Espèce	Espèce	Espèce	Espèce														
Corallium rubrum																	
<p>Existe-t-il des informations récentes sur l'état de conservation de chacune des espèces de coraux précieux dans votre pays?</p> <p>Oui <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Non <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Si "Oui", veuillez fournir un lien, une référence ou toute information supplémentaire sur l'état de l'espèce. xx. www.mec.marinque.gouv.fr abrique environnement</p> <p>En fonction des meilleures informations disponibles, la population de coraux précieux dans votre pays au cours des cinq dernières années est-elle:</p>																	
A.2	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> en augmentation <input checked="" type="radio"/> stable <input type="radio"/> en déclin <input type="radio"/> données insuffisantes 																
A.3	<p>Veuillez indiquer sur quelle source d'information est basée votre réponse (par exemple, indiquer la référence et la date de la référence).</p> <p>Inventaire et suivi d'indicateurs biologiques de substrats durs (Direction de l'Environnement)</p>																

Si possible, veuillez fournir des données ou des informations sur l'impact du commerce légal (international et national), et si possible du commerce illégal, sur la population de coraux précieux dans votre pays.

Aucun impact. Le corail présent dans les eaux monégasques ne fait l'objet d'aucune exploitation ni d'aucun commerce. Il se situe dans des aires protégées.
(Certaines populations)

B. LÉGISLATION/CADRE RÉGLEMENTAIRE

B.1	Votre pays a-t-il adopté une législation, ou d'autres mesures, pour gérer le prélevement et réglementer le commerce international de coraux précieux, ou de spécimens de coraux précieux?			
	Oui <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Non <input type="checkbox"/>		
Si "Oui" passez à la question B.1.1				
Si votre réponse à B.1 est "Oui", veuillez indiquer l'intitulé et les dispositions de ces mesures pour chaque espèce				
B.1.1	<i>Corallium rubrum</i>	Spécie	Mesures relatives au commerce international	Intitulé et dispositions pertinentes de ces mesures
		Oui <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Non <input type="checkbox"/>	Ordonnance n°67 de 2005 (application CITES)
		Oui <input type="checkbox"/>	Non <input type="checkbox"/>	
		Oui <input type="checkbox"/>	Non <input type="checkbox"/>	
		Oui <input type="checkbox"/>	Non <input type="checkbox"/>	
		Oui <input type="checkbox"/>	Non <input type="checkbox"/>	
		Oui <input type="checkbox"/>	Non <input type="checkbox"/>	
		Oui <input type="checkbox"/>	Non <input type="checkbox"/>	
		Oui <input type="checkbox"/>	Non <input type="checkbox"/>	
		Oui <input type="checkbox"/>	Non <input type="checkbox"/>	
Informations complémentaires				
Certaines populations se situent dans des aires marines protégées. Réglementation par le Code de la Mer (art L.230-1 et suivants + L.350-1)				

	<p>Quelles sont les sanctions qui peuvent être imposées, conformément à la législation nationale, ou aux mesures relatives au commerce, pour activité illégale concernant le prélevement et/ou le commerce de coraux précieux, ou de spécimens de coraux précieux?</p>
B.2	<p>Sanctions: Ordonnance n° 67 de 2005 Code de la Natura L. 230-3</p>

C. CADRE DE GESTION

C.1	Le prélevement de coraux précieux est-il géré dans votre pays? Oui <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Non <input type="checkbox"/>
	Si votre réponse à cette question est "Oui" veuillez passer à la question C.1.1
C.1.1	Veuillez fournir des informations détaillées sur la manière dont le prélevement est géré. Disposez-vous de plans de gestion ou de mesures de gestion pour le prélevement? Code de la Mer: Prélèvements interdits sauf pour recherche scientifique marine à but non lucratif Conciles L 241-1 et suivants).

Dossier à soumettre - obtention de l'autorisation du Ministre d'Etat
articles 0 241-2 - 0 241-7 et suivants

D. COMMERCE INTERNATIONAL

Des coraux précieux, ou des spécimens de coraux précieux ont-ils été importés légalement dans votre pays depuis le 1 ^{er} janvier 2010 sans que cela ait été précisé dans les rapports annuels CITES soumis? NON COMPTABILISÉ	
Oui <input type="checkbox"/>	Non <input type="checkbox"/>

Veuillez indiquer séparément les informations sur chaque importation et vous référer aux codes CITES pour la source des spécimens et le but de la transaction

Espèce	Spécimen (par ex. bijou, objet décoratif, vivant, sable de corail, autre)	Quantité*	Unité de mesure**	Date	Origine	Pays de la dernière réexportation	Source	But

Informations complémentaires

- * Pour les bijoux et objets décoratifs, la quantité correspond au nombre d'objets ET au poids de corail brut utilisé pour les produire
- ** Pour les bijoux et objets décoratifs, l'unité de mesure identifie le nombre d'objets ET une unité de poids, qu'il s'agisse de poids frais ou de poids sec

³ Les données déjà fournies dans les rapports annuels CITES n'ont pas besoin d'être incluses.

⁴ Voir résolution Conf. 12.3 (Rev. CoP17) <https://cites.org/sites/default/files/document/F-Res-12-03-R17.pdf>

	<p>Des coraux précieux, ou des spécimens de coraux précieux ont-ils été <u>exportés</u> ou <u>réexportés</u> légalement de votre pays depuis le 1^{er} janvier 2010 sans que cela ait été précisé dans les rapports annuels CITES soumis⁵</p> <p>Oui <input type="checkbox"/> Non NON COMPTA BI LI SE <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Veuillez indiquer séparément les informations relatives à chaque exportation ou réexportation⁶</p> <table border="1"><thead><tr><th>Espèce</th><th>Spécimen (par ex. bijou, objet décoratif, vivant, sable de corail, autre)</th><th>Quantité*</th><th>Unité de mesure**</th><th>Date</th><th>Origine</th><th>Destination</th><th>Source</th><th>But</th></tr></thead><tbody><tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr><tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr><tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr><tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr><tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr><tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr><tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr><tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr><tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr><tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr><tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr><tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr><tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr><tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr><tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr><tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr><tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr><tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr><tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr><tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr><tr><td>D.2</td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr></tbody></table>										Espèce	Spécimen (par ex. bijou, objet décoratif, vivant, sable de corail, autre)	Quantité*	Unité de mesure**	Date	Origine	Destination	Source	But																																																																																																																																																																																					D.2									<p>Informations complémentaires</p> <p>* Pour les bijoux et objets décoratifs, la quantité correspond au nombre d'objets ET au poids de corail brut utilisé pour les produire</p> <p>** Pour les bijoux et objets décoratifs, l'unité de mesure identifie le nombre d'objets ET une unité de poids, qu'il s'agisse de poids frais ou de poids sec</p>								
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⁵ Les données déjà fournies dans les rapports annuels CITES n'ont pas besoin d'être incluses.

⁶ Veuillez-vous référer aux codes CITES pour la source du spécimen et le but la transaction conformément à la résolution Conf. 12.3 (Rev. CoP17) <https://cites.org/sites/default/files/document/F-Res-12-03-R17.pdf>.

E. LUTTE CONTRE LA FRAUDE

Pour le tableau suivant, veuillez fournir autant d'informations que possible, couvrant au moins les cinq dernières années

Le prélevement illégal ou le commerce illicite de coraux précieux, ou de spécimens de coraux précieux, pose-t-il un problème dans votre pays?	
E.1	Oui <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
	Si votre réponse à cette question est 'Oui' veuillez passer à la question E.1.1
	Veuillez décrire le problème et les solutions nécessaires pour le résoudre.
	E.1.1

F. RECHERCHE ACTUELLE OU PASSÉE SUR LES POPULATIONS DE CORAUX PRÉCIEUX

Pour le tableau suivant, veuillez fournir autant d'informations que possible, couvrant au moins les cinq dernières années

Des projets de recherche sont-ils en cours ou ont-ils été menés sur les besoins de conservation des coraux précieux dans votre pays?

Projet	Année	Objet de l'étude	Principaux résultats	Avantages identifiés pour la conservation	Mise en œuvre
Monaco et le Corail Revue	1995	- installation grilles artificielles pour colonisation	transplantations réussies Répondance effective		
Coralliculture					
Inventaire et suivi	20....	Suivi bio-diversité		capacité d'adaptation grande	
d'indicateurs biologiques de substrats durs		Impact du changement climatique et des activités anthropiques		Ré génération	
				Suivi scientifique	

F.1

Informations complémentaires

H. ACTIVITÉS MARICOLES

Pour le tableau suivant, veuillez fournir autant d'informations que possible, couvrant au moins les cinq dernières années

H.1	Existe-t-il une mariculture de coraux précieux dans votre pays?	Oui <input type="checkbox"/>	No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>																														
	Si oui passez à la question H.1.1	Si votre réponse à H.1 est "Oui", veuillez compléter les colonnes ci-dessous																															
<table border="1"><thead><tr><th>Espèce</th><th>Nombre d'établissements</th><th>Production annuelle</th></tr></thead><tbody><tr><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr></tbody></table>				Espèce	Nombre d'établissements	Production annuelle																											
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H.1.1 Informations complémentaires																																	

Questionnaire on the conservation of and trade in precious coral species

of black, red, and pink coral species within the order Antipatharia and the family Coralliidae

The term 'specimen' as used in this questionnaire is as defined in Article I, paragraph b) i) and ii)
of the Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora¹

A. GENERAL INFORMATION AND POPULATION STATUS

***Please provide as much information as possible, to the species or population level, in answer to the questions below –
the information should cover at least the last five years²***

Information is requested from precious coral range States.

Country	the Netherlands
Function of agency/agencies completing this questionnaire (CITES Management Authority, CITES Scientific Authority, Wildlife Authority, Police, Customs, Other)	Management Authority the Netherlands
Contact details of agency/agencies completing this questionnaire	Ministry of Economic Affairs, Department of Nature, Attn: M. W. H. L. Langeveld, P.O. Box 20401, NL-2500 EK DEN HAAG
Contact person(s) (name, email, job title, function)	M. Langeveld, m.w.h.l.langeveld@minez.nl, national coordinator CITES; T. Schelvis, permit officer, tessa.schelvis@rvo.nl

¹ (b) "Specimen" means:

- (i) any animal or plant, whether alive or dead;
- (ii) in the case of an animal: for species included in Appendices I and II, any readily recognizable part or derivative thereof; and for species included in Appendix III, any readily recognizable part or derivative thereof specified in Appendix III in relation to the species

² Please use additional sheets for any question, if needed.

	Is your country a range State for precious corals?			
A.1	Yes <input type="checkbox"/>		No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
	If 'Yes', please indicate which species occur in your country. If 'No', please proceed to Section B. If there is uncertainty regarding which species occur in your country, indicate 'unknown'.			
A.2	Does recent information, not already available, exist about the conservation status of each precious coral species in your country?			
	Yes <input type="checkbox"/>		No <input type="checkbox"/>	
	If 'Yes', please provide a link, reference or additional information about the species' status.			
A.3	Based on the best available information, did the precious coral population(s) in your country over the last 5 years:			
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> increase <input type="radio"/> remain stable <input type="radio"/> decline <input type="radio"/> data deficient 			
	Please indicate on what source of information your answer is based (e.g. indicate the reference and the date of reference)			

A.4	If available, please provide data or information on the impact of (international and domestic) legal trade, and, if possible illegal trade, on the precious coral population(s) in your country.
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B. LEGISLATION / REGULATORY FRAMEWORK

B.1	<p>Has your country adopted legislation, or other measures, to manage harvest and regulate international trade in precious coral(s), or specimens of precious coral?</p> <p>Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>If 'Yes' go to question B.1.1</p>																											
B.1.1	<p>If your answer to B.1 is 'Yes', specify the titles and provisions of such measures for each species</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">Species</th> <th style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">International trade measures</th> <th style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">Title and relevant provisions of these measures</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr><td style="height: 40px;"></td><td style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 40px;"></td><td style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 40px;"></td><td style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 40px;"></td><td style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 40px;"></td><td style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 40px;"></td><td style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 40px;"></td><td style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 40px;"></td><td style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/></td><td></td></tr> </tbody> </table> <p>Additional Information</p>	Species	International trade measures	Title and relevant provisions of these measures		Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>			Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>			Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>			Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>			Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>			Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>			Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>			Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	
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	<p>What penalties can be imposed, in accordance with your national legislation or trade measures, for illegal activity concerning harvest and/or trade in precious coral, or specimens of precious coral?</p>
B.2	<p>When encountering illegal trade in specimens of precious coral, administrative law enforcement measures can be taken. These include the seizure of specimens, cancelling issued permits and issuing official warnings.</p>

C. MANAGEMENT FRAMEWORK

C.1	<p>Is harvest of precious coral managed in your country?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>If your answer to the question above is 'Yes' please go to question C.1.1</p>
C.1.1	<p>Please provide detailed information on how harvest is managed. Do you have management plans or management measures to address harvest?</p>

D. INTERNATIONAL TRADE

D.1	<p>Have any precious coral, or precious coral specimens been legally imported into your country since 1 January 2010 that are not reflected in the CITES annual reports submitted?³</p> <p>Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Please indicate information about each import separately and refer to CITES codes for source and purpose⁴</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">Species</th> <th style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">Specimen (i.e. Jewellery, decorative, live, coral sand or other)</th> <th style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">Quantity*</th> <th style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">Unit of measure**</th> <th style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">Date</th> <th style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">Origin</th> <th style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">Country of last re-export</th> <th style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">Source</th> <th style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">Purpose</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> </tbody> </table>								Species	Specimen (i.e. Jewellery, decorative, live, coral sand or other)	Quantity*	Unit of measure**	Date	Origin	Country of last re-export	Source	Purpose																																																																																										
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⁴ See Resolution Conf. 12.3 (Rev. CoP17) <https://cites.org/sites/default/files/document/E-Res-12-03-R17.pdf>.

D.2	<p>Have any precious coral, or precious coral specimens been legally <u>exported</u> or <u>re-exported</u> from your country since 1 January 2010 that are not reflected in the CITES annual reports submitted?⁵</p> <p>Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Please indicate information about each export or re-export separately⁶</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="text-align: center;">Species</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Specimen (i.e. Jewellery, decorative, live, coral sand or other)</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Quantity*</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Unit of measure**</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Date</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Origin</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Destination</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Source</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Purpose</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> </tbody> </table> <p>Additional Information</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> * For jewelry and decorative items, quantity should be the number of items AND the weight of raw coral used to produce these items ** For jewelry and decorative items, unit of measure should identify the number of items AND a unit of weight as either wet weight or dry weight 									Species	Specimen (i.e. Jewellery, decorative, live, coral sand or other)	Quantity*	Unit of measure**	Date	Origin	Destination	Source	Purpose																																																																																										
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E. ENFORCEMENT

For the following please provide as much information as possible, covering at least the last five years

E.1	<p>Is the illegal harvest or illegal trade of precious corals, or precious coral specimens, an issue in your country?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>If your answer to the question above is 'Yes' please go to question E.1.1</p>
E.1.1	<p>Please describe the problem and what solutions are needed to address the problem.</p>

F. CURRENT OR PAST RESEARCH ON PRECIOUS CORAL POPULATIONS

For the following please provide as much information as possible, covering at least the last five years

F.1	Is there, or have there been, research projects which relate to the conservation needs of precious coral in your country?					
	Project	Year	Study objective	Primary findings	Conservation benefits identified	Implementation
Additional information						

H. MARICULTURE ACTIVITIES

For the following please provide as much information as possible, covering at least the last five years

H.1	Are precious corals maricultured in your country? If yes go to question H.1.1		
	If your answer to H.1 is 'Yes', please complete the columns below		
H.1.1	Species	Number of facilities	Production per year
	Additional information		

Questionnaire on the conservation of and trade in precious coral species

of black, red, and pink coral species within the order Antipatharia and the family Coralliidae

The term 'specimen' as used in this questionnaire is as defined in Article I, paragraph b) i) and ii)
of the Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora¹

A. GENERAL INFORMATION AND POPULATION STATUS

***Please provide as much information as possible, to the species or population level, in answer to the questions below –
the information should cover at least the last five years²***

Information is requested from precious coral range States.

Country	Netherlands (Caribbean Netherlands)
Function of agency/agencies completing this questionnaire (CITES Management Authority, CITES Scientific Authority, Wildlife Authority, Police, Customs, Other)	Management Authority Caribbean Netherlands
Contact details of agency/agencies completing this questionnaire	National Office for the Caribbean Netherlands (RCN) P.O.Box 357, Kralendijk, Bonaire, Caribbean Netherlands
Contact person(s) (name, email, job title, function)	Paul C. Hoetjes Policy Coordinator Nature

¹ (b) "Specimen" means:

- (i) any animal or plant, whether alive or dead;
- (ii) in the case of an animal: for species included in Appendices I and II, any readily recognizable part or derivative thereof; and for species included in Appendix III, any readily recognizable part or derivative thereof specified in Appendix III in relation to the species

² Please use additional sheets for any question, if needed.

	Is your country a range State for precious corals?			
A.1	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		No <input type="checkbox"/>	
	If 'Yes', please indicate which species occur in your country. If 'No', please proceed to Section B. If there is uncertainty regarding which species occur in your country, indicate 'unknown'.			
	Species	Species	Species	Species
	Antipathes pennacea	Antipathes furcata	Stichopathes gracilis	
	Antipathes tanacetum	Stichopathes lutkeni		
A.2	Does recent information, not already available, exist about the conservation status of each precious coral species in your country?			
	Yes <input type="checkbox"/>		No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
	If 'Yes', please provide a link, reference or additional information about the species' status.			
A.3	Based on the best available information, did the precious coral population(s) in your country over the last 5 years:			
	○ increase	<input type="checkbox"/>		
	○ remain stable	<input type="checkbox"/>		
	○ decline	<input type="checkbox"/>		
	○ data deficient	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		
Please indicate on what source of information your answer is based (e.g. indicate the reference and the date of reference)				

A.4	<p>If available, please provide data or information on the impact of (international and domestic) legal trade, and, if possible illegal trade, on the precious coral population(s) in your country.</p> <p>No legal trade taking place, no indications of illegal trade</p>
-----	---

B. LEGISLATION / REGULATORY FRAMEWORK

B.1	<p>Has your country adopted legislation, or other measures, to manage harvest and regulate international trade in precious coral(s), or specimens of precious coral?</p> <p>Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>If 'Yes' go to question B.1.1</p>																													
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<p>Additional Information</p> <p>General legislative framework requiring CITES permits for import or export of CITES listed species.</p>																														

	What penalties can be imposed, in accordance with your national legislation or trade measures, for illegal activity concerning harvest and/or trade in precious coral, or specimens of precious coral?
B.2	Maximum fine of US\$ 560,000 for import or export without the required CITES permits

C. MANAGEMENT FRAMEWORK

C.1	<p>Is harvest of precious coral managed in your country?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>If your answer to the question above is 'Yes' please go to question C.1.1</p>
C.1.1	<p>Please provide detailed information on how harvest is managed. Do you have management plans or management measures to address harvest?</p>

D. INTERNATIONAL TRADE

D.1	<p>Have any precious coral, or precious coral specimens been legally imported into your country since 1 January 2010 that are not reflected in the CITES annual reports submitted?³</p> <p>Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Please indicate information about each import separately and refer to CITES codes for source and purpose⁴</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">Species</th> <th style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">Specimen (i.e. Jewellery, decorative, live, coral sand or other)</th> <th style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">Quantity*</th> <th style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">Unit of measure**</th> <th style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">Date</th> <th style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">Origin</th> <th style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">Country of last re-export</th> <th style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">Source</th> <th style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">Purpose</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> </tbody> </table>								Species	Specimen (i.e. Jewellery, decorative, live, coral sand or other)	Quantity*	Unit of measure**	Date	Origin	Country of last re-export	Source	Purpose																																																																																										
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³ Data already provided in CITES annual reports do not need to be included.

⁴ See Resolution Conf. 12.3 (Rev. CoP17) <https://cites.org/sites/default/files/document/E-Res-12-03-R17.pdf>.

D.2	<p>Have any precious coral, or precious coral specimens been legally <u>exported</u> or <u>re-exported</u> from your country since 1 January 2010 that are not reflected in the CITES annual reports submitted?⁵</p> <p>Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Please indicate information about each export or re-export separately⁶</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="text-align: center;">Species</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Specimen (i.e. Jewellery, decorative, live, coral sand or other)</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Quantity*</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Unit of measure**</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Date</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Origin</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Destination</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Source</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Purpose</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> </tbody> </table> <p>Additional Information</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> * For jewelry and decorative items, quantity should be the number of items AND the weight of raw coral used to produce these items ** For jewelry and decorative items, unit of measure should identify the number of items AND a unit of weight as either wet weight or dry weight 									Species	Specimen (i.e. Jewellery, decorative, live, coral sand or other)	Quantity*	Unit of measure**	Date	Origin	Destination	Source	Purpose																																																																																										
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E. ENFORCEMENT

For the following please provide as much information as possible, covering at least the last five years

E.1	<p>Is the illegal harvest or illegal trade of precious corals, or precious coral specimens, an issue in your country?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>If your answer to the question above is 'Yes' please go to question E.1.1</p>
E.1.1	<p>Please describe the problem and what solutions are needed to address the problem.</p>

F. CURRENT OR PAST RESEARCH ON PRECIOUS CORAL POPULATIONS

For the following please provide as much information as possible, covering at least the last five years

F.1	Is there, or have there been, research projects which relate to the conservation needs of precious coral in your country?					
	Project	Year	Study objective	Primary findings	Conservation benefits identified	Implementation
Additional information No research on Antipatharia in the past 20 years						

H. MARICULTURE ACTIVITIES

For the following please provide as much information as possible, covering at least the last five years

H.1	<p>Are precious corals maricultured in your country?</p> <p>Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>If yes go to question H.1.1</p>																													
H.1.1	<p>If your answer to H.1 is 'Yes', please complete the columns below</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"><thead><tr><th style="text-align: center;">Species</th><th style="text-align: center;">Number of facilities</th><th style="text-align: center;">Production per year</th></tr></thead><tbody><tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr><tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr></tbody></table> <p>Additional information</p>			Species	Number of facilities	Production per year																								
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Questionnaire on the conservation of and trade in precious coral species of black, red, and pink coral species within the order Antipatharia and the family Coralliidae

A. General information and population status

Country	New Zealand
Agencies	CITES Management Authority; CITES Scientific Authority
Contact of agencies	Department of Conservation, PO Box 10-420, Wellington, New Zealand
Contact persons	Anastacia Kirk (MA), Senior CITES Officer(akirk@doc.govt.nz); Hugh Robertson (SA), Principal Science Advisor (hrobertson@doc.govt.nz)

A.1 Is your country a range State for precious corals? YES

Class Anthozoa	Class Anthozoa
Order Antipatharia	Order Alcyonacea
Black corals	Red corals
Family Antipathidae	Family Coralliidae
<i>Antipathes fruticosa</i>	<i>No CITES listed species</i>
<i>Antipathes glutinata</i>	
<i>Stichopathes variabilis</i>	
Family Myriopathidae	
<i>Antipathella aperta</i>	
<i>Antipathella fiordensis</i>	
<i>Antipathella strigosa</i>	
Family Schizopathidae	
<i>Bathyphathes platycaulus</i>	
<i>Dendrobathyphathes isocrada</i>	
<i>Lillipathes lilliei</i>	
<i>Saropathes scoparia</i>	
Family Stylopathidae	
<i>Stylopathes tenuispina</i>	

*See Species+ for a full list of CITES-listed coral species recorded in New Zealand

A.2 Does recent information, not readily available, exist about the conservation status of each precious coral species in your country? Some YES; Most NO

Eleven species of black corals (**Order Antipatharia**) have been described from the New Zealand region, and several species of precious red corals (**Order Alcyonacea**) are known from New Zealand waters, but none of the latter are CITES-listed species.

The conservation status of four species of black corals and five precious red corals were assessed in 2013 as part of a review of the conservation status of marine invertebrates in New Zealand (Freeman et al. 2014), but the status of the five precious red corals (*Corallium* spp.) were accidentally omitted from the final publication (Debbie Freeman, pers. comm.).

Of the four species of black coral included in the review, *Antipathes fruticosa* was classified as “Data Deficient”, while *Antipathella fiordensis*, *Lillipathes lilliei*, and an undescribed new species of *Antipathes* were classified as “At Risk – Naturally Uncommon”. The five precious red corals (*Corallium* spp.) were all classified as “At Risk – Declining”

Reference:

Freeman, D.; Schnabel, K.; Marshall, B.; Gordon, D.; Wing, S.; Tracey, D.; Hitchmough, R. 2014. Conservation status of New Zealand marine invertebrates, 2013. *New Zealand Threat Classification Series 9*. Department of Conservation, Wellington.

<http://www.doc.govt.nz/Documents/science-and-technical/nztc9entire.pdf>

A.3 Based on the best available information, did precious coral population(s) in your country over the last 5 years: DATA DEFICIENT or DECLINING

Population trend data is lacking for most precious corals in New Zealand, but the three black coral species considered “At Risk - Naturally Uncommon” are currently considered to be moderately stable (+/- 10% change in 3 generations). The five precious red corals reviewed were classified as “At Risk – Declining (i.e. >10% but <30% decline in 3 generations), mainly due to impacts from bottom trawling. Data is absent for the majority of precious corals in New Zealand waters, but some may be similarly impacted. Over time it is hoped to add more precious corals (Order Antipatharia and Family Coralliidae (*Corallium* spp. and *Hemicorallium* spp.) to the New Zealand threat classification review process.

Reference:

Freeman, D.; Schnabel, K.; Marshall, B.; Gordon, D.; Wing, S.; Tracey, D.; Hitchmough, R. 2014. Conservation status of New Zealand marine invertebrates, 2013. *New Zealand Threat Classification Series 9*. Department of Conservation, Wellington.

<http://www.doc.govt.nz/Documents/science-and-technical/nztc9entire.pdf>

A.4 If available, please provide data or information on the impact (international and domestic) legal trade, and, if possible illegal trade, on the precious coral population(s) in your country.

Nil. All precious corals are fully protected in the New Zealand EEZ, so there is no legal trade, except for the acquisition of small numbers of specimens for scientific research purposes. Illegal trade is believed to be negligible, and ‘Trade Me’ the main internet sales outlet has a note stating that the

sale of precious corals is illegal and they will not carry out any transactions of products sourced from NZ precious corals.

B. Legislation/Regulatory Framework

B.1 *Has your country adopted legislation or other measures, to manage harvest and regulate international trade in precious coral(s), or specimens of precious corals? YES*

B1.1 *Titles and provisions of such measures for each species*

Species	International Trade Measure		Title and relevant provisions of these measures
Antipatharia spp	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	No <input type="checkbox"/>	International trade regulated under New Zealand legislation's Trade in Endangered Species Act 1989; CITES permit requirements to export/import
Coralliidae spp	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	No <input type="checkbox"/>	International trade regulated under New Zealand legislation's Trade in Endangered Species Act 1989; CITES permit requirements to export/import

B.2 *What penalties can be imposed in accordance with your national legislation or trade measures for illegal activity concerning harvest and/or trade in precious coral or specimens of precious coral?*

Imprisonment, fines and seizure of specimens.

C. Management framework

C.1 *Is harvest of precious coral managed in your country? YES*

C.1.1 *Please provide detailed information on how harvest is managed. Do you have management plans or management measures to address harvest?*

No commercial harvesting permits issued under New Zealand legislation. Permits to catch and handle issued for research purposes only. Other legislation controlling the take of marine specimens including animals is found in the Wildlife Act 1953, Antarctic Marine Living Resources Act 1981, Fisheries Act 1996, Marine Reserves Act 1971 and others.

Under the Fisheries (Benthic Protection Areas) Regulations 2007, 17 areas in the New Zealand EEZ, totalling 1.2 million square kilometres, or an area four times the landmass of New Zealand, have been closed to bottom trawling and dredging. These closed areas are likely to provide good protection to precious corals in the New Zealand EEZ.

D. International trade

D.1 *Have any precious coral or precious coral specimens been legally imported into your country since 1 January 2010 that are not reflected in the CITES annual reports submitted?* **NO**

D.2 *Have any precious coral or precious coral specimens been legally exported or re-exported into your country since 1 January 2010 that are not reflected in the CITES annual reports submitted?* **NO**

E. Enforcement

E.1 *Is the illegal harvest or illegal trade of precious corals or precious coral specimens an issue in your country?* **NO**

F. Current or past research on precious coral populations

Anderson, O.; Milkaloff Fletcher, S.; Bostock, H. 2015. Development of models for predicting future distributions of protected coral species in the New Zealand Region. A report prepared by the National Institute of Water and Atmosphere for the New Zealand Department of Conservation, Wellington.

<http://www.doc.govt.nz/Documents/conservation/marine-and-coastal/marine-conservation-services/reports/models-predicting-future-distributions-corals-nz-niwa-dec-2015.pdf>

Anderson, O.; Tracey, D.; Bostock, H.; Williams, M.; Clark, M. 2014. Refined habitat suitability modelling for protected coral species in the New Zealand EEZ. Report prepared by the National Institute of Water and Atmospheric Research for the New Zealand Department of Conservation, Wellington.

<http://www.doc.govt.nz/Documents/conservation/marine-and-coastal/marine-conservation-services/reports/protected-coral-distribution-modelling-final-report.pdf>

Baird, S.J.; Tracey, D.; Mormede, S; Clark, M. 2013. The distribution of protected corals in New Zealand waters. Report prepared by the National Institute of Water and Atmospheric Research for the New Zealand Department of Conservation, Wellington.

<http://www.doc.govt.nz/Documents/conservation/marine-and-coastal/marine-conservation-services/pop-2011-06-coral-distribution.pdf>

Clark, M.; Tracey, D.; Anderson, O.; Parker, S. 2014. Pilot ecological risk assessment for protected corals. Report prepared by the National Institute of Water and Atmospheric Research for the New Zealand Department of Conservation, Wellington.

<http://www.doc.govt.nz/Documents/conservation/marine-and-coastal/marine-conservation-services/reports/pilot-ecological-risk-assessment-for-protected-corals-final-report.pdf>

Consalvey, M.; MacKay, K.; Tracey, D. 2006. Information review for protected deep-sea coral species in the New Zealand region. Report prepared by the National Institute of Water and Atmospheric Research for the New Zealand Department of Conservation, Wellington.

<http://www.doc.govt.nz/Documents/conservation/marine-and-coastal/fishing/protected-corals-information-review.pdf>

Jiang, W.; Cornelisen, C.; Knight, B.; Gibbs, M. 2015. A pattern-oriented model for assessing effects of weather and freshwater discharge on black coral (*Antipathes fiordensis*) distribution in a fjord. *Ecological Modelling* 304: 59-68.

Kregting, L.T.; Gibbs, M.T. 2006. Salinity controls the upper depth limit of black corals in Doubtful Sound, New Zealand. *NZ Journal of Marine and Freshwater Research* 40: 43-52.

Opresko,D.; Tracey, D.; Mackay E. 2014. Antipatharia (black corals) for the New Zealand region: A field guide of commonly sampled New Zealand black corals including illustrations highlighting technical terms and black coral morphology. *New Zealand Aquatic Environment and Biodiversity Report No. 131*. Ministry for Primary Industries, Wellington.

<https://www.mpi.govt.nz/document-vault/4377>

Tracey, D.M.; Anderson, O.F.; Naylor, J.R. (Comps.). 2011. A guide to common deepsea invertebrates in New Zealand waters. *New Zealand Aquatic Environment and Biodiversity Report No. 86*. 317 p. Ministry for Primary Industries, Wellington.

Tracey, D.; Mackay, E.; Gordon, D.; Cairns, S.; Opresko, D.; Alderslade, P.; Sanchez, J.; Williams, J. 2014. Coral Identification Guide. Version 2. Department of Conservation, Wellington and NIWA, Wellington.

<http://www.doc.govt.nz/Documents/conservation/marine-and-coastal/fishing/coral-id-guide-updated.pdf>

H. Mariculture activities

H.1 Are precious corals maricultured in your country? NO

Questionnaire on the conservation of and trade in precious coral species

of black, red, and pink coral species within the order Antipatharia and the family Coralliidae

The term 'specimen' as used in this questionnaire is as defined in Article I, paragraph b) i) and ii)
of the Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora¹

A. GENERAL INFORMATION AND POPULATION STATUS

*Please provide as much information as possible, to the species or population level, in answer to the questions below –
the information should cover at least the last five years²*

Information is requested from precious coral range States.

Country	
Function of agency/agencies completing this questionnaire (CITES Management Authority, CITES Scientific Authority, Wildlife Authority, Police, Customs, Other)	CITES Management Authority
Contact details of agency/agencies completing this questionnaire	Ni ^m sterstwo Srodowiska i Wazelska 52/54 00-922 Warszawa
Contact person(s) (name, email, job title, function)	Anna Osak ; anna.osak@mos.gov.pl ; specialist

bzr
 Zast^epca Dyrektora
 Departamentu Ochrony Przyrody
 Beata Dubiak

Agnieszka Dubiak

¹ (b) "Specimen" means:

- (i) any animal or plant, whether alive or dead;
- (ii) in the case of an animal: for species included in Appendices I and II, any readily recognizable part or derivative thereof; and for species included in Appendix III, any readily recognizable part or derivative thereof specified in Appendix III in relation to the species

² Please use additional sheets for any question, if needed.

	Is your country a range State for precious corals?																			
A.1	<p>Yes <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>If 'Yes', please indicate which species occur in your country. If 'No', please proceed to Section B. If there is uncertainty regarding which species occur in your country, indicate 'unknown'.</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Species</th> <th>Species</th> <th>Species</th> <th>Species</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> </tbody> </table>				Species	Species	Species	Species												
	Species	Species	Species	Species																
A.2	<p>Does recent information, not already available, exist about the conservation status of each precious coral species in your country?</p> <p>Yes <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>If 'Yes', please provide a link, reference or additional information about the species' status.</p>																			
A.3	<p>Based on the best available information, did the precious coral population(s) in your country over the last 5 years:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> increase <input type="radio"/> remain stable <input type="radio"/> decline <input type="radio"/> data deficient 																			
	<p>Please indicate on what source of information your answer is based (e.g. indicate the reference and the date of reference)</p>																			

If available, please provide data or information on the impact of (international and domestic) legal trade, and, if possible illegal trade, on the precious coral population(s) in your country.

A.4

B. LEGISLATION / REGULATORY FRAMEWORK

B.1	<p>Has your country adopted legislation, or other measures, to manage harvest and regulate international trade in precious coral(s), or specimens of precious coral?</p> <p>Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>If 'Yes' go to question B.1.1</p>																										
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	What penalties can be imposed, in accordance with your national legislation or trade measures, for illegal activity concerning harvest and/or trade in precious coral, or specimens of precious coral?
B.2	

C. MANAGEMENT FRAMEWORK

C.1	<p>Is harvest of precious coral managed in your country?</p> <p>Yes <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>If your answer to the question above is 'Yes' please go to question C.1.1</p>
C.1.1	<p>Please provide detailed information on how harvest is managed. Do you have management plans or management measures to address harvest?</p> <p>-</p>

D.2	Have any precious coral, or precious coral specimens been legally <u>exported</u> or <u>re-exported</u> from your country since 1 January 2010 that are not reflected in the CITES annual reports submitted? ⁵								
	Yes <input type="checkbox"/>					No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>			
	Please indicate information about each export or re-export separately ⁶								
	Species	Specimen (i.e. Jewellery, decorative, live, coral sand or other)	Quantity*	Unit of measure**	Date	Origin	Destination	Source	Purpose
Additional Information									
* For jewelry and decorative items, quantity should be the number of items AND the weight of raw coral used to produce these items									
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⁶ Refer to CITES codes for Source and Purpose in Resolution Conf. 12.3 (Rev. CoP17) <https://cites.org/sites/default/files/document/E-Res-12-03-R17.pdf>

D. INTERNATIONAL TRADE

D.1	<p>Have any precious coral, or precious coral specimens been legally <u>imported</u> into your country since 1 January 2010 that are not reflected in the CITES annual reports submitted?³</p> <p>Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Please indicate information about each import separately and refer to CITES codes for source and purpose⁴</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="text-align: center;">Species</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Specimen (i.e. Jewellery, decorative, live, coral sand or other)</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Quantity*</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Unit of measure**</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Date</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Origin</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Country of last re-export</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Source</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Purpose</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> </tbody> </table>									Species	Specimen (i.e. Jewellery, decorative, live, coral sand or other)	Quantity*	Unit of measure**	Date	Origin	Country of last re-export	Source	Purpose																																																																																										
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E. ENFORCEMENT

For the following please provide as much information as possible, covering at least the last five years

E.1	<p>Is the illegal harvest or illegal trade of precious corals, or precious coral specimens, an issue in your country?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Yes <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p style="text-align: right;">No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>If your answer to the question above is 'Yes' please go to question E.1.1</p>
E.1.1	<p>Please describe the problem and what solutions are needed to address the problem.</p>

F. CURRENT OR PAST RESEARCH ON PRECIOUS CORAL POPULATIONS

For the following please provide as much information as possible, covering at least the last five years

Is there, or have there been, research projects which relate to the conservation needs of precious coral in your country?

Project	Year	Study objective	Primary findings	Conservation benefits identified	Implementation

Additional information

F.1

H. MARICULTURE ACTIVITIES

For the following please provide as much information as possible, covering at least the last five years

H.1	<p>Are precious corals maricultured in your country?</p> <p>If yes go to question H.1.1</p> <p>Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p>																													
H.1.1	<p>If your answer to H.1 is 'Yes', please complete the columns below</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"><thead><tr><th style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">Species</th><th style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">Number of facilities</th><th style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">Production per year</th></tr></thead><tbody><tr><td style="height: 30px;"></td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td style="height: 30px;"></td><td></td><td></td></tr></tbody></table> <p>Additional information</p>			Species	Number of facilities	Production per year																								
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Questionnaire on the conservation of and trade in precious coral species

of black, red, and pink coral species within the order Antipatharia and the family Coralliidae

The term 'specimen' as used in this questionnaire is as defined in Article I, paragraph b) i) and ii)
of the Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora¹

A. GENERAL INFORMATION AND POPULATION STATUS

***Please provide as much information as possible, to the species or population level, in answer to the questions below –
the information should cover at least the last five years²***

Information is requested from precious coral range States.

Country	PORUGAL
Function of agency/agencies completing this questionnaire (CITES Management Authority, CITES Scientific Authority, Wildlife Authority, Police, Customs, Other)	CITES Management Authority, CITES Scientific Authority, Wildlife Authority
Contact details of agency/agencies completing this questionnaire	Instituto da Conservação da Natureza e das Florestas, IP Avenida da República, 16 a 16B 1050-191 Lisboa Telef.: (351) 213 507 900 cites@icnf.pt
Contact person(s) (name, email, job title, function)	João Loureiro Head of Division joao.loureiro@icnf.pt

¹ (b) "Specimen" means:

- (i) any animal or plant, whether alive or dead;
- (ii) in the case of an animal: for species included in Appendices I and II, any readily recognizable part or derivative thereof; and for species included in Appendix III, any readily recognizable part or derivative thereof specified in Appendix III in relation to the species

² Please use additional sheets for any question, if needed.

	Is your country a range State for precious corals?																							
A.1	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		No <input type="checkbox"/>																					
	If 'Yes', please indicate which species occur in your country. If 'No', please proceed to Section B. If there is uncertainty regarding which species occur in your country, indicate 'unknown'.																							
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Does recent information, not already available, exist about the conservation status of each precious coral species in your country?																								
A.3	<p>Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>If 'Yes', please provide a link, reference or additional information about the species' status.</p>																							
	Based on the best available information, did the precious coral population(s) in your country over the last 5 years:																							
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> increase <input type="checkbox"/> remain stable <input type="checkbox"/> decline <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> data deficient 																							
	Please indicate on what source of information your answer is based (e.g. indicate the reference and the date of reference)																							

	<p>If available, please provide data or information on the impact of (international and domestic) legal trade, and, if possible illegal trade, on the precious coral population(s) in your country.</p> <p>Illegal collection and trade has been detected. Corals are not included in the list of marine organisms that can be legally captured/collected, so the collection of corals is illegal.</p>
A.4	

B. LEGISLATION / REGULATORY FRAMEWORK

B.1	<p>Has your country adopted legislation, or other measures, to manage harvest and regulate international trade in precious coral(s), or specimens of precious coral?</p> <p>Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>If 'Yes' go to question B.1.1</p>																										
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	<p>What penalties can be imposed, in accordance with your national legislation or trade measures, for illegal activity concerning harvest and/or trade in precious coral, or specimens of precious coral?</p>
B.2	

C. MANAGEMENT FRAMEWORK

C.1	<p>Is harvest of precious coral managed in your country?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>If your answer to the question above is 'Yes' please go to question C.1.1</p>
C.1.1	<p>Please provide detailed information on how harvest is managed. Do you have management plans or management measures to address harvest?</p>

D. INTERNATIONAL TRADE

D.1	<p>Have any precious coral, or precious coral specimens been legally <u>imported</u> into your country since 1 January 2010 that are not reflected in the CITES annual reports submitted?³</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Please indicate information about each import separately and refer to CITES codes for source and purpose⁴</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="text-align: center;">Species</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Specimen (i.e. Jewellery, decorative, live, coral sand or other)</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Quantity*</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Unit of measure**</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Date</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Origin</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Country of last re-export</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Source</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Purpose</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> </tbody> </table>								Species	Specimen (i.e. Jewellery, decorative, live, coral sand or other)	Quantity*	Unit of measure**	Date	Origin	Country of last re-export	Source	Purpose																																																																																										
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E. ENFORCEMENT

For the following please provide as much information as possible, covering at least the last five years

E.1	<p>Is the illegal harvest or illegal trade of precious corals, or precious coral specimens, an issue in your country?</p> <p>Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>If your answer to the question above is 'Yes' please go to question E.1.1</p>
E.1.1	<p>Please describe the problem and what solutions are needed to address the problem.</p> <p>Despite the absence of concrete data, the sporadic episodes of illegal collection /trade led the authorities to prepare regulations that will cover this problem. However those regulations are still under appreciation by the Portuguese government.</p>

F. CURRENT OR PAST RESEARCH ON PRECIOUS CORAL POPULATIONS

For the following please provide as much information as possible, covering at least the last five years

Is there, or have there been, research projects which relate to the conservation needs of precious coral in your country?						
F.1	Project	Year	Study objective	Primary findings	Conservation benefits identified	Implementation
	Deep reefs - Mapeamento da biodiversidade dos habitats marinhos de profundidade um projeto de cooperação pela biodiversidade	2013	Mapping of the biological diversity of deep habitats in three study sites (Berlengas, Cabo Espichel and Algarve) and the study of their connectivity using molecular markers			
	Additional information					

H. MARICULTURE ACTIVITIES

For the following please provide as much information as possible, covering at least the last five years

H.1	Are precious corals maricultured in your country? Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> If yes go to question H.1.1																													
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Cuestionario sobre la conservación y el comercio de especies de corales preciosos

negros, rojos y rosados dentro del orden Antipatharia y la familia Coralliidae

El término "espécimen", en este cuestionario, se utiliza conforme a la definición que figura en el Artículo I, párrafo b) i) y ii) de la Convención sobre el Comercio Internacional de Especies Amenazadas de Fauna y Flora Silvestres¹

A. INFORMACIÓN GENERAL Y ESTADO DE LA POBLACIÓN

Sírvase proporcionar tanta información como sea posible, a nivel de especie o de población, al responder a las preguntas siguientes; la información debería cubrir por lo menos los últimos cinco años²

Se solicita información a los Estados del área de distribución de corales preciosos.

País	ESPAÑA
Función del / de los organismo(s) que completa(n) este cuestionario (Autoridad Administrativa CITES; Autoridad Científica CITES, Autoridad de Vida Silvestre, Policía, Aduanas, Otra	AUTORIDAD ADMINISTRATIVA CITES - ESPAÑA
Detalles de contacto del organismo(s) que completa(n) este cuestionario	Subdirección General de Inspección, Certificación y Asistencia Técnica del Comercio Exterior Dirección General de Comercio Internacional e Inversiones Ministerio de Economía, Industria y Competitividad Paseo de la Castellana 162, 6 ^a planta 28046 Madrid Tel : 0034 - 913493771 Fax: 0034 - 913493777 e-mail: cites.ssc@comercio.mineco.es
Persona(s) de contacto (nombre, email, denominación del cargo, función)	

¹ b) "Espécimen" significa:

- i) a todo animal o planta, vivo o muerto;
- ii) en el caso de un animal de una especie incluida en los Apéndices I y II, cualquier parte o derivado fácilmente identificable; en el caso de un animal de una especie incluida en el Apéndice III, cualquier parte o derivado fácilmente identificable que haya sido especificado en el Apéndice III en relación a dicha especie

² Si es necesario, sírvase utilizar folios adicionales para cualquier pregunta.

A.1	<p>¿Es su país un Estado del área de distribución de corales preciosos?</p> <p>Sí <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>No Si responde "Sí", sírvase indicar qué especies están presentes en su país. Si responde "No", sírvase pasar a la Sección B. En caso de incertidumbre con relación a las especies presentes en su país, sírvase indicar "no se conoce".</p>														
	<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">Especie</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td style="padding: 5px;">CORAL ROJO (<i>Corallium rubrum</i>). Única especie sometida a aprovechamiento pesquero, por lo que lo indicado en este cuestionario solo se refiere a esta especie. Existen otras especies de corales preciosos, pero su explotación está prohibida.</td> <td style="padding: 5px;"></td> <td style="padding: 5px;"></td> <td style="padding: 5px;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Especie	Especie	Especie	Especie	CORAL ROJO (<i>Corallium rubrum</i>). Única especie sometida a aprovechamiento pesquero, por lo que lo indicado en este cuestionario solo se refiere a esta especie. Existen otras especies de corales preciosos, pero su explotación está prohibida.				<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	A.2	<p>¿Existe información reciente, no anteriormente disponible, sobre el estado de conservación de cada una de las especies de corales preciosos de su país?</p> <p>Sí <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Si responde "Sí", sírvase proporcionar un enlace, una referencia o información adicional sobre la situación de la especie.</p>
Especie	Especie	Especie	Especie												
CORAL ROJO (<i>Corallium rubrum</i>). Única especie sometida a aprovechamiento pesquero, por lo que lo indicado en este cuestionario solo se refiere a esta especie. Existen otras especies de corales preciosos, pero su explotación está prohibida.															
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>												
A.3	<p>Basándose en la mejor información disponible, durante los últimos cinco años, la población de corales preciosos de su país:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> aumentó <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> se mantuvo estable <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> disminuyó <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> datos insuficientes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <p>Sírvase indicar en qué fuente de información se basa su respuesta (p. ej., indique la referencia y la fecha de la referencia)</p>														

A.4	<p>Sírvase proporcionar datos o información, si están disponibles, sobre el impacto del comercio legal (internacional o nacional) y, si es posible, del comercio ilegal, en la población de corales preciosos de su país.</p>
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B. LEGISLACIÓN / MARCO NORMATIVO

B.1	<p>¿Ha adoptado su país legislación, u otras medidas, para gestionar las extracciones y reglamentar el comercio internacional de coral(es) precioso (s) o de especímenes de corales preciosos?</p> <p>Sí <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Si responde "Sí", sírvase pasar a la pregunta B.1.1</p>																													
B.1.1	<p>Si su respuesta a la pregunta B.1 es "Sí", sírvase especificar los títulos y las disposiciones de dichas medidas para cada especie</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="width: 30%;">Especie</th> <th style="width: 30%;">Medidas sobre el comercio internacional</th> <th style="width: 40%;">Títulos y disposiciones pertinentes de dichas medidas</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr><td></td><td>Sí <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/></td><td></td></tr> </tbody> </table>			Especie	Medidas sobre el comercio internacional	Títulos y disposiciones pertinentes de dichas medidas		Sí <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>			Sí <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>			Sí <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>			Sí <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>			Sí <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>			Sí <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>			Sí <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>			Sí <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	
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<p>Información adicional (VER TAMBIEŃ PUNTO C 1.1):</p> <p>Existe regulación específica para el coral rojo, el Real Decreto 629/2013, de 2 de Agosto, por el que se regula la pesca del coral rojo, su primera venta y el procedimiento de autorización para la obtención de licencias para su pesca en aguas exteriores.</p> <p>Igualmente las CC.AA. de Cataluña y Baleares tienen regulación específica para la extracción de coral rojo en sus aguas interiores.</p>																														

B	<p>¿Cuáles son las sanciones que se pueden imponer de conformidad con su legislación nacional o en virtud de las medidas aplicadas al comercio, en el caso de actividades ilegales con relación a las extracciones y/el comercio de corales preciosos, o especímenes de corales preciosos?</p> <p>Según se indica en el art. 16 del RD 629/2013, las infracciones a lo dispuesto en dicho real decreto serán sancionadas, de conformidad con lo establecido en el título V de la Ley 3/2001, de 26 de marzo, de Pesca Marítima del Estado (modificada por la Ley 33/2014 de 26 de diciembre). Asimismo, en el art. 79 de la ley 3/2001 se establecen determinadas prohibiciones en el ámbito de la comercialización de los productos de la pesca. La cuantía de las multas, en función de su graduación en leves, graves o muy graves y el grado en el cual se apliquen, oscilan entre los 60 y 600.000 €.</p>
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C. ESTRUCTURA DE GESTIÓN

C.1	<p>¿Existe una gestión de las extracciones de corales preciosos en su país?</p> <p>Sí <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Si su respuesta a la pregunta anterior es "Sí", sírvase pasar a la pregunta C.1.1</p>
C.1.1	<p>Sírvase proporcionar información detallada sobre la manera en que se realiza la gestión de las extracciones. Dispone de planes o medidas de gestión que se apliquen a las extracciones?</p> <p>Según se establece en el RD 629/2013 existe un marco de gestión nacional que regula el procedimiento de emisión de autorizaciones con carácter bienal, así como la gestión de su extracción en las aguas exteriores. Dicha norma incluye, entre otras medidas, un sistema de licencias con unos determinados requisitos de acceso (máximo de 47 licencias en aguas nacionales exteriores, 37 en el Mediterráneo y 10 en la región sur-atlántica), cierres espacio-temporales (cinco únicas zonas autorizadas y delimitadas, en el Mediterráneo campaña de pesca entre el 1 de mayo y el 31 de octubre), un cupo máximo por año y pescador (300Kg), talla mínima de 7mm con una tolerancia del 10%, libro de registro para capturas y ventas, etc. El Real Decreto hace referencia asimismo a las últimas Recomendaciones de la Comisión General de Pesca del Mediterráneo en lo relativo al aprovechamiento pesquero del coral rojo.</p> <p>Como se mencionó anteriormente, las Comunidades Autónomas de Cataluña y Baleares tienen su propia normativa para regular esta pesquería en sus aguas interiores.</p>

D. COMERCIO INTERNACIONAL

D.1	<p>¿Se han <u>importado</u> en su país legalmente corales preciosos o especímenes de corales preciosos desde el 1 de enero de 2010 que no estén reflejados en los informes anuales CITES presentados?³</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Sí <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Sírvase indicar información de cada importación por separado y hacer referencia a los códigos CITES para origen y propósito ⁴</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="width: 10%;">Especie</th> <th style="width: 20%;">Especímenes (por ejemplo, joyas, artículos de decoración, vivos, arena de coral u otro)</th> <th style="width: 10%;">Cantidad*</th> <th style="width: 10%;">Unidad de medida**</th> <th style="width: 10%;">Fecha</th> <th style="width: 10%;">Procedencia</th> <th style="width: 10%;">País de última reexportación</th> <th style="width: 10%;">Origen</th> <th style="width: 10%;">Propósito</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> </tbody> </table>								Especie	Especímenes (por ejemplo, joyas, artículos de decoración, vivos, arena de coral u otro)	Cantidad*	Unidad de medida**	Fecha	Procedencia	País de última reexportación	Origen	Propósito																																																																																	
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³ No es necesario incluir los datos que ya se proporcionaron en los informes anuales CITES.

⁴ Véase la Resolución Conf. 12.3 (Rev. CoP17) <https://cites.org/sites/default/files/document/S-Res-12-03 -R17.pdf>.

D.2	<p>¿Se han <u>exportado</u> o <u>reexportado</u> de su país legalmente corales preciosos o especímenes de corales preciosos desde el 1 de enero de 2010 que no estén reflejados en los informes anuales CITES presentados?⁵</p> <p>Sí <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Sírvase indicar información acerca de cada exportación o reexportación por separado⁶</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">Especie</th> <th style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">Especímenes (por ejemplo, joyas, artículos de decoración, vivos, arena de coral u otro)</th> <th style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">Cantidad*</th> <th style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">Unidad de medida**</th> <th style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">Fecha</th> <th style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">Procedencia</th> <th style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">Destino</th> <th style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">Origen</th> <th style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">Propósito</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> </tbody> </table>								Especie	Especímenes (por ejemplo, joyas, artículos de decoración, vivos, arena de coral u otro)	Cantidad*	Unidad de medida**	Fecha	Procedencia	Destino	Origen	Propósito																																																																																	
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⁶ Consulte los códigos CITES para origen y propósito en la Resolución Conf. 12.3 (Rev. CoP17) <https://cites.org/sites/default/files/document/S-Res-12 -03 -R17.pdf>.

E. OBSERVANCIA

Para lo siguiente, sírvase proporcionar tanta información como sea posible, cubriendo por lo menos los últimos cinco años

E.1	<p>¿Constituyen las extracciones ilegales o el comercio ilegal de corales preciosos o de especímenes de corales preciosos un problema en su país?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Sí <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Si su respuesta a la pregunta anterior es "Sí", sírvase pasar a la pregunta E.1.1</p>
E.1.1	<p>Sírvase describir el problema y qué soluciones son necesarias para resolver el mismo.</p>

F. INVESTIGACIÓN ACTUAL O ANTERIOR SOBRE LAS POBLACIONES DE CORALES PRECIOSOS

Para lo siguiente, sírvase proporcionar tanta información como sea posible, cubriendo por lo menos los últimos cinco años

F.1	¿Existen o han existido proyectos de investigación relacionados con las necesidades de conservación de los corales preciosos en su país?					
	Proyecto	Año	Objetivo del estudio	Principales conclusiones	Medidas en beneficio de la conservación identificadas	Implementación
Información adicional						

H. ACTIVIDADES DE MARICULTURA

Para lo siguiente, sírvase proporcionar tanta información como sea posible, cubriendo por lo menos los últimos cinco años

H.1	<p>¿Existe maricultura de corales preciosos en su país?</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Sí <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>Si responde "Sí", sírvase pasar a la pregunta H.1.1</p>																										
H.1.1	<p>Si su respuesta a la pregunta H.1 es "Sí", sírvase completar las columnas siguientes</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"><thead><tr><th style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">Especie</th><th style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">Número de establecimientos</th><th style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">Producción anual</th></tr></thead><tbody><tr><td style="height: 40px;"></td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td style="height: 40px;"></td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td style="height: 40px;"></td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td style="height: 40px;"></td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td style="height: 40px;"></td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td style="height: 40px;"></td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td style="height: 40px;"></td><td></td><td></td></tr></tbody></table> <p>Información adicional</p>			Especie	Número de establecimientos	Producción anual																					
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Questionnaire on the conservation of and trade in precious coral species

of black, red, and pink coral species within the order Antipatharia and the family Coralliidae

The term 'specimen' as used in this questionnaire is as defined in Article I, paragraph b) i) and ii)
of the Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora¹

A. GENERAL INFORMATION AND POPULATION STATUS

***Please provide as much information as possible, to the species or population level, in answer to the questions below –
the information should cover at least the last five years²***

Information is requested from precious coral range States.

Country	Switzerland
Function of agency/agencies completing this questionnaire (CITES Management Authority, CITES Scientific Authority, Wildlife Authority, Police, Customs, Other)	CITES Management Authority
Contact details of agency/agencies completing this questionnaire	Telephone +41 (0)58 462 25 41; cites@blv.admin.ch
Contact person(s) (name, email, job title, function)	Ellen Brändli, ellen.braendli@blv.admin.ch , Intern, CITES Management Authority

¹ (b) "Specimen" means:

- (i) any animal or plant, whether alive or dead;
- (ii) in the case of an animal: for species included in Appendices I and II, any readily recognizable part or derivative thereof; and for species included in Appendix III, any readily recognizable part or derivative thereof specified in Appendix III in relation to the species

² Please use additional sheets for any question, if needed.

	Is your country a range State for precious corals?			
A.1	Yes <input type="checkbox"/>		No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
	If 'Yes', please indicate which species occur in your country. If 'No', please proceed to Section B. If there is uncertainty regarding which species occur in your country, indicate 'unknown'.			
	Species	Species	Species	Species
A.2	Does recent information, not already available, exist about the conservation status of each precious coral species in your country?			
	Yes <input type="checkbox"/>		No <input type="checkbox"/>	
	If 'Yes', please provide a link, reference or additional information about the species' status.			
A.3	Based on the best available information, did the precious coral population(s) in your country over the last 5 years:			
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> increase <input type="radio"/> remain stable <input type="radio"/> decline <input type="radio"/> data deficient 	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Please indicate on what source of information your answer is based (e.g. indicate the reference and the date of reference)			

A.4	<p>If available, please provide data or information on the impact of (international and domestic) legal trade, and, if possible illegal trade, on the precious coral population(s) in your country.</p>
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B. LEGISLATION / REGULATORY FRAMEWORK

B.1	<p>Has your country adopted legislation, or other measures, to manage harvest and regulate international trade in precious coral(s), or specimens of precious coral?</p> <p>Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>If 'Yes' go to question B.1.1</p>																										
B.1.1	<p>If your answer to B.1 is 'Yes', specify the titles and provisions of such measures for each species</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">Species</th> <th style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">International trade measures</th> <th style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">Title and relevant provisions of these measures</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td style="padding: 5px;">Coralliidae elatius, japonicus, konjoi, secundum (Appendix III)</td> <td style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="padding: 5px;">Legislation: - Federal Act of 16 March 2012 on the Convention on International</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="padding: 5px;">Antipatharia (Appendix II)</td> <td style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="padding: 5px;">Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora (RS 453, in French)</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="padding: 5px;"></td> <td style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="padding: 5px;">- Ordonnance du 4 septembre 2013 sur la circulation des espèces de faune et de flore protégées (OCITES, RS 453.0)</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="padding: 5px;"></td> <td style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="padding: 5px;">Ordonnance du DFI du 4 septembre 2013 sur le contrôle de la circulation des espèces de faune et de flore protégées (Ordonnance sur les contrôles CITES, RS 453.1)</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="padding: 5px;"></td> <td style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="padding: 5px;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="padding: 5px;"></td> <td style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="padding: 5px;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="padding: 5px;"></td> <td style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="padding: 5px;"></td> </tr> </tbody> </table>			Species	International trade measures	Title and relevant provisions of these measures	Coralliidae elatius, japonicus, konjoi, secundum (Appendix III)	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	Legislation: - Federal Act of 16 March 2012 on the Convention on International	Antipatharia (Appendix II)	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora (RS 453, in French)		Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	- Ordonnance du 4 septembre 2013 sur la circulation des espèces de faune et de flore protégées (OCITES, RS 453.0)		Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	Ordonnance du DFI du 4 septembre 2013 sur le contrôle de la circulation des espèces de faune et de flore protégées (Ordonnance sur les contrôles CITES, RS 453.1)		Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>			Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>			Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	
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	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>																										
<p>Additional Information</p> <p>Under the Federal Act of 16 March 2012 on the Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora, import/export/re-export of the respective Coralliidae and Antipatharia spp. is regulated in accordance with the provisions of the CITES-Convention on Appendix I-III specimen. In Switzerland, each person in possession of Coralliidae (elatius, japonicus, konjoi, secundum) or Antipatharia spp. has a "burden of proof" i.e. must be able to prove the legal origin within Switzerland at any time (e.g. CITES export permit or re-export certificate). Additionally, for the import of Coralliidae (elatius, japonicus, konjoi, secundum) and Antipatharia spp. an import permit is required.</p>																											

	What penalties can be imposed, in accordance with your national legislation or trade measures, for illegal activity concerning harvest and/or trade in precious coral, or specimens of precious coral?
B.2	

According to the applicable provisions of article 26 of the Federal Act on CITES, the following penalties can be imposed for violations of
(1) duty to register any import, export, re-export,
(2) duty to obtain a permit,
(3) only salesmen: duty to maintain an inventory on CITES Appendix I-III specimen:

- > Intentional offence: Fine up to 40'000 CHF
- > Offence through negligence: Fine up to 20'000 CHF
- > If the offender acts on a regular basis or for commercial gain,
a custodial sentence of up to three years or a monetary penalty of up to CHF 1,080,000 (360 daily penalty units of a maximum of CHF 3,000)
may be imposed
- > Criminal liability also for attempts, wilful incitement, wilful complicity

C. MANAGEMENT FRAMEWORK

C.1	<p>Is harvest of precious coral managed in your country?</p> <p>Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>If your answer to the question above is 'Yes' please go to question C.1.1</p> <p>(as no harvest of precious corals in Switzerland)</p>
C.1.1	Please provide detailed information on how harvest is managed. Do you have management plans or management measures to address harvest?

D. INTERNATIONAL TRADE

D.1	<p>Have any precious coral, or precious coral specimens been legally imported into your country since 1 January 2010 that are not reflected in the CITES annual reports submitted?³</p> <p>Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Please indicate information about each import separately and refer to CITES codes for source and purpose⁴</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="text-align: center;">Species</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Specimen (i.e. Jewellery, decorative, live, coral sand or other)</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Quantity*</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Unit of measure**</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Date</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Origin</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Country of last re-export</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Source</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Purpose</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> </tbody> </table>									Species	Specimen (i.e. Jewellery, decorative, live, coral sand or other)	Quantity*	Unit of measure**	Date	Origin	Country of last re-export	Source	Purpose																																																																																										
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³ Data already provided in CITES annual reports do not need to be included.

⁴ See Resolution Conf. 12.3 (Rev. CoP17) <https://cites.org/sites/default/files/document/E-Res-12-03-R17.pdf>.

D.2	<p>Have any precious coral, or precious coral specimens been legally <u>exported</u> or <u>re-exported</u> from your country since 1 January 2010 that are not reflected in the CITES annual reports submitted?⁵</p> <p>Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Please indicate information about each export or re-export separately⁶</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="text-align: center;">Species</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Specimen (i.e. Jewellery, decorative, live, coral sand or other)</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Quantity*</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Unit of measure**</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Date</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Origin</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Destination</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Source</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Purpose</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> </tbody> </table> <p>Additional Information</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> * For jewelry and decorative items, quantity should be the number of items AND the weight of raw coral used to produce these items ** For jewelry and decorative items, unit of measure should identify the number of items AND a unit of weight as either wet weight or dry weight 									Species	Specimen (i.e. Jewellery, decorative, live, coral sand or other)	Quantity*	Unit of measure**	Date	Origin	Destination	Source	Purpose																																																																																										
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E. ENFORCEMENT

For the following please provide as much information as possible, covering at least the last five years

E.1	<p>Is the illegal harvest or illegal trade of precious corals, or precious coral specimens, an issue in your country?</p> <p>Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>If your answer to the question above is 'Yes' please go to question E.1.1</p>
E.1.1	<p>Please describe the problem and what solutions are needed to address the problem.</p> <p>Overview of all trade (legal and detected illegal trade) covering the years 2010(11)-2015(16):</p> <p>Legal trade 2010-2015 > see attached excel file</p> <p>Illegal trade > no criminal trials with regard to illegal trade in/import of Corallidae or Antipatharia spp. 2010-2016</p> <p>Administrative procedures 2011-2016 > see attached excel file</p>

F. CURRENT OR PAST RESEARCH ON PRECIOUS CORAL POPULATIONS

For the following please provide as much information as possible, covering at least the last five years

F.1	Is there, or have there been, research projects which relate to the conservation needs of precious coral in your country? NO					
	Project	Year	Study objective	Primary findings	Conservation benefits identified	Implementation
Additional information						

H. MARICULTURE ACTIVITIES

For the following please provide as much information as possible, covering at least the last five years

H.1	<p>Are precious corals maricultured in your country?</p> <p>Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>If yes go to question H.1.1</p>																													
H.1.1	<p>If your answer to H.1 is 'Yes', please complete the columns below</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"><thead><tr><th style="text-align: center;">Species</th><th style="text-align: center;">Number of facilities</th><th style="text-align: center;">Production per year</th></tr></thead><tbody><tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr><tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr></tbody></table> <p>Additional information</p>			Species	Number of facilities	Production per year																								
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Definitive confiscations of corals in the frame of administrative procedures (2011-2016)				
Spp.	Product	Year of definitive confiscation	Reason for confiscaction	
Coralliidae spp.	3 pieces	2012	no Cites export permit, no import permit	
Corallium konjoi	1 collier	2014	no Cites export permit, no import permit	
Corallium elatius	jewelry 46 pieces	2014	Invalid CITES export permit	
Coralliidae spp.	jewelry 16 pieces	2016	insufficient declaration of species	
Coralliidae spp.	1 piece	2016	not declared at customs	
Preliminarily confiscated corals that could be released after resolution of administrative issues, as for i.e. retrospective presentation of required documents (2011-2016)				
Spp.	Product	Year of administrative procedure		
Corallium elatius	16 pieces	2012		
Corallium elatius	9 pieces	2012		
Corallium japonicus	6 pieces	2012		
Corallium secundum	660 grm	2013		
Corallium elatius	1 piece	2013		
Corallium elatius	jewelry 2 pieces	2013		
Corallium elatius	jewelry 2 pieces	2014		
Corallium secundum	jewelry 2 pieces	2014		
Corallium secundum	jewelry 1 piece	2014		
Corallium konjoi	2 pieces	2014		
Corallium elatius	jewelry 2 pieces	2014		
Corallium elatius	fountain pen 1 piece	2014		
Corallium elatius	jewelry 1 piece	2014		
Corallium elatius	1 collier	2015		
Corallium secundum	carvings 6 pieces	2015		
Coralliidae spp.	8 pieces	2015		
Coralliidae spp.	8 pieces	2015		
Corallium secundum	1 garment with corals	2015		

Import 2010												
Country of export/re-export	Number of permit/certificate	Species	Appendix	Origin	Purpose	Description	Quantity	Unit	Country of origin	Number of permit		
AT		Corallium elatius	III	W	T	corals	171130	MGM	JP	PRE-CONVENTION		
AT		Corallium secundum	III	W	T	corals	305	GRM	JP	PRE-CONVENTION		
AT		Corallium secundum	III	W	T	corals	377	GRM	JP	PRE-CONVENTION		
AT		Corallium secundum	III	W	T	coral carvings	6643	GRM	JP	pre-convention		
AT		Corallium secundum	III	W	T	corals	396700	MGM	JP	PRE-CONVENTION		
AT		Corallium secundum	III	W	T	coral carvings	679400	MGM	JP	pre-convention		
AT		Corallium secundum	III	W	T	corals	1725800	MGM	JP	PRE-CONVENTION		
AT		Corallium secundum	III	W	T	coral carvings	2001600	MGM	JP	pre-convention		
AT		Corallium secundum	III	W	T	coral carvings	2654370	MGM	JP	PRE-CONVENTION		

Export 2010												
Country of import	Number of Swiss Permit/Re-export certificate	Species	Appendix	Source	Purpose	Description	Quantity	Unit	Country of origin	Number of CITES permit	Country of last re-export	Number of CITES certificate
UK		Antipatharia spp.	II	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention		
FR		Corallium elatius	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	TW			
US		Corallium elatius	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention		
FR		Corallium elatius	III	W	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	O	unknown	
FR		Corallium elatius	III	W	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP	O	FR	

FR		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	unknown	
FR		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	unknown	
JP		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP	O	FR	
FR		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	unknown	
FR		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	unknown	
FR		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	TW	pre-convention	FR	
FR		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	GB	
FR		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	FR	
FR		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	TW	pre-convention	FR	
TR		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	TW		FR	
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	5	PCS	TW	pre-convention	IT	
FR		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	unknown	
FR		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	unknown	
FR		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	unknown	
FR		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	unknown	
US		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	T	coral carvings	2	PCS	unknown	O	unknown	
AE		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP	O	FR	
FR		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	GB	
FR		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP	O	FR	
US		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP	O	FR	
JP		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	FR	

AE		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	T	coral carvings	2	PCS	unknown	O	unknown	
FR		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	TW	pre-convention	FR	
FR		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP	O	FR	
FR		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP	O	FR	
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AE		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	FR	
JP		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	-	FR	
TR		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP	pre-convention	FR	
HK		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	-	FR	
FR		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	FR	
TR		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	O	HK	
FR		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	O	unknown	
FR		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP		FR	
FR		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	O	unknown	
FR		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	O	unknown	
FR		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	FR	
FR		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	unknown	
SG		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	unknown	
SG		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	unknown	
FR		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	unknown	
FR		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	unknown	

FR		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	unknown	
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FR		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	unknown	
FR		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	unknown	
FR		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	unknown	
FR		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	unknown	
FR		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	unknown	
FR		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	30	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	unknown	
US		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	US	
FR		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	2	PCS	TW	pre-convention	FR	
FR		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP	No. of CITES permit of country of origin not shown on permit of country of previous export	FR	
AT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	T	coral carvings	1673	GRM	JP	O	AT	
US		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	20	GRM	TW	pre-convention	DE	
ES		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP	No. of CITES permit of country of origin not shown on permit of country of previous export	IT	
AE		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP	No. of CITES permit of country of origin not shown on permit of country of previous export	IT	

GB		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	2	PCS	JP	pre-convention	IT	
FR		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP	No. of CITES permit of country of origin not shown on permit of country of previous export	IT	
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP	No. of CITES permit of country of origin not shown on permit of country of previous export	IT	
US		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP	No. of CITES permit of country of origin not shown on permit of country of previous export	IT	
US		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP	No. of CITES permit of country of origin not shown on permit of country of previous export	IT	
HK		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	T	coral carvings	2	PCS	JP	No. of CITES permit of country of origin not shown on permit of country of previous export	IT	
FR		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	TW	pre-convention	FR	
HK		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	2	PCS	TW	pre-convention	FR	
SA		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	T	coral carvings	2	PCS	JP	No. of CITES permit of country of origin not shown on permit of country of previous export	IT	

IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP	No. of CITES permit of country of origin not shown on permit of country of previous export	IT
AT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	T	coral carvings	2255	GRM	JP	O	AT
JP		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	TW	pre-convention	FR
US		<i>Corallium japonicum</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	unknown
HK		<i>Corallium japonicum</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PAI	unknown	pre-convention	unknown
US		<i>Corallium japonicum</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	unknown
US		<i>Corallium japonicum</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PAI	unknown	pre-convention	HK
US		<i>Corallium japonicum</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	unknown
US		<i>Corallium japonicum</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	unknown
FR		<i>Corallium japonicum</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PAI	unknown	pre-convention	unknown
IT		<i>Corallium japonicum</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	3	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	unknown
IT		<i>Corallium japonicum</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	2	PAI	unknown	pre-convention	unknown
IT		<i>Corallium japonicum</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PAI	unknown	pre-convention	unknown
IT		<i>Corallium japonicum</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	5	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	unknown
IT		<i>Corallium japonicum</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	2	PAI	unknown	pre-convention	unknown
US		<i>Corallium japonicum</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PAI	unknown	pre-convention	unknown
US		<i>Corallium japonicum</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	unknown
US		<i>Corallium japonicum</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PAI	unknown	pre-convention	unknown
IT		<i>Corallium japonicum</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PAI	unknown	pre-convention	unknown

KZ		<i>Corallium japonicum</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PAI	unknown	pre-convention	unknown	
KZ		<i>Corallium japonicum</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	unknown	
JP		<i>Corallium japonicum</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PAI	unknown	pre-convention	unknown	
US		<i>Corallium japonicum</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PAI	unknown	pre-convention	unknown	
US		<i>Corallium japonicum</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	unknown	
IT		<i>Corallium japonicum</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PAI	unknown	pre-convention	unknown	
IT		<i>Corallium japonicum</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	unknown	
IT		<i>Corallium japonicum</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PAI	unknown	pre-convention	unknown	
IT		<i>Corallium japonicum</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	unknown	
IT		<i>Corallium japonicum</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	unknown	
IT		<i>Corallium japonicum</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PAI	unknown	pre-convention	unknown	
US		<i>Corallium japonicum</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PAI	unknown	pre-convention	unknown	
IT		<i>Corallium japonicum</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PAI	unknown	pre-convention	unknown	
IT		<i>Corallium japonicum</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	2	PAI	unknown	pre-convention	unknown	
IT		<i>Corallium japonicum</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	unknown	
IT		<i>Corallium japonicum</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	unknown	
KZ		<i>Corallium japonicum</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	unknown	
IT		<i>Corallium japonicum</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	2	PAI	unknown	pre-convention	unknown	
US		<i>Corallium japonicum</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	unknown	
IT		<i>Corallium japonicum</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PAI	unknown	pre-convention	unknown	
FR		<i>Corallium japonicum</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	IT	

FR		<i>Corallium japonicum</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	unknown	
AZ		<i>Corallium japonicum</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PAI	unknown	pre-convention	unknown	
FR		<i>Corallium japonicum</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PAI	unknown	pre-convention	unknown	
FR		<i>Corallium japonicum</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	unknown	
RU		<i>Corallium japonicum</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	2	PAI	unknown	pre-convention	IT	
US		<i>Corallium konjoi</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	unknown	
HK		<i>Corallium secundum</i>	III	W	T	coral carvings	22	PCS	JP	No. of CITES permit of country of origin not shown on permit of country of previous export	FR	
FR		<i>Corallium secundum</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	2	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	US	
TR		<i>Corallium secundum</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	3	PCS	TW	pre-convention	US	
AE		<i>Corallium secundum</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP	pre-convention	FR	
US		<i>Corallium secundum</i>	III	W	T	coral carvings	2	PCS	TW	O	US	
US		<i>Corallium secundum</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	2	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	US	
HK		<i>Corallium secundum</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP	pre-convention	JP	
SG		<i>Corallium secundum</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	unknown	
TW		<i>Corallium secundum</i>	III	W	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP	O	FR	
AE		<i>Corallium secundum</i>	III	W	T	coral carvings	12	PCS	JP	No. of CITES permit of country of origin not shown on permit of country of previous export	FR	
KZ		<i>Corallium secundum</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	JP	

TR		Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	US	
RU		Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	US	
RU		Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	US	
AT		Corallium secundum	III	W	T	coral carvings	2178	GRM	JP	No. of CITES permit of country of origin not shown on permit of country of previous export	AT	
FR		Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	unknown	
AE		Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	US	
RU		Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	US	
FR		Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP	pre-convention	FR	
FR		Corallium secundum	III	W	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP	O	FR	
FR		Corallium secundum	III	W	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP	O	FR	
FR		Corallium secundum	III	W	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP	O	FR	
FR		Corallium secundum	III	W	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP	pre-convention	FR	
FR		Corallium secundum	III	W	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP	pre-convention	FR	
RU		Corallium secundum	III	W	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP	O	FR	
FR		Corallium secundum	III	W	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP	No. of CITES permit of country of origin not shown on permit of country of previous export	FR	
FR		Corallium secundum	III	W	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP	No. of CITES permit of country	FR	

FR		<i>Corallium secundum</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP	pre-convention	JP	
FR		<i>Corallium secundum</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP	pre-convention	JP	
FR		<i>Corallium secundum</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP	pre-convention	JP	
FR		<i>Corallium secundum</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP	pre-convention	JP	
FR		<i>Corallium secundum</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP	pre-convention	JP	
FR		<i>Corallium secundum</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP	pre-convention	JP	
FR		<i>Corallium secundum</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP	pre-convention	JP	
FR		<i>Corallium secundum</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP	pre-convention	JP	
FR		<i>Corallium secundum</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP	pre-cpre-conventionnventip re-conventionn	JP	
FR		<i>Corallium secundum</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP	pre-convention	JP	
FR		<i>Corallium secundum</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP	pre-convention	JP	
FR		<i>Corallium secundum</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP	pre-convention	JP	
FR		<i>Corallium secundum</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP	pre-convention	JP	
FR		<i>Corallium secundum</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP	pre-convention	JP	
TW		<i>Corallium secundum</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	5	PCS	JP	pre-convention	JP	
RU		<i>Corallium secundum</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP	pre-convention	JP	
HK		<i>Corallium secundum</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP	pre-convention	JP	
TR		<i>Corallium secundum</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	2	PCS	unknow n	pre-convention	FR	
FR		<i>Corallium secundum</i>	III	W	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP	No. of CITES permit of country of origin not shown on permit of country of previous export	FR	

FR		<i>Corallium secundum</i>	III	W	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP	No. of CITES permit of country of origin not shown on permit of country of previous export	FR	
FR		<i>Corallium secundum</i>	III	W	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP	No. of CITES permit of country of origin not shown on permit of country of previous export	FR	
RU		<i>Corallium secundum</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP	pre-convention	JP	
HK		<i>Corallium secundum</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	20	PCS	JP	pre-convention	JP	
HK		<i>Corallium secundum</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	6	PCS	JP	pre-convention	JP	
AE		<i>Corallium secundum</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP	pre-convention	JP	
RU		<i>Corallium secundum</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP	pre-convention	JP	
RU		<i>Corallium secundum</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknow n	pre-convention	NL	
SG		<i>Corallium secundum</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP	pre-convention	JP	
HK		<i>Corallium secundum</i>	III	W	T	coral carvings	3	PCS	JP	No. of CITES permit of country of origin not shown on permit of country of previous export	FR	
IT		<i>Corallium secundum</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	2	PCS	TW	pre-convention	IT	
HK		<i>Corallium secundum</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	6	PCS	JP	pre-convention	JP	
TW		<i>Corallium secundum</i>	III	W	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP	No. of CITES permit of country of origin not shown on permit of country of previous export	FR	

TW		<i>Corallium secundum</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	3	PCS	JP	pre-convention	FR	
SG		<i>Corallium secundum</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	3	PCS	JP	pre-convention	JP	
AE		<i>Corallium secundum</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	2	PCS	JP	pre-convention	NL	
AT		<i>Corallium secundum</i>	III	W	T	coral carvings	3500	GRM	JP	No. of CITES permit of country of origin not shown on permit of country of previous export	AT	
TW		<i>Corallium secundum</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP	pre-convention	NL	
FR		<i>Corallium secundum</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP	pre-convention	FR	
HK		<i>Corallium secundum</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP	pre-convention	JP	
DE		<i>Corallus caninus</i>	II	C	T	live animals	1	PCS	CH			

Import 2011													
Country of export/re-export	Number of permit/certificate	Species	Appendix	Origin	Purpose	Description	Quantity	Unit	Country of origin	Number of permit			
AT	Corallium secundum	Corallium secundum	III	W	T	coral carvings	22.1	GR M	JP	PRE CONVENTION			
AT		Corallium secundum	III	W	T	coral carvings	51.4	GR M	JP	PRE CONVENTION			
AT		Corallium secundum	III	W	T	coral carvings	79.6	GR M	JP	PRE CONVENTION			
AT		Corallium secundum	III	W	T	coral carvings	232.4	GR M	JP	PRE CONVENTION			
AT		Corallium secundum	III	W	T	coral carvings	305	GR M	JP	PRE CONVENTION			
AT		Corallium secundum	III	W	T	coral carvings	314.8	GR M	JP	PRE CONVENTION			
AT		Corallium secundum	III	W	T	coral carvings	377	GR M	JP	PRE CONVENTION			
AT		Corallium secundum	III	W	T	coral carvings	816.4	GR M	JP	PRE CONVENTION			
AT		Corallium secundum	III	W	T	coral carvings	888.87	GR M	JP	PRE CONVENTION			

AT		Corallium secundum	III	W	T	coral carvings	971.5	GR M	JP	PRE CONVENTION		
AT		Corallium secundum	III	W	T	coral carvings	135.8	GR M	JP	PRE CONVENTION		
AT		Corallium secundum	III	W	T	coral carvings	200.1.6	GR M	JP	PRE CONVENTION		

Export/Re-export 2011														
Number of Swiss Permit/Re-export certificate	Replaced/retrospectively issued permit/certifiicate	Country of import	Species	Appendix	Source	Purpose	Description	Quantity	Unit	Country of origin	Number of CITES permit	Country of last re-export	Number of CITES certificate	
		US	Antipatharia spp.	II	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION			
		US	Corallium elatius	III	W	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP	No. of CITES permit of country of origin not shown on permit of country of previous export			
		IT	Corallium elatius	III	W	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP	No. of CITES permit of country of origin not shown on permit of country of previous export			
		HK	Corallium elatius	III	W	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	TW				
		CN	Corallium elatius	III	W	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP	No. of CITES permit of country of origin not shown on permit of country of previous export			

	IT	Corallium elatius	III	W	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP	No. of CITES permit of country of origin not shown on permit of country of previous export	IT	
	GB	Corallium elatius	III	W	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP	No. of CITES permit of country of origin not shown on permit of country of previous export	IT	
	IT	Corallium elatius	III	W	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP	No. of CITES permit of country of origin not shown on permit of country of previous export	IT	
	IT	Corallium elatius	III	W	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP	No. of CITES permit of country of origin not shown on permit of country of previous export	IT	
	AE	Corallium elatius	III	O	T	other products	1	PCS	unkn own	pre-convention	JP	
	TW	Corallium elatius	III	O	T	coral carvings	16	PCS	unkn own	PRE-CONVENTION		
	FR	Corallium elatius	III	W	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP	No. of CITES permit of country of origin not shown on permit of country of previous export	IT	
	FR	Corallium elatius	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unkn own	PRE-CONVENTION		
	FR	Corallium elatius	III	O	T	other products	18	PCS	unkn own	Pre-convention	unknow n	
	IT	Corallium elatius	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unkn own	pre-convention	IT	
	TW	Corallium elatius	III	W	T	corals	1	PCS	unkn own	pre-convention	JP	

	IT	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	TW	PRE-CONVENTION	IT	
	TW	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	T	corals	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	JP	
	IT	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	T	coral carvings	2	PCS	JP	No. of CITES permit of country of origin not shown on permit of country of previous export	IT	
	FR	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	T	other products	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	FR	
	FR	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	T	other products	6	PCS	TW	pre-convention	FR	
	FR	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	T	other products	1	PCS	TW	pre-convention	FR	
	IT	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	T	coral carvings	2	PCS	JP	No. of CITES permit of country of origin not shown on permit of country of previous export	IT	
	JP	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP	No. of CITES permit of country of origin not shown on permit of country of previous export	IT	
	IT	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	T	coral carvings	7	PCS	JP	No. of CITES permit of country of origin not shown on permit of country of previous export	IT	
	IT	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	T	coral carvings	3	PCS	JP	No. of CITES permit of country of origin not shown on permit of country of previous export	IT	
	US	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	T	coral carvings	2	PCS	JP	No. of CITES permit of country of origin not shown on permit of country of previous export	IT	

	GB	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP	No. of CITES permit of country of origin not shown on permit of country of previous export	IT	
	FR	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	T	other products	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	unknown	
	RU	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	HK	
	GB	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP	No. of CITES permit of country of origin not shown on permit of country of previous export	IT	
	GB	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP	No. of CITES permit of country of origin not shown on permit of country of previous export	IT	
	HK	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	T	corals	2	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	unknown	
	IT	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	Pre-convention	FR	
	UA	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	T	other products	1	PCS	unknown	Pre-convention	unknown	
	FR	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	T	other products	2	PCS	TW	pre-convention	FR	
	GB	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	2	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	unknown	
	FR	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	T	other products	1	PCS	TW	pre-convention	FR	

	FR	Corallium elatius	III	O	T	other products	1	PCS	TW	pre-convention	FR	
	FR	Corallium elatius	III	O	T	other products	1	PCS	TW	pre-convention	FR	
	FR	Corallium elatius	III	O	T	other products	1	PCS	TW	pre-convention	FR	
	FR	Corallium elatius	III	O	T	other products	1	PCS	TW	pre-convention	FR	
	FR	Corallium elatius	III	O	T	other products	1	PCS	TW	pre-convention	FR	
	FR	Corallium elatius	III	O	T	other products	1	PCS	TW	pre-convention	FR	
	JP	Corallium elatius	III	O	T	other products	10	PCS	unkn own	Pre-convention	unknown	
	US	Corallium elatius	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP	pre-convention	IT	
	JP	Corallium elatius	III	O	T	other products	1	PCS	TW	pre-convention	FR	
	IT	Corallium elatius	III	W	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	TW			IT
	US	Corallium elatius	III	W	T	coral	1	PCS	TW			IT

					carvings						
JP	Corallium elatius	III	O	T	other products	1	PCS	unknown	Pre-convention	unknown	
JP	Corallium elatius	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP	pre-convention	IT	
TR	Corallium elatius	III	O	T	coral carvings	3	PCS	JP	pre-convention	IT	
RU	Corallium elatius	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP	pre-convention	IT	
AE	Corallium elatius	III	O	T	other products	1	PCS	TW	pre-convention	FR	
HK	Corallium elatius	III	O	T	coral carvings	2	PCS	JP	pre-convention	IT	
IT	Corallium elatius	III	O	T	coral carvings	2	PCS	JP	pre-convention	IT	
IT	Corallium elatius	III	O	T	coral carvings	2	PCS	JP	pre-convention	IT	
FR	Corallium elatius	III	O	T	other products	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	FR	
FR	Corallium elatius	III	O	T	other products	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	FR	

	AE	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	T	other products	2	PCS	TW	pre-convention	FR	
	RU	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	2	PCS	JP	pre-convention	IT	
	US	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	T	coral carvings	2	PCS	JP	No. of CITES permit of country of origin not shown on permit of country of previous export	IT	
	TW	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	T	other products	1	PCS	TW	pre-convention	FR	
	AE	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	T	other products	3	PCS	unkn own	pre-convention	FR	
	FR	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	T	other products	1	PCS	unkn own	pre-convention	FR	
	FR	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	T	other products	3	PCS	TW	pre-convention	FR	
	FR	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	T	other products	1	PCS	unkn own	pre-convention	FR	
	FR	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	T	other products	1	PCS	unkn own	pre-convention	FR	
	FR	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	T	other products	1	PCS	unkn own	No. of CITES permit of country of origin not shown on permit of country of previous export	NL	
	FR	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	T	other	1	PCS	unkn own	pre-convention	NL	

					products					
FR	Corallium elatius	III	O	T	other products	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	NL
FR	Corallium elatius	III	O	T	other products	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	NL
US	Corallium elatius	III	W	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP	No. of CITES permit of country of origin not shown on permit of country of previous export	IT
US	Corallium elatius	III	W	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	TW	[REDACTED]	IT
IT	Corallium elatius	III	O	T	coral carvings	2	PCS	JP	pre-convention	IT
DE	Corallium elatius	III	W	T	coral carvings	4	PCS	TW	[REDACTED]	DE
FR	Corallium elatius	III	W	T	other products	1	PCS	unknown	No. of CITES permit of country of origin not shown on permit of country of previous export	NL
FR	Corallium elatius	III	W	T	other products	1	PCS	unknown	No. of CITES permit of country of origin not shown on permit of country of previous export	NL
FR	Corallium elatius	III	W	T	other products	1	PCS	unknown	No. of CITES permit of country of origin not shown on permit of country of previous export	NL
FR	Corallium elatius	III	W	T	other products	1	PCS	unknown	No. of CITES permit of country of origin not shown on permit of country of previous export	NL

	FR	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	T	other products	1	PCS	unknown	No. of CITES permit of country of origin not shown on permit of country of previous export	NL	
	FR	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	T	other products	4	PCS	TW	pre-convention	FR	
	HK	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	T	other products	1	PCS	unknown	No. of CITES permit of country of origin not shown on permit of country of previous export	NL	
	IT	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP	pre-convention	IT	
	IT	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	T	coral carvings	2	PCS	JP	No. of CITES permit of country of origin not shown on permit of country of previous export	IT	
	IT	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP	pre-convention	IT	
	RU	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	2	PCS	JP	pre-convention	IT	
	RU	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP	No. of CITES permit of country of origin not shown on permit of country of previous export	IT	
	TR	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	T	other products	1	PCS	unknown	No. of CITES permit of country of origin not shown on permit of country of previous export	NL	
	IT	<i>Corallium japonicum</i>	III	O	T	other products	1	PAI	unknown	pre-convention	unknown	
	GB	<i>Corallium</i>	III	O	T	coral	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION		

	japonicum				carvings						
GB	Corallium japonicum	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION		
AZ	Corallium japonicum	III	O	T	other products	1	PAI	unknown	pre-convention	IT	
RU	Corallium japonicum	III	O	T	other products	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	IT	
IT	Corallium japonicum	III	O	T	other products	1	PAI	unknown		HK	
IT	Corallium japonicum	III	O	T	other products	1	PAI	unknown	pre-convention	unknown	
IT	Corallium japonicum	III	O	T	other products	1	PAI	unknown	pre-convention	unknown	
IT	Corallium japonicum	III	O	T	other products	1	PAI	unknown	pre-convention	unknown	
IT	Corallium japonicum	III	O	T	other products	2	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	unknown	
US	Corallium japonicum	III	O	T	other products	1	PAI	unknown	pre-convention	unknown	
IT	Corallium japonicum	III	O	T	other products	1	PAI	unknown	pre-convention	unknown	

	IT	Corallium japonicum	III	O	T	other products	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	unknown	
	IT	Corallium japonicum	III	O	T	other products	1	PAI	unknown	pre-convention	unknown	
	IT	Corallium japonicum	III	O	T	other products	1	PAI	unknown	pre-convention	unknown	
	IT	Corallium japonicum	III	O	T	other products	2	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	unknown	
	IT	Corallium japonicum	III	O	T	other products	3	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	unknown	
	JP	Corallium japonicum	III	O	T	other products	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	unknown	
	IT	Corallium japonicum	III	O	T	other products	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	unknown	
	JP	Corallium japonicum	III	O	T	other products	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	unknown	
	FR	Corallium japonicum	III	O	T	other products	1	PCS	unknown	Pre-convention	unknown	
	FR	Corallium japonicum	III	O	T	other products	1	PCS	unknown	Pre-convention	unknown	
	JP	Corallium	III	O	T	other	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	unknown	

		japonicum				products					
IT	Corallium japonicum	III	O	T	other products	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	unknown	
FR	Corallium japonicum	III	O	T	other products	1	PCS	unknown	Pre-convention	unknown	
FR	Corallium japonicum	III	O	T	other products	1	PCS	unknown	Pre-convention	unknown	
FR	Corallium japonicum	III	O	T	other products	1	PCS	unknown	Pre-convention	unknown	
FR	Corallium japonicum	III	O	T	other products	1	PCS	unknown	Pre-convention	unknown	
FR	Corallium japonicum	III	O	T	other products	1	PCS	unknown	Pre-convention	unknown	
GB	Corallium japonicum	III	O	T	other products	2	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	unknown	
FR	Corallium japonicum	III	O	T	other products	1	PCS	unknown	Pre-convention	unknown	
FR	Corallium japonicum	III	O	T	other products	1	PCS	unknown	Pre-convention	unknown	
FR	Corallium japonicum	III	O	T	other products	1	PCS	unknown	Pre-convention	unknown	

	FR	Corallium japonicum	III	O	T	other products	1	PCS	unknown	Pre-convention	unknown	
	ZZ	Corallium japonicum	III	O	T	other products	1	PAI	unknown	pre-convention	unknown	
	RU	Corallium japonicum	III	O	T	other products	2	PAI	unknown	pre-convention	unknown	
	IT	Corallium japonicum	III	O	T	other products	1	PAI	unknown	pre-convention	unknown	
	IT	Corallium japonicum	III	O	T	other products	2	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	unknown	
	IT	Corallium japonicum	III	O	T	other products	2	PAI	unknown	pre-convention	unknown	
	LV	Corallium japonicum	III	O	T	other products	1	PAI	unknown	pre-convention	unknown	
	GB	Corallium japonicum	III	O	T	other products	1	PAI	unknown	pre-convention	unknown	
	MT	Corallium japonicum	III	O	T	other products	1	PAI	unknown	pre-convention	unknown	
	US	Corallium japonicum	III	O	T	other products	2	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	unknown	
	IT	Corallium	III	O	T	other	1	PAI	unknown	pre-convention	unknown	

	FR	Corallium konjoi	III	O	T	other products	1	PCS	unknown	Pre-convention	unknown	
	FR	Corallium konjoi	III	O	T	other products	1	PCS	unknown	Pre-convention	unknown	
	FR	Corallium konjoi	III	O	T	other products	1	PCS	unknown	Pre-convention	unknown	
	FR	Corallium konjoi	III	O	T	other products	1	PCS	unknown	Pre-convention	unknown	
	FR	Corallium konjoi	III	O	T	other products	1	PCS	unknown	Pre-convention	unknown	
	SG	Corallium konjoi	III	O	T	other products	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	US	
	FR	Corallium konjoi	III	O	T	other products	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	US	
	FR	Corallium konjoi	III	O	T	other products	1	PCS	unknown	Pre-convention	unknown	
	FR	Corallium konjoi	III	O	T	other products	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	FR	
	AE	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	other products	1	PCS	JP	pre-convention	NL	
	HK	Corallium	III	W	T	other	2	PCS	JP	No. of CITES permit of country of origin not shown on permit of country of previous export	FR	

		secun dum				prod ucts					
KR	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	other products	1	PCS	JP	pre-convention	NL	
SG	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	other products	24	PCS	JP	pre-convention	JP	
RU	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	other products	1	PCS	JP	pre-convention	NL	
HK	Corallium secundum	III	W	T	other products	3	PCS	JP	No. of CITES permit of country of origin not shown on permit of country of previous export	FR	
HK	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	other products	4	PCS	JP	pre-convention	FR	
FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	corall carvings	1	PCS	unkn own	PRE-CONVENTION		
HK	Corallium secundum	III	W	T	other products	2	PCS	JP	No. of CITES permit of country of origin not shown on permit of country of previous export	FR	
FR	Corallium secundum	III	W	T	other products	1	PCS	JP	No. of CITES permit of country of origin not shown on permit of country of previous export	FR	
FR	Corallium secundum	III	W	T	other products	1	PCS	JP	No. of CITES permit of country of origin not shown on permit of country of previous export	FR	
FR	Corallium secundum	III	W	T	other products	1	PCS	JP	No. of CITES permit of country of origin not shown on permit of country of previous export	FR	

	FR	Corallium secundum	III	W	T	other products	1	PCS	JP	No. of CITES permit of country of origin not shown on permit of country of previous export	FR
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	W	T	other products	1	PCS	JP	No. of CITES permit of country of origin not shown on permit of country of previous export	FR
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	W	T	other products	1	PCS	JP	No. of CITES permit of country of origin not shown on permit of country of previous export	FR
	KZ	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	other products	1	PCS	JP	pre-convention	NL
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unkn own	PRE-CONVENTION	
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP	pre-convention	FR
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP	pre-convention	FR
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP	pre-convention	FR
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP	pre-convention	FR
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP	pre-convention	FR
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unkn own	PRE-CONVENTION	
	FR	Corallium	III	W	T	other	1	PCS	JP	No. of CITES permit of country of origin not shown on permit of country of previous export	FR

		secun dum				prod ucts					
FR	Corallium secundum	III	W	T	other products	1	PCS	JP	No. of CITES permit of country of origin not shown on permit of country of previous export	FR	
FR	Corallium secundum	III	W	T	other products	1	PCS	JP	No. of CITES permit of country of origin not shown on permit of country of previous export	FR	
FR	Corallium secundum	III	W	T	other products	1	PCS	JP	No. of CITES permit of country of origin not shown on permit of country of previous export	FR	
FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	other products	1	PCS	JP	pre-convention	HK	
FR	Corallium secundum	III	W	T	other products	1	PCS	JP	No. of CITES permit of country of origin not shown on permit of country of previous export	FR	
FR	Corallium secundum	III	W	T	other products	1	PCS	JP	No. of CITES permit of country of origin not shown on permit of country of previous export	FR	
FR	Corallium secundum	III	W	T	other products	1	PCS	JP	No. of CITES permit of country of origin not shown on permit of country of previous export	FR	
FR	Corallium secundum	III	W	T	other products	1	PCS	JP	No. of CITES permit of country of origin not shown on permit of country of previous export	JP	
FR	Corallium secundum	III	W	T	other products	2	PCS	unkn own	No. of CITES permit of country of origin not shown on permit of country of previous export	US	

	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	other products	1	PCS	JP	pre-convention	NL	
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	W	T	other products	1	PCS	unkn own	No. of CITES permit of country of origin not shown on permit of country of previous export	US	
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	other products	1	PCS	unkn own	pre-convention	US	
	AE	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	other products	2	PCS	JP	pre-convention	JP	
	JP	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	other products	1	PCS	JP	pre-convention	JP	
	JP	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	other products	1	PCS	JP	pre-convention	JP	
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	W	T	other products	1	PCS	JP	PRECONVENTION	FR	
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	other products	1	PCS	JP	pre-convention	JP	
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	4	PCS	unkn own	PRE-CONVENTION	unknown	
	HK	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	other products	1	PCS	JP	pre-convention	JP	
	IT	Corallium	III	U	T	coral	1	PCS	unkn own		IT	

		secun dum				carvi ngs					
IT	Corallium secundum	III	W	T	coral carvings	2	PCS	JP	No. of CITES permit of country of origin not shown on permit of country of previous export	IT	
US	Corallium secundum	III	W	T	coral carvings	2	PCS	JP	No. of CITES permit of country of origin not shown on permit of country of previous export	IT	
US	Corallium secundum	III	W	T	coral carvings	2	PCS	JP	No. of CITES permit of country of origin not shown on permit of country of previous export	IT	
US	Corallium secundum	III	W	T	coral carvings	2	PCS	JP	No. of CITES permit of country of origin not shown on permit of country of previous export	IT	
FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	other products	1	PCS	JP	pre-convention	JP	
IT	Corallium secundum	III	W	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP	No. of CITES permit of country of origin not shown on permit of country of previous export	IT	
IT	Corallium secundum	III	W	T	coral carvings	2	PCS	JP	No. of CITES permit of country of origin not shown on permit of country of previous export	IT	
IT	Corallium secundum	III	W	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP	No. of CITES permit of country of origin not shown on permit of country of previous export	IT	
IT	Corallium secundum	III	W	T	coral carvings	2	PCS	JP	No. of CITES permit of country of origin not shown on permit of country of previous export	IT	
HK	Corallium secundum	III	W	T	coral carvings	2	PCS	JP	No. of CITES permit of country of origin not shown on permit of country of previous export	IT	

	JP	Corallium secundum	III	W	T	coral carvings	2	PCS	JP	No. of CITES permit of country of origin not shown on permit of country of previous export	IT
	JP	Corallium secundum	III	W	T	coral carvings	2	PCS	JP	No. of CITES permit of country of origin not shown on permit of country of previous export	IT
	JP	Corallium secundum	III	W	T	coral carvings	2	PCS	JP	No. of CITES permit of country of origin not shown on permit of country of previous export	IT
	JP	Corallium secundum	III	W	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP	No. of CITES permit of country of origin not shown on permit of country of previous export	IT
	HK	Corallium secundum	III	W	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP	No. of CITES permit of country of origin not shown on permit of country of previous export	IT
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	other products	1	PCS	JP	pre-convention	SG
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	other products	1	PCS	JP	pre-convention	SG
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	other products	1	PCS	JP	pre-convention	SG
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	other products	1	PCS	JP	pre-convention	SG
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	other products	1	PCS	JP	pre-convention	SG

		secun dum				prod ucts					
FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	other products	1	PCS	JP	pre-convention	SG	
FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	other products	1	PCS	JP	pre-convention	SG	
FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	other products	1	PCS	JP	pre-convention	SG	
FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	other products	1	PCS	JP	pre-convention	SG	
HK	Corallium secundum	III	W	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP	No. of CITES permit of country of origin not shown on permit of country of previous export	IT	
HK	Corallium secundum	III	W	T	coral carvings	2	PCS	JP	No. of CITES permit of country of origin not shown on permit of country of previous export	IT	
CN	Corallium secundum	III	W	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP	No. of CITES permit of country of origin not shown on permit of country of previous export	IT	
AE	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	other products	1	PCS	JP	pre-convention	HK	
RU	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unkn own	PRE-CONVENTION	unknown	
FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	other products	1	PCS	JP	pre-convention	US	

	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	other products	1	PCS	JP	pre-convention	US	
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	other products	1	PCS	JP	pre-convention	US	
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	other products	1	PCS	JP	pre-convention	US	
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	W	T	other products	1	PCS	unkn own	No. of CITES permit of country of origin not shown on permit of country of previous export	FR	
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	W	T	other products	1	PCS	unkn own	No. of CITES permit of country of origin not shown on permit of country of previous export	FR	
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	other products	1	PCS	JP	pre-convention	US	
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	other products	1	PCS	JP	pre-convention	US	
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	other products	1	PCS	JP	pre-convention	US	
	JP	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	other products	1	PCS	JP	Pre-convention	FR	
	UA	Corallium secundum	III	W	T	other products	1	PCS	JP	No. of CITES permit of country of origin not shown on permit of country of previous export	NL	
	IT	Corallium	III	O	T	coral	11	PCS	TW	Pre-convention	IT	

		secun dum				carvi ngs					
DE	Coralli um secun dum	III	O	T	cora l carvi ngs	73	PCS	unkn own	pre-convention	DE	
FR	Coralli um secun dum	III	O	T	othe r prod ucts	1	PCS	JP	pre-convention	US	
AE	Coralli um secun dum	III	O	T	cora l carvi ngs	1	PCS	unkn own	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	
AE	Coralli um secun dum	III	O	T	cora l carvi ngs	1	PCS	unkn own	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	
US	Coralli um secun dum	III	O	T	cora l carvi ngs	1	PCS	unkn own	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	
US	Coralli um secun dum	III	O	T	cora l carvi ngs	1	PCS	unkn own	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	
UA	Coralli um secun dum	III	O	T	cora l carvi ngs	1	PCS	unkn own	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	
UA	Coralli um secun dum	III	O	T	cora l carvi ngs	1	PCS	unkn own	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	
UA	Coralli um secun dum	III	O	T	cora l carvi ngs	1	PCS	unkn own	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	
UA	Coralli um secun dum	III	O	T	cora l carvi ngs	1	PCS	unkn own	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	

	AZ	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	corallum carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	
	AZ	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	corallum carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	corallum carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	corallum carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	corallum carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	corallum carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	corallum carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	corallum carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	corallum carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	
	JP	Corallium	III	O	T	corallum	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	

		secun dum				carvi ngs					
JP	Coralli um secun dum	III	O	T	cora l carvi ngs	1	PCS	unkn own	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	
JP	Coralli um secun dum	III	O	T	cora l carvi ngs	1	PCS	unkn own	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	
JP	Coralli um secun dum	III	O	T	cora l carvi ngs	1	PCS	unkn own	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	
JP	Coralli um secun dum	III	O	T	cora l carvi ngs	1	PCS	unkn own	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	
JP	Coralli um secun dum	III	O	T	cora l carvi ngs	1	PCS	unkn own	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	
CN	Coralli um secun dum	III	O	T	cora l carvi ngs	1	PCS	unkn own	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	
CN	Coralli um secun dum	III	O	T	cora l carvi ngs	1	PCS	unkn own	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	
FR	Coralli um secun dum	III	O	T	othe r prod ucts	1	PCS	JP	pre-convention	US	
FR	Coralli um secun dum	III	O	T	othe r prod ucts	1	PCS	JP	pre-convention	US	
FR	Coralli um secun dum	III	O	T	othe r prod ucts	1	PCS	JP	pre-convention	US	

	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	other products	1	PCS	JP	pre-convention	US	
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	other products	1	PCS	JP	pre-convention	US	
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	other products	1	PCS	JP	pre-convention	US	
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	other products	1	PCS	JP	pre-convention	US	
	JP	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	other products	9	PCS	JP	PRE-CONVENTION	IT	
	JP	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	other products	5	PCS	JP	PRE-CONVENTION	IT	
	SG	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	other products	4	PCS	JP	PRE-CONVENTION	IT	
	HK	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	other products	8	PCS	JP	PRE-CONVENTION	IT	
	KR	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	other products	7	PCS	JP	PRE-CONVENTION	IT	
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	other products	1	PCS	JP	PRE-CONVENTION	IT	
	MY	Corallium	III	O	T	other	1	PCS	JP	PRE-CONVENTION	IT	

		secun dum				prod ucts					
TW	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	other products	7	PCS	JP	PRE-CONVENTION	IT	
HK	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	other products	11	PCS	JP	PRE-CONVENTION	IT	
HK	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	other products	1	PCS	JP	PRE-CONVENTION	IT	
AU	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	other products	2	PCS	JP	PRE-CONVENTION	IT	
US	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	other products	68	PCS	JP	PRE-CONVENTION	IT	
RU	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unkn own	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	
RU	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unkn own	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	
US	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unkn own	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	
US	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unkn own	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	
BR	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	other products	3	PCS	JP	PRE-CONVENTION	IT	

	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	other products	6	PCS	JP	pre-convention	SG	
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	other products	4	PCS	JP	pre-convention	SG	
	US	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unkn own	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	
	HK	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	other products	1	PCS	JP	pre-convention	US	
	HK	Corallium secundum	III	W	T	coral carvings	16	PCS	JP	No. of CITES permit of country of origin not shown on permit of country of previous export	FR	
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	other products	2	PCS	JP	PRE-CONVENTION	IT	
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	other products	3	PCS	JP	PRE-CONVENTION	IT	
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	other products	2	PCS	JP	PRE-CONVENTION	IT	
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	other products	2	PCS	JP	PRE-CONVENTION	IT	
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	other products	3	PCS	JP	PRE-CONVENTION	IT	
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	other	1	PCS	JP	PRE-CONVENTION	IT	

		secun dum				prod ucts					
FR	Coralli um secun dum	III	O	T	othe r prod ucts	1	PCS	JP	PRE-CONVENTION	IT	
FR	Coralli um secun dum	III	O	T	othe r prod ucts	3	PCS	JP	PRE-CONVENTION	IT	
FR	Coralli um secun dum	III	O	T	othe r prod ucts	2	PCS	JP	PRE-CONVENTION	IT	
FR	Coralli um secun dum	III	O	T	othe r prod ucts	1	PCS	JP	PRE-CONVENTION	IT	
FR	Coralli um secun dum	III	O	T	othe r prod ucts	2	PCS	JP	PRE-CONVENTION	IT	
FR	Coralli um secun dum	III	O	T	othe r prod ucts	2	PCS	JP	PRE-CONVENTION	IT	
FR	Coralli um secun dum	III	O	T	othe r prod ucts	3	PCS	JP	PRE-CONVENTION	IT	
FR	Coralli um secun dum	III	O	T	othe r prod ucts	1	PCS	JP	PRE-CONVENTION	IT	
FR	Coralli um secun dum	III	O	T	othe r prod ucts	1	PCS	JP	PRE-CONVENTION	IT	
FR	Coralli um secun dum	III	O	T	othe r prod ucts	2	PCS	JP	PRE-CONVENTION	IT	

	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	other products	1	PCS	JP	PRE-CONVENTION	IT	
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	other products	2	PCS	JP	PRE-CONVENTION	IT	
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	other products	2	PCS	JP	PRE-CONVENTION	IT	
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	other products	1	PCS	JP	PRE-CONVENTION	IT	
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	other products	1	PCS	JP	PRE-CONVENTION	IT	
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	other products	1	PCS	JP	PRE-CONVENTION	IT	
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	other products	1	PCS	JP	PRE-CONVENTION	IT	
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	other products	1	PCS	JP	PRE-CONVENTION	IT	
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	other products	1	PCS	JP	PRE-CONVENTION	IT	
	TW	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unkn own	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	
	BG	Corallium	III	O	T	coral	1	PCS	unkn own	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	

		secun dum				carvi ngs					
HK	Corallium secundum	III	W	T	other products	1	PCS	JP	No. of CITES permit of country of origin not shown on permit of country of previous export	NL	
FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	other products	1	PCS	JP	PRE-CONVENTION	IT	
FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	other products	3	PCS	JP	PRE-CONVENTION	IT	
FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unkn own	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	
FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unkn own	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	
FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unkn own	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	
FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unkn own	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	
QA	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unkn own	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	
RU	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unkn own	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	

Import 2012													
Country of export/re-export	Number of permit/certificate	Species	Appendix	Origin	Purpose	Description	Quantity	Unit	Country of origin	Number of permit			
DE	[REDACTED]	Corallium elatius	III	O	T	coral carvings	8	PCS	unknown				
DE		Corallium elatius	III	O	T	coral carvings	20	PCS	unknown				
FR		Corallium elatius	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	TW	pre-convention			
FR		Corallium elatius	III	O	T	other products	1	PCS	TW	Pre-convention			
FR		Corallium elatius	III	O	T	other products	1	PCS	TW	pre-convention			
FR		Corallium elatius	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	TW	PRE-CONVENTION			
FR		Corallium elatius	III	O	T	other products	1	PCS	TW	pre-convention			
FR		Corallium elatius	III	O	T	other products	1	PCS	TW	pre-convention			
FR		Corallium elatius	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	TW				
FR		Corallium elatius	III	O	T	other products	1	PCS	TW	pre-convention			
FR		Corallium elatius	III	O	T	other products	1	PCS	TW				
FR		Corallium elatius	III	O	T	other products	1	PCS	TW				

FR		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	T	other products	1	PCS	TW				
FR		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	T	other products	1	PCS	TW	pre-convention			
FR		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	T	other products	1	PCS	TW	pre-convention			
FR		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	T	other products	3	PCS	TW	PRE-CONVENTION			
FR		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	T	other products	4	PCS	TW	PRE-CONVENTION			
FR		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknwn	PRE-CONVENTION			
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	C	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	CN				
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	CN	pre-convention			
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	CN	pre-convention			
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	3	PCS	CN	pre-convention			
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	CN				
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	T	other products	1	PCS	CN				
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	T	other products	2	PCS	CN				
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	T	coral carvings	3	PCS	CN				

IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP	PRE-CONVENTION		
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP	PRE-CONVENTION		
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	2	PCS	JP	PRE-CONVENTION		
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	2	PCS	JP	PRE-CONVENTION		
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	2	PCS	JP	PRE-CONVENTION		
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	2	PCS	JP	pre-convention		
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	4	PCS	JP	PRE-CONVENTION		
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP			
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP			
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP			
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP			
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP			
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP			
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	T	coral carvings	2	PCS	JP			
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	T	coral carvings	9	PCS	JP	pre-convention		

IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	T	coral carvings	16	PCS	JP	pre-convention		
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	2	PCS	TW	pre-convention		
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	6	PCS	TW	PRE-CONVENTION		
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	TW			
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	TW			
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	TW			
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	TW			
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	TW			
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	TW			
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	TW			
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	TW			
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	T	watchstraps	1	PCS	TW			
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	TW			

IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	TW			
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	T	coral carvings	2	PCS	TW			
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	T	coral carvings	6	PCS	TW			
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	T	coral carvings	24	PCS	TW	pre-convention		
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	T	coral carvings	108	PCS	TW	pre-convention		
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknwn	PRE-CONVENTION		
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknwn	PRE-CONVENTION		
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknwn	PRE-CONVENTION		
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknwn	PRE-CONVENTION		
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknwn	PRE-CONVENTION		
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	2	PCS	unknwn	PRE-CONVENTION		
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	2	PCS	unknwn	PRE-CONVENTION		
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	4	PCS	unknwn	PRE-CONVENTION		
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	17	PCS	unknwn	PRE-CONVENTION		

IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	U	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	Pre-convention		
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	U	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention		
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	U	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention		
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	U	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention		
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	U	T	coral carvings	2	PCS	unknown	pre-convention		
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	U	T	coral carvings	3	PCS	unknown	pre-convention		
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	U	T	coral carvings	4	PCS	unknown	pre-convention		
JP		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	T	other products	1	PCS	unknown	-		
SG		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	2	PCS	unknown	pre-convention		
UK		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION		
US		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention		
DE		<i>Corallium japonicum</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	6	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION		
DE		<i>Corallium japonicum</i>	III	U	T	coral carvings	97	PCS	unknown	pre-convention		

DE		Corallium japonicum	III	W	T	coral carvings	2	PCS	unknown	pre-Convention		
FR		Corallium japonicum	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown			
FR		Corallium japonicum	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION		
IT		Corallium japonicum	III	O	T	coral carvings	2	PCS	TW	pre-convention		
IT		Corallium japonicum	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION		
IT		Corallium japonicum	III	O	T	corals	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention		
IT		Corallium japonicum	III	O	T	corals	2	PCS	unknown			
IT		Corallium japonicum	III	O	T	corals	2	PCS	unknown	Pre-convention		
IT		Corallium japonicum	III	O	T	corals	2	PCS	unknown	pre-convention		
IT		Corallium japonicum	III	O	T	coral carvings	3	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION		
IT		Corallium m	III	O	T	coral carvings	3	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION		

	japonicum										
IT	Corallium japonicum	III	O	T	corals	6	PCS	unknown	Pre-convention		
IT	Corallium japonicum	III	O	T	corals	6	PCS	unknown			
JP	Corallium japonicum	III	O	T	corals	1	PAI	unknown			
XX	Corallium japonicum	III	O	T	corals	1	PAI	unknown	pre-convention		
FR	Corallium konjoi	III	O	T	other products	2	PCS	unknown	Pre-Convention		
IT	Corallium konjoi	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION		
IT	Corallium konjoi	III	O	T	carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION		
IT	Corallium konjoi	III	O	T	coral carvings	4	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION		
IT	Corallium konjoi	III	O	T	coral carvings	5	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION		
IT	Corallium konjoi	III	O	T	coral carvings	5	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION		
TW	Corallium konjoi	III	W	T	coral carvings	140	GRM	CN	pre-convention		
DE	Corallium	III	O	T	coral carvings	12	PCS	unknown			

FR		Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION		
FR		Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION		
FR		Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION		
FR		Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION		
FR		Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	Pre-convention		
FR		Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	Pre-convention		
FR		Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention		
FR		Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention		
FR		Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention		
FR		Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention		
FR		Corallium	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION		

		secundum									
FR		Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	
FR		Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	
FR		Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	
FR		Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	
FR		Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	Pre-convention	
FR		Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	
FR		Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	
FR		Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	
FR		Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	

FR		Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION		
FR		Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION		
FR		Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention		
FR		Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION		
FR		Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention		
FR		Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention		
FR		Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention		
FR		Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	2	PCS	unknown	pre-convention		
FR		Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	2	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION		
FR		Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	2	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION		
FR		Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	2	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION		
FR		Corallium	III	O	T	coral carvings	3	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION		

		secundum									
FR		Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	3	PCS	unknown	Pre-convention	
FR		Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	3	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	
FR		Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	3	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	
FR		Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	5	PCS	unknown	Pre-convention	
FR		Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	5	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	
FR		Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	5	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	
FR		Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	5	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	
IT		Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	6	PCS	JP	pre-convention	
IT		Corallium secundum	III	W	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP		
IT		Corallium secundum	III	W	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP		

IT		Corallium secundum	III	W	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP				
IT		Corallium secundum	III	W	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP				
IT		Corallium secundum	III	W	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP				
IT		Corallium secundum	III	W	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP				
IT		Corallium secundum	III	W	T	coral carvings	2	PCS	JP				
IT		Corallium secundum	III	W	T	coral carvings	2	PCS	JP				
IT		Corallium secundum	III	W	T	coral carvings	2	PCS	JP				
IT		Corallium secundum	III	W	T	coral carvings	2	PCS	JP				
IT		Corallium secundum	III	W	T	carvings	2	PCS	JP				
IT		Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	2	PCS	TW	PRE-CONVENTION			
IT		Corallium	III	O	T	coral carvings	6	PCS	TW	PRE-CONVENTION			

IT		Corallium secundum	III	W	T	coral carvings	2	PCS	TW			
IT		Corallium secundum	III	W	T	coral carvings	2	PCS	TW			
IT		Corallium secundum	III	W	T	coral carvings	2	PCS	TW			
IT		Corallium secundum	III	W	T	coral carvings	2	PCS	TW			
IT		Corallium secundum	III	W	T	coral carvings	2	PCS	TW			
IT		Corallium secundum	III	W	T	coral carvings	2	PCS	TW			
IT		Corallium secundum	III	W	T	coral carvings	2	PCS	TW			
IT		Corallium secundum	III	W	T	coral carvings	2	PCS	TW			
IT		Corallium secundum	III	W	T	coral carvings	4	PCS	TW			
IT		Corallium secundum	III	W	T	coral carvings	12	PCS	TW			
IT		Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention		
IT		Corallium	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention		

		secundum									
IT		Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	2	PCS	unkown	PRE-CONVENTION	
IT		Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	2	PCS	unkown	PRE-CONVENTION	
IT		Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	2	PCS	unkown	PRE-CONVENTION	
IT		Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	3	PCS	unkown	PRE-CONVENTION	
IT		Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	5	PCS	unkown	PRE-CONVENTION	
JP		Corallium secundum	III	O	T	other products	2	PCS	unkown	pre-convention	
NL		Corallium secundum	III	W	T	other products	1	PCS	JP	-	
TW		Corallium secundum	III	W	T	coral carvings	761.1	GRM	CN	pre-convention	
TW		Corallium secundum	III	W	T	coral carvings	44	GRM	JP		
TW		Corallium secundum	III	W	T	coral carvings	144.2	GRM	JP		

TW		Corallium secundum	III	W	T	coral carvings	782	GRM	JP				
US		Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	22	PCS	JP	pre-convention			
US		Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	8	PCS	unknown	pre-convention			
Export/Re-export 2012													
Number of Swiss Permit/Re-export certificate	Replaced/retrospectively issued permit/certificate	Country of import	Species	Appendix	Source	Purpose	Description	Quantity	Unit	Country of origin	Number of CITES permit	Country of last re-export	Number of CITES certificate
			FR	Corallium elatius	III	W	T	other products	1	PCS	JP	pre-convention	FR
			HK	Corallium elatius	III	O	T	other products	1	PCS	TW	pre-convention	AE
			DE	Corallium elatius	III	O	T	corals	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	DE
			FR	Corallium elatius	III	O	T	other products	1	PCS	TW	pre-convention	FR
			FR	Corallium elatius	III	W	T	other products	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	XX
			FR	Corallium elatius	III	U	T	other products	1	PCS	unknown	-	NL
			JP	Corallium elatius	III	O	T	coral carvings	2	PCS	JP	pre-convention	IT
			FR	Corallium elatius	III	O	T	other products	1	PCS	unknown	Pre-convention	NL

	FR	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	T	other products	1	PCS	TW	Pre-convention	FR	
	FR	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	T	other products	1	PCS	unknow	pre-convention	FR	
	FR	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	T	other products	1	PCS	unknow	pre-convention	NL	
	US	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknow	PRE-CONVENTION	XX	
	TR	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	T	other products	1	PCS	unknow	pre-convention	NL	
	CN	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	T	other products	1	PCS	TW	pre-convention	FR	
	IT	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	TW		IT	
	AE	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	T	other products	1	PCS	unknow	Pre-convention	FR	
	IT	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	3	PCS	JP	pre-convention	IT	
	IT	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	3	PCS	JP	pre-convention	IT	
	FR	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	T	other products	1	PCS	TW	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	
	FR	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	T	other products	1	PCS	TW		NL	
	IT	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	TW		IT	
	JP	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	T	other products	1	PCS	TW	pre-convention	FR	

	US	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	T	other products	1	PCS	TW	pre-convention	FR	
	JP	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	T	other products	1	PCS	TW	pre-convention	FR	
	KZ	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	T	other products	1	PCS	TW	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	
	RU	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	T	coral carvings	6	PCS	TW		IT	
	RU	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	TW		IT	
	RU	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	TW		IT	
	HK	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	T	other products	1	PCS	TW	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	
	FR	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	T	other products	4	PCS	unkno wn	Pre-convention	XX	
	FR	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	T	other products	2	PCS	TW	pre-convention	FR	
	FR	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	T	other products	1	PCS	unkno wn	Pre-convention	XX	
	IT	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	TW		IT	
	US	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	T	other products	1	PCS	unkno wn	pre-convention	NL	
	HK	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	T	other products	1	PCS	unkno wn		NL	
	HK	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	T	other products	1	PCS	unkno wn		NL	

	AE	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	T	other products	1	PCS	unknown		NL	
	FR	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	T	other products	1	PCS	unknown		NL	
	FR	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	T	other products	1	PCS	unknown		NL	
	US	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	3	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION		
	RU	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	6	PCS	TW	PRE-CONVENTION	IT	
	IT	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	TW		IT	
	FR	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	T	other products	1	PCS	unknown	-	JP	
	JP	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	T	other products	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	NL	
	HK	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	T	other products	1	PCS	TW	pre-convention	FR	
	HK	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	JP	
	HK	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	JP	
	AE	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	T	other products	1	PCS	TW	pre-convention	FR	
	AE	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	T	other products	2	PCS	unknown	Pre-convention	XX	
	US	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	XX	

	IT	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	T	coral carvings	27	PCS	JP		IT
	HK	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	7	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	IT
	IT	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP		IT
	US	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	3	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	IT
	IT	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	6	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	IT
	AE	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	U	T	other products	1	PCS	unknown		NL
	IT	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP		IT
	US	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	IT
	DE	<i>Corallium japonicum</i>	III	O	T	corals	6	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	DE
	KZ	<i>Corallium japonicum</i>	III	O	T	other products	1	PAI	unknown	pre-convention	XX
	GB	<i>Corallium japonicum</i>	III	O	T	other products	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	XX
	IT	<i>Corallium japonicum</i>	III	O	T	other products	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	XX
	IT	<i>Corallium</i>	III	O	T	other products	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	XX

		japonic um									
	JP	Coralliu m japonic um	III	O	T	other products	1	PAI	unkno wn	pre- convention	XX
	IT	Coralliu m japonic um	III	O	T	other products	1	PAI	unkno wn	pre- convention	XX
	KZ	Coralliu m japonic um	III	O	T	other products	1	PAI	unkno wn	pre- convention	XX
	FR	Coralliu m japonic um	III	O	T	other products	1	PAI	unkno wn	pre- convention	XX
	AZ	Coralliu m japonic um	III	O	T	other products	1	PAI	unkno wn	pre- convention	XX
	IT	Coralliu m japonic um	III	O	T	other products	1	PCS	unkno wn	pre- convention	XX
	HK	Coralliu m japonic um	III	O	T	other products	1	PCS	unkno wn	pre- convention	XX
	IT	Coralliu m japonic um	III	O	T	other products	3	PAI	unkno wn	pre- convention	XX
	RU	Coralliu m japonic um	III	O	T	other products	1	PCS	unkno wn	pre- convention	XX
	IT	Coralliu m japonic um	III	O	T	other products	2	PCS	unkno wn	pre- convention	XX

	US	Corallium japonicum	III	O	T	other products	1	PAI	unknown	pre-convention	XX	
	AZ	Corallium japonicum	III	O	T	other products	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	IT	
	IT	Corallium japonicum	III	O	T	other products	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	XX	
	US	Corallium japonicum	III	O	T	other products	2	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	XX	
	IT	Corallium japonicum	III	O	T	other products	1	PAI	unknown	pre-convention	XX	
	IT	Corallium japonicum	III	O	T	other products	1	PAI	unknown	pre-convention	XX	
	AZ	Corallium japonicum	III	O	T	other products	1	PAI	unknown	pre-convention	XX	
	IT	Corallium japonicum	III	O	T	other products	3	PAI	unknown	pre-convention	XX	
	JP	Corallium japonicum	III	O	T	other products	3	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	XX	
	JP	Corallium japonicum	III	O	T	other products	3	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	XX	
	JP	Corallium	III	O	T	other products	3	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	XX	

		japonic um									
CZ	Coralliu m japonic um	III	O	T	other products	1	PAI	unkno wn	pre- convention	XX	
IT	Coralliu m japonic um	III	O	T	other products	4	PAI	unkno wn	pre- convention	XX	
US	Coralliu m japonic um	III	O	T	other products	2	PCS	unkno wn	pre- convention	XX	
AZ	Coralliu m japonic um	III	O	T	other products	1	PAI	unkno wn	pre- convention	XX	
AZ	Coralliu m japonic um	III	O	T	other products	1	PAI	unkno wn	pre- convention	XX	
IT	Coralliu m japonic um	III	O	T	other products	1	PAI	unkno wn	pre- convention	XX	
DE	Coralliu m japonic um	III	O	T	coral carvings	6	PCS	unkno wn	PRE- CONVENTIO N	DE	
IT	Coralliu m japonic um	III	O	T	corals	1	PAI	unkno wn	pre- convention	XX	
RU	Coralliu m japonic um	III	O	T	other products	1	PAI	unkno wn	pre- convention	XX	
JP	Coralliu m japonic um	III	O	T	other products	1	PAI	unkno wn	pre- convention	XX	

	HK	Corallium japonicum	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	IT	
	US	Corallium japonicum	III	O	T	other products	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	XX	
	IT	Corallium japonicum	III	O	T	other products	1	PAI	unknown	pre-convention	XX	
	IT	Corallium japonicum	III	O	T	other products	4	PAI	unknown	pre-convention	XX	
	IT	Corallium japonicum	III	O	T	other products	6	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	XX	
	FR	Corallium konjoi	III	O	T	other products	1	PCS	unknown	Pre-Convention	FR	
	FR	Corallium konjoi	III	O	T	other products	2	PCS	unknown	Pre-convention	XX	
	FR	Corallium konjoi	III	O	T	other products	1	PCS	unknown	Pre-convention	XX	
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	2	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	2	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	

	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	
	KZ	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	other products	2	PCS	JP	PRE-CONVENTION	IT	
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	2	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	
	FR	Corallium	III	O	T	coral carvings	2	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	

		secund um									
FR	Coralliu m secund um	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unkno wn	PRE- CONVENTIO N	FR	
FR	Coralliu m secund um	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unkno wn	PRE- CONVENTIO N	FR	
FR	Coralliu m secund um	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unkno wn	PRE- CONVENTIO N	FR	
FR	Coralliu m secund um	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unkno wn	PRE- CONVENTIO N	FR	
FR	Coralliu m secund um	III	W	T	other products	1	PCS	unkno wn		US	
FR	Coralliu m secund um	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unkno wn	PRE- CONVENTIO N	FR	
FR	Coralliu m secund um	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unkno wn	PRE- CONVENTIO N	FR	
FR	Coralliu m secund um	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unkno wn	PRE- CONVENTIO N	FR	
FR	Coralliu m secund um	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unkno wn	PRE- CONVENTIO N	FR	

	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	
	US	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	
	US	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	
	US	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	
	JP	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	
	JP	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	
	QA	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	
	FR	Corallium	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	

		secundum									
FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	0	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	
FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	0	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	
FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	0	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	
FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	3	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	
FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	
FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	
FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	other products	1	PCS	JP	pre-convention	NL	
FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	other products	1	PCS	JP	PRE-CONVENTION	IT	
JP	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	
RU	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	

	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	other products	2	PCS	JP	PRE-CONVENTION	IT	
	HK	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	FR	pre-convention	US	
	US	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	3	PCS	unknown	Pre-convention	FR	
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	other products	1	PCS	JP	Pre-convention	FR	
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	W	T	other products	1	PCS	JP		NL	
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	W	T	other products	1	PCS	JP		NL	
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	Pre-convention	FR	
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	3	PCS	unknown	Pre-convention	FR	
	RU	Corallium	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	Pre-convention	FR	

		secundum									
IT	Corallium secundum	III	W	T	coral carvings	2	PCS	TW		IT	
US	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	16	PCS	JP	PRE-CONVENTION	AT	
US	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	6	PCS	JP	PRE-CONVENTION	AT	
US	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	8	PCS	unknow	PRE-CONVENTION	XX	
AE	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	2	PCS	unknow	Pre-convention	FR	
CN	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	other products	1	PCS	JP	pre-convention	US	
FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	other products	1	PCS	unknow	pre-convention	US	
TW	Corallium secundum	III	W	T	coral carvings	11361 00	MGM	TW		TW	
IT	Corallium secundum	III	W	T	coral carvings	2	PCS	JP		IT	
IT	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	3	PCS	JP	pre-convention	IT	

	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	5	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	FR	
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	FR	
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	3	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	FR	
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	FR	
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	FR	
	AE	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	FR	
	AE	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	FR	
	RU	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	FR	
	RU	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	FR	
	JP	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	2	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	FR	
	JP	Corallium	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	FR	

		secundum									
AZ	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	FR	
IT	Corallium secundum	III	W	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	TW		IT	
RU	Corallium secundum	III	W	T	coral carvings	12	PCS	TW		IT	
RU	Corallium secundum	III	W	T	coral carvings	2	PCS	TW		IT	
RU	Corallium secundum	III	W	T	coral carvings	2	PCS	TW		IT	
DE	Corallium secundum	III	W	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP		IT	
FR	Corallium secundum	III	W	T	other products	1	PCS	unknown		FR	
IT	Corallium secundum	III	W	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	TW		IT	
IT	Corallium secundum	III	W	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	TW		IT	
IT	Corallium secundum	III	W	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	TW		IT	

	IT	Corallium secundum	III	W	T	coral carvings	2	PCS	TW		IT	
	RU	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	2	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	FR	
	RU	Corallium secundum	III	W	T	coral carvings	4	PCS	TW		IT	
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	3	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	
	US	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	FR	
	AE	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	FR	
	AE	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	5	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	FR	
	JP	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	2	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	
	JP	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	2	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	
	UA	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	FR	
	FR	Corallium	III	W	T	other products	1	PCS	JP	PRECONVENTION	FR	

		secund um									
US	Coralliu m secund um	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unkno wn	PRE- CONVENTIO N	FR	
US	Coralliu m secund um	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unkno wn	PRE- CONVENTIO N	FR	
RU	Coralliu m secund um	III	W	T	coral carvings	2	PCS	JP		IT	
RU	Coralliu m secund um	III	W	T	coral carvings	2	PCS	JP		IT	
RU	Coralliu m secund um	III	W	T	coral carvings	2	PCS	JP		IT	
RU	Coralliu m secund um	III	W	T	coral carvings	2	PCS	JP		IT	
TW	Coralliu m secund um	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unkno wn	PRE- CONVENTIO N	FR	
US	Coralliu m secund um	III	O	T	other products	1	PCS	JP	pre- convention	SG	
FR	Coralliu m secund um	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unkno wn	PRE- CONVENTIO N	FR	
FR	Coralliu m secund um	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unkno wn	PRE- CONVENTIO N	FR	

	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	FR	
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	Pre-convention	FR	
	RU	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	
	RU	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	2	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	
	JP	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	
	JP	Corallium	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	

		secundum									
	JP	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	FR
	JP	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	FR
	JP	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	FR
	JP	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	FR
	JP	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PAI	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	FR
	HK	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	FR
	HK	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	FR
	AE	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	other products	3	PCS	JP	pre-convention	SG
	JP	Corallium secundum	III	O	T	other products	6	PCS	JP	pre-convention	US

Import 2013													
Country of export/re-export	Number of permit/certificate	Species	Appendix	Origin	Purpose	Description	Quantity	Unit	Country of origin	Number of permit			
DE		Corallium elatius	III	O	trade/commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION			
FR		Corallium elatius	III	O	trade/commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	JP	pre-convention			
FR		Corallium elatius	III	O	trade/commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	TW	PRE-CONVENTION			
FR		Corallium elatius	III	O	trade/commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	TW	-			
FR		Corallium elatius	III	O	trade/commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	TW	PRE-CONVENTION			
FR		Corallium elatius	III	W	trade/commercial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	TW	PRE-CONVENTION			
FR		Corallium elatius	III	O	trade/commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	TW	pre-convention			
FR		Corallium elatius	III	O	trade/commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	TW	pre-convention			
FR		Corallium elatius	III	O	trade/commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	TW	pre-convention			
FR		Corallium elatius	III	O	trade/commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	TW	pre-convention			

FR		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	TW				
FR		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	TW	pre-convention			
FR		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	TW	pre-convention			
FR		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	TW	pre-convention			
FR		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	2	PCS	TW	pre-convention			
FR		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	TW	PRE-CONVENTION			
FR		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	TW				
FR		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknwn	PRE-CONVENTION			
FR		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	3	PCS	unknwn	PRE-CONVENTION			
FR		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknwn	PRE-CONVENTION			
FR		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	2	PCS	unknwn	pre-convention			
FR		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	unknwn	pre-convention			
FR		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	unknwn	pre-convention			
FR		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	unknwn	pre-convention			

FR		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	unknow	pre-convention			
FR		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	unknow	pre-convention			
FR		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	unknow	pre-convention			
FR		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	2	PCS	unknow	pre-convention			
FR		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	unknow	pre-convention			
FR		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	unknow				
HK		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	TW	-			
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	CN				
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	CN				
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	CN				
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	4	PCS	CN				
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	CN				
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	CN				
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	CN				

IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	CN					
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	CN					
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP					
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP					
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	JP					
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP					
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP					
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP					
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	27	PCS	JP					
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	35	PCS	TW	PRE-CONVENTION				
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	TW	PRE-CONVENTION				
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	TW	PRE-CONVENTION				
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	TW					
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	TW					

IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	TW				
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	TW				
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	TW				
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	TW	pre-convention			
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	TW	pre-convention			
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unkno wn	PRE-CONVENTION			
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	unkno wn	PRE-CONVENTION			
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	unkno wn	PRE-CONVENTION			
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	unkno wn	PRE-CONVENTION			
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	3	PCS	unkno wn	PRE-CONVENTION			
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unkno wn	PRE-CONVENTION			
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unkno wn	PRE-CONVENTION			
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	unkno wn	pre-convention			
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unkno wn	PRE-CONVENTION			

IT		Corallium elatius	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	9	PCS	unknown				
IT		Corallium elatius	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION			
IT		Corallium elatius	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION			
IT		Corallium elatius	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	4	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION			
JP		Corallium elatius	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	IT	PRE-CONVENTION			
DE		Corallium japonicum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	4	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION			
DE		Corallium japonicum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	4	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION			
DE		Corallium japonicum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	6	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION			
DE		Corallium japonicum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION			
FR		Corallium japonicum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	small leather products	1	PCS	JP				
FR		Corallium japonicum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION			
FR		Corallium m	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	3	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION			

	japonic um											
FR	Coralliu m japonic um	III	O	trade /commer cial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unkno wn	PRE- CONVENTION			
HK	Coralliu m japonic um	III	W	trade /commer cial (T)	coral carvings	15600	MG M	JP				
IT	Coralliu m japonic um	III	O	trade /commer cial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unkno wn	PRE- CONVENTION			
IT	Coralliu m japonic um	III	O	trade /commer cial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unkno wn	PRE- CONVENTION			
IT	Coralliu m japonic um	III	O	trade /commer cial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	unkno wn	pre-convention			
IT	Coralliu m japonic um	III	O	trade /commer cial (T)	corals	2	PCS	unkno wn				
IT	Coralliu m japonic um	III	O	trade /commer cial (T)	corals	2	PCS	unkno wn				
JP	Coralliu m japonic um	III	O	trade /commer cial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	unkno wn	PRE- CONVENTION			
JP	Coralliu m japonic um	III	O	trade /commer cial (T)	corals	1	PAI	unkno wn				
TW	Coralliu m japonic um	III	W	trade /commer cial (T)	coral carvings	39	GR M	JP				

FR		Corallium konjoi	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	2	PCS	unknown	pre-convention			
HK		Corallium konjoi	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	25400	MMG	JP				
IT		Corallium konjoi	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	TW	PRE-CONVENTION			
IT		Corallium konjoi	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION			
IT		Corallium konjoi	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION			
IT		Corallium konjoi	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION			
IT		Corallium konjoi	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION			
IT		Corallium konjoi	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	6	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION			
IT		Corallium konjoi	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION			
IT		Corallium konjoi	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	3	PCS	unknown	-			
IT		Corallium konjoi	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	unknown	pre-convention			
DE		Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	16	PCS	TW				
DE		Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	63	PCS	TW	pre-convention			
DE		Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	63	PCS	TW	Pre-Convention			

DE		Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	18	PCS	TW	Pre Convention			
DE		Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	63	PCS	TW	pre-convention			
DE		Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	14	PCS	TW				
DE		Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	149	PCS	TW	pre-convention			
DE		Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	unknow	pre-convention			
FR		Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PAI	FR	pre-convention			
FR		Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknow	pre-convention			
FR		Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknow	PRE-CONVENTION			
FR		Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknow	PRE-CONVENTION			
FR		Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	unknow	PRE-CONVENTION			
FR		Corallium m	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	unknow	PRE-CONVENTION			

	secundum											
FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION			
FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION			
FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION			
FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION			
FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION			
FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION			
FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PAI	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION			
FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PAI	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION			
FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PAI	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION			
FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION			

FR		Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION			
FR		Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION			
FR		Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION			
FR		Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION			
FR		Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PAI	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION			
FR		Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION			
FR		Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION			
FR		Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION			
FR		Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION			
FR		Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION			
FR		Corallium m	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION			

	secundum											
FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade/commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention			
FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade/commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention			
FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade/commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown				
FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade/commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PAI	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION			
FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade/commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown				
FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade/commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention			
FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade/commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown				
FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade/commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown				
FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade/commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention			

FR		Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention			
FR		Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention			
FR		Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention			
FR		Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention			
FR		Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention			
FR		Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention			
FR		Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention			
FR		Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PAI	unknown	pre-convention			
FR		Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PAI	unknown	pre-convention			
FR		Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PAI	unknown				
FR		Corallium m	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PAI	unknown				

	secundum												
FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade/commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PAI	unknown					
FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade/commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown					
FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade/commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown					
FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade/commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PAI	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION				
FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade/commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PAI	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION				
FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade/commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PAI	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION				
FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade/commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION				
FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade/commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION				
FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade/commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION				
FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade/commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION				

FR		Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION			
FR		Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION			
FR		Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION			
FR		Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION			
FR		Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION			
FR		Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION			
FR		Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION			
FR		Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION			
FR		Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION			
FR		Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION			
FR		Corallium m	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION			

FR		Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION			
FR		Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION			
FR		Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION			
FR		Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION			
FR		Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION			
FR		Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION			
FR		Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION			
FR		Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION			
FR		Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION			
FR		Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION			
FR		Corallium m	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION			

	secundum											
FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade/commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION			
FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade/commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PAI	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION			
FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade/commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PAI	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION			
FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade/commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PAI	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION			
FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade/commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PAI	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION			
FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade/commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PAI	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION			
FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade/commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PAI	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION			
FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade/commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION			
FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade/commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION			
FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade/commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PAI	unknown				

FR		Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown				
FR		Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION			
FR		Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION			
FR		Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown				
FR		Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown				
FR		Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown				
FR		Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown				
FR		Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown				
FR		Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown				
FR		Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention			
FR		Corallium m	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PAI	unknown	pre-convention			

	secundum											
FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade/commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PAI	unknown	pre-convention			
FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade/commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PAI	unknown	pre-convention			
FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade/commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention			
FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade/commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention			
FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade/commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PAI	unknown	pre-convention			
FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade/commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PAI	unknown	pre-convention			
FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade/commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention			
FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade/commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention			
FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade/commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention			

FR		Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION			
FR		Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION			
FR		Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION			
FR		Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION			
FR		Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION			
FR		Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION			
FR		Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION			
FR		Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION			
FR		Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION			
FR		Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION			
FR		Corallium m	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION			

	secundum											
FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade/commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION			
FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade/commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION			
FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade/commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PAI	unknown	pre-convention			
FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade/commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PAI	unknown	pre-convention			
FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade/commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PAI	unknown	pre-convention			
FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade/commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PAI	unknown	pre-convention			
FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade/commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PAI	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION			
FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade/commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PAI	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION			
FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade/commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PAI	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION			
FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade/commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PAI	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION			

FR		Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PAI	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION			
FR		Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PAI	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION			
FR		Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PAI	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION			
FR		Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PAI	unknown	pre-convention			
FR		Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PAI	unknown	pre-convention			
FR		Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PAI	unknown	pre-convention			
FR		Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PAI	unknown	pre-convention			
FR		Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION			
FR		Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	4	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION			
FR		Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	unknown	Pre-convention			
FR		Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention			
HK		Corallium m	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	14	GR M	JP				

	secundum												
IT	Corallium secundum	III	W	trade/commercial (T)	coral carvings	224	GR M	IT					
IT	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade/commercial (T)	coral carvings	66	GR M	JP	PRE-CONVENTION				
IT	Corallium secundum	III	W	trade/commercial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	JP					
IT	Corallium secundum	III	W	trade/commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP					
IT	Corallium secundum	III	W	trade/commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP					
IT	Corallium secundum	III	W	trade/commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP					
IT	Corallium secundum	III	W	trade/commercial (T)	coral carvings	6	PCS	JP					
IT	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade/commercial (T)	coral carvings	65	PCS	TW	PRE-CONVENTION				
IT	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade/commercial (T)	coral carvings	41	PCS	TW	PRE-CONVENTION				
IT	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade/commercial (T)	coral carvings	99	GR M	TW	PRE-CONVENTION				

IT		Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	TW	PRE-CONVENTION			
IT		Corallium secundum	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	475	GR M	TW				
IT		Corallium secundum	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	TW				
IT		Corallium secundum	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	TW				
NL		Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	JP	Pre-convention			
NL		Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	JP	pre-convention			
NL		Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	JP	pre-convention			
TW		Corallium secundum	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	3216	MG M	JP				
TW		Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	JP	Pre-convention			
TW		Corallium secundum	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	corals	9852	MG M	TW				
XX		Corallium m	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unkno wn	PRE-CONVENTION			

		secundum											
Export/Re-export 2013													
Number of Swiss Permit/Re-export certificate	Replaced/retrospectively issued permit/certificate	Country of import	Species	Appendix	Source	Purpose	Description	Quantity	Unit	Country of origin	Number of CITES permit	Country of last re-export	Number of CITES certificate
			FR	Corallium elatius	III	O	trade/commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	FR
			FR	Corallium elatius	III	W	trade/commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	HK
			IT	Corallium elatius	III	O	trade/commercial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	JP	pre-convention	IT
			JP	Corallium elatius	III	W	trade/commercial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	TW		IT
			US	Corallium elatius	III	O	trade/commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	TW	PRE-CONVENTION	FR
			US	Corallium elatius	III	O	trade/commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	TW	PRE-CONVENTION	FR
			HK	Corallium elatius	III	O	trade/commercial (T)	other products	2	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	FR
			JP	Corallium elatius	III	W	trade/commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP		IT
			JP	Corallium elatius	III	O	trade/commercial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	JP	pre-convention	IT
			JP	Corallium elatius	III	O	trade/commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP	pre-convention	IT
			JP	Corallium elatius	III	O	trade/commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP	pre-convention	IT
			FR	Corallium elatius	III	O	trade/commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	TW	pre-convention	FR

	FR	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	TW	pre-convention	FR	
	FR	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	TW	pre-convention	FR	
	RU	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP	pre-convention	IT	
	HK	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	TW	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	
	QA	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	JP		IT	
	IT	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP	pre-convention	IT	
	GB	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	TW		IT	
	SG	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	JP		IT	
	JP	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	unkno	wn	pre-convention	FR
	FR	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	TW		FR	
	HK	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	TW	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	
	IT	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	TW		IT	
	HK	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unkno	wn	PRE-CONVENTION	DE
	KW	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	JP		IT	

	GB	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	unknown	
	GB	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	unknown	
	GB	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	unknown	
	GB	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	unknown	
	FR	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	2	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	FR	
	IT	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	TW		IT	
	UK	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	
	AE	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	TW		IT	
	AE	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	TW		IT	
	US	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	TW	pre-convention	FR	
	IT	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	IT	
	HK	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	FR	
	AE	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	JP		IT	
	BR	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	IT	

	FR	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	TW	pre-convention	FR	
	HK	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	TW	pre-convention	FR	
	IT	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	TW		IT	
	IT	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	TW		IT	
	HK	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	unknow	pre-convention	FR	
	HK	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	TW	-	HK	
	US	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	TW	pre-convention	FR	
	AE	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	JP	PRE-CONVENTION	IT	
	RU	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	9	PCS	unknow		IT	
	GB	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknow	PRE-CONVENTION	unknown	
	RU	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknow	PRE-CONVENTION	IT	
	RU	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknow	PRE-CONVENTION	IT	
	AE	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	TW		FR	
	IT	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	unknow	PRE-CONVENTION	unknown	

	FR	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	SG	
	FR	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	SG	
	HK	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	TW	pre-convention	FR	
	RU	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	4	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	IT	
	US	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	IT	
	US	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	TW	pre-convention	FR	
	HK	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	JP	pre-convention	FR	
	US	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	2	PCS	TW	pre-convention	FR	
	AE	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP		IT	
	US	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	3	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	
	HK	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	TW		IT	
	FR	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	2	PCS	TW	pre-convention	FR	
	US	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	TW		IT	
	US	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	TW		IT	

	JP	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	FR	
	JP	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	FR	
	HK	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	TW	pre-convention	FR	
	KW	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	3	PCS	unknown	Pre-convention	IT	
	JP	<i>Corallium japonicum</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PAI	unknown	pre-convention	unknown	
	IT	<i>Corallium japonicum</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PAI	unknown	pre-convention	unknown	
	FR	<i>Corallium japonicum</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	
	GR	<i>Corallium japonicum</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	IT	
	IT	<i>Corallium japonicum</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	2	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	unknown	
	IT	<i>Corallium japonicum</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PAI	unknown	pre-convention	unknown	
	FR	<i>Corallium japonicum</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other leather art.	1	PCS	JP		FR	

	FR	Corallium japonicum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	unknown	
	FR	Corallium japonicum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	unknown	
	FR	Corallium japonicum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	unknown	
	FR	Corallium japonicum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	unknown	
	US	Corallium japonicum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PAI	unknown	pre-convention	unknown	
	IT	Corallium japonicum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	unknown	
	US	Corallium japonicum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PAI	unknown	pre-convention	unknown	
	US	Corallium japonicum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	unknown	
	IT	Corallium japonicum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	5	PAI	unknown	pre-convention	unknown	
	IT	Corallium japonicum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	5	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	unknown	
	HK	Corallium	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	IT	

	japonicum										
IT	Corallium japonicum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	2	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	unknown	
IT	Corallium japonicum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	2	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	unknown	
AZ	Corallium japonicum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PAI	unknown	pre-convention	unknown	
AZ	Corallium japonicum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PAI	unknown	pre-convention	unknown	
IT	Corallium japonicum	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	unknown	pre-Convention	DE	
IT	Corallium japonicum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	corals	2	PCS	unknown	Pre-convention	IT	
IT	Corallium japonicum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	corals	2	PCS	unknown	Pre-convention	IT	
FR	Corallium japonicum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	9	PCS	JP	pre-convention	IT	
IT	Corallium japonicum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	2	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	unknown	
IT	Corallium japonicum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	2	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	unknown	

	IT	Corallium japonicum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	2	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	unknown	
	US	Corallium japonicum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	unknown	
	RU	Corallium japonicum	III	U	trade /commercial (T)	corals	1	PCS	TW	PRE-CONVENTION	IT	
	RU	Corallium japonicum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	IT	
	AZ	Corallium japonicum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	corals	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	JP	
	US	Corallium japonicum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	3	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	
	US	Corallium japonicum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	corals	2	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	IT	
	IT	Corallium japonicum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	corals	2	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	IT	
	US	Corallium japonicum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	corals	2	PCS	unknown	Pre-convention	IT	
	IT	Corallium japonicum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	2	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	IT	
	FR	Corallium konjoi	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	unknown	Pre-Convention	FR	

	IT	Corallium konjoi	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	5	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	IT	
	IT	Corallium konjoi	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	IT	
	IT	Corallium konjoi	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	TW	Pre-convention	IT	
	IT	Corallium konjoi	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	IT	
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	FR	
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	FR	
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	FR	
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	
	TW	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	

	RU	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	
	JP	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	
	JP	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	
	JP	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	
	HK	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	
	HK	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	
	QA	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PAI	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	
	AE	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PAI	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	
	AE	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PAI	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	
	FR	Corallium	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	

		secund um									
FR	Coralliu m secund um	III	O	trade /commer cial (T)	coral carvin gs	2	PCS	unkno wn	PRE- CONVEN TION	FR	
FR	Coralliu m secund um	III	O	trade /commer cial (T)	coral carvin gs	1	PCS	unkno wn	pre- conventio n	FR	
FR	Coralliu m secund um	III	O	trade /commer cial (T)	coral carvin gs	1	PCS	unkno wn	pre- conventio n	FR	
FR	Coralliu m secund um	III	O	trade /commer cial (T)	coral carvin gs	1	PCS	unkno wn	pre- conventio n	FR	
FR	Coralliu m secund um	III	O	trade /commer cial (T)	coral carvin gs	1	PCS	unkno wn	PRE- CONVEN TION	FR	
FR	Coralliu m secund um	III	O	trade /commer cial (T)	coral carvin gs	1	PCS	unkno wn	PRE- CONVEN TION	FR	
FR	Coralliu m secund um	III	O	trade /commer cial (T)	coral carvin gs	2	PCS	unkno wn	PRE- CONVEN TION	FR	
FR	Coralliu m secund um	III	O	trade /commer cial (T)	coral carvin gs	1	PCS	unkno wn	PRE- CONVEN TION	FR	
FR	Coralliu m secund um	III	O	trade /commer cial (T)	coral carvin gs	1	PCS	unkno wn	PRE- CONVEN TION	FR	
FR	Coralliu m secund um	III	O	trade /commer cial (T)	coral carvin gs	1	PCS	unkno wn	PRE- CONVEN TION	FR	

	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	
	UA	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	
	UA	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	
	UA	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	
	RU	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PAI	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	
	RU	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	
	RU	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PAI	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	
	FR	Corallium	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	

		secundum										
FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknow	PRE-CONVENTION	FR		
FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknow	PRE-CONVENTION	FR		
HK	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknow	PRE-CONVENTION	FR		
UA	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknow	pre-convention	FR		
UA	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknow	pre-convention	FR		
KW	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknow		FR		
KW	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknow		FR		
FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknow		FR		
KZ	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknow		FR		
KZ	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknow		FR		

	JP	Corallium secundum	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	unknown		FR	
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	TW		IT	
	AE	Corallium secundum	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	TW		IT	
	JP	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	JP	pre-convention	NL	
	QA	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	FR	
	AE	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	FR	
	RU	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	FR	
	RU	Corallium secundum	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP		IT	
	RU	Corallium secundum	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	TW		IT	
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	
	FR	Corallium	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	

		secundum										
FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknow	pre-convention	FR		
UA	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknow	pre-convention	FR		
UA	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknow	pre-convention	FR		
UA	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknow	pre-convention	FR		
HK	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknow	pre-convention	FR		
KW	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknow	pre-convention	FR		
QA	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknow	pre-convention	FR		
AE	Corallium secundum	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	JP	-	NL		
AE	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PAI	unknow	pre-convention	FR		
IT	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	TW	Pre-Convention	DE		

	MA	Corallium secundum	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	TW		IT	
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PAI	unknow	pre-convention	FR	
	HK	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PAI	unknow		FR	
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PAI	unknow		FR	
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PAI	unknow		FR	
	RU	Corallium secundum	III	U	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	JP	pre-convention	IT	
	HK	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknow		FR	
	HK	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknow		FR	
	JP	Corallium secundum	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	unknow		US	
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknow	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	
	AU	Corallium	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	TW		IT	

	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	unknown	
	HK	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	
	JP	Corallium	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	JP	pre-convention	US	

		secundum										
AE	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknow	PRE-CONVENTION	FR		
AE	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknow	PRE-CONVENTION	FR		
AE	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknow	PRE-CONVENTION	FR		
FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknow	PRE-CONVENTION	FR		
FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknow	PRE-CONVENTION	FR		
FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknow	pre-convention	FR		
FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknow	PRE-CONVENTION	FR		
FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknow	PRE-CONVENTION	FR		
FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknow	PRE-CONVENTION	FR		
HK	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknow	PRE-CONVENTION	FR		

	HK	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	FR
	TW	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	FR
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	FR
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	JP	pre-convention	US
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	FR
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PAI	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	FR
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	FR
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	FR
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	FR
	HK	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	FR
	JP	Corallium	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	FR

		secundum									
JP	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PAI	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	
JP	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	
JP	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	
FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PAI	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	
FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PAI	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	
FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PAI	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	
FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	
FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	
FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PAI	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	
FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PAI	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	

	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknow	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknow	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	
	AE	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknow	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	
	AE	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknow	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	
	AE	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknow	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	
	IT	Corallium secundum	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	TW		IT	
	AE	Corallium secundum	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	TW		IT	
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknow		FR	
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknow		FR	
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknow		FR	
	FR	Corallium	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PAI	unknow	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	

		secundum									
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade/commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknow		FR
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade/commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknow		FR
	AE	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade/commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PAI	unknow	PRE-CONVENTION	FR
	QA	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade/commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PAI	unknow		FR
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade/commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknow		FR
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade/commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknow		FR
	HK	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade/commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknow	PRE-CONVENTION	unknown
	DE	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade/commercial (T)	coral carvings	42	PCS	TW	pre-convention	DE
	US	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade/commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PAI	unknow	pre-convention	FR
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade/commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PAI	unknow	pre-convention	FR

	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PAI	unknow	pre-convention	FR	
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PAI	unknow	pre-convention	FR	
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknow	pre-convention	FR	
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknow	pre-convention	FR	
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknow	pre-convention	FR	
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PAI	unknow	pre-convention	FR	
	IT	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	JP	PreConvention	DE	
	IT	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	JP	PreConvention	DE	
	IT	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	JP	PreConvention	DE	
	AE	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknow	pre-convention	FR	
	AE	Corallium	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PAI	unknow	pre-convention	FR	

		secundum									
KW	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PAI	unknow	pre-convention	FR	
JP	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PAI	unknow	pre-convention	FR	
JP	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknow	pre-convention	FR	
JP	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PAI	unknow	pre-convention	FR	
JP	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknow	pre-convention	FR	
JP	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PAI	FR	pre-convention	FR	
JP	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknow	pre-convention	FR	
JP	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PAI	unknow	pre-convention	FR	
JP	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknow	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	
JP	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PAI	unknow	pre-convention	FR	

	JP	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	
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Import 2014													
Country of export/re-export	Number of permit/certificate	Species	Appendix	Origin	Purpose	Description	Quantity	Unit	Country of origin	Number of permit			
CN	[REDACTED]	Corallium elatius	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	47.9	GR M	JP	[REDACTED]			
CN		Corallium elatius	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	54.15	GR M	JP	[REDACTED]			
CN		Corallium elatius	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	96.2	GR M	JP	[REDACTED]			
DE		Corallium elatius	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	7	PCS	unknown	Pre-convention			
DE		Corallium elatius	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	87	GR M	JP				
FR		Corallium elatius	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	carvings	1	PCS	TW	PRE-CONVENTION			
FR		Corallium elatius	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown				
FR		Corallium elatius	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	TW				
FR		Corallium elatius	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	TW				
FR		Corallium elatius	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	TW	pre-convention			
FR		Corallium elatius	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	TW	pre-convention			
FR		Corallium elatius	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	TW	pre-convention			

FR		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	TW	pre-convention			
FR		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	TW	pre-convention			
FR		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	TW	pre-convention			
FR		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	TW	pre-convention			
FR		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	TW				
FR		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	TW	pre-convention			
FR		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	unkno wn	pre-convention			
FR		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	unkno wn	pre-convention			
FR		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	JP				
FR		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	JP				
FR		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	TW	pre-convention			
FR		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	2	PCS	TW				
FR		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	2	PCS	TW				
FR		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	2	PCS	TW	pre-convention			

FR		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	2	PCS	TW	pre-convention			
FR		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	2	PCS	unknow	pre-convention			
FR		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	2	PCS	unknow	pre-convention			
FR		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	other products	2	PCS	JP				
FR		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	other products	2	PCS	JP				
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknow				
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP	PRE-CONVENTION			
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP	PRE-CONVENTION			
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	CN				
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	TW				
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	CN				
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	CN				
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	CN				
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	CN				

IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	CN					
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP					
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	CN					
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	CN					
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	TW					
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unkno wn					
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	corals	1	PCS	CN					
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	unkno wn	Pre-convention				
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	CN	Pre-convention				
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	JP					
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	unkno wn	pre-convention				
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	unkno wn	PRE-CONVENTION				
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	CN					
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	TW					

IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	TW				
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	CN				
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	CN				
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	TW				
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	corals	2	PCS	TW	PRE-CONVENTION			
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	3	PCS	JP	PRE-CONVENTION			
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	3	PCS	TW				
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	3	PCS	TW				
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	carvings	4	PCS	unkno wn	PRE-CONVENTION			
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	4	PCS	TW	PRE-CONVENTION			
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	4	PCS	unkno wn	PRE-CONVENTION			
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	4	PCS	CN				
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	5	PCS	unkno wn	PRE-CONVENTION			
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	6	PCS	unkno wn	pre-convention			

IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	9	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION			
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	13	PCS	TW				
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	16	PCS	TW				
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	19	PCS	unknown	pre-convention			
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	21	PCS	unknown	pre-convention			
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	30	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION			
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	32	PCS	JP				
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	37	PCS	JP				
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	48	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION			
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	66	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION			
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	67	PCS	TW				
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	69	GRM	TW				
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	120	PCS	TW				
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	142	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION			

IT		Corallium elatus	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	234	GR M	TW			
IT		Corallium elatus	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	corals	1290	GR M	unknow	PRE-CONVENTION		
IT		Corallium elatus	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	2457	GR M	unknow	PRE-CONVENTION		
IT		Corallium elatus	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	3054	GR M	unknow	PRE-CONVENTION		
IT		Corallium elatus	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	5565	GR M	unknow	PRE-CONVENTION		
IT		Corallium elatus	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	9535	GR M	unknow	PRE-CONVENTION		
IT		Corallium elatus	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	corals	1278 5	GR M	unknow	PRE-CONVENTION		
IT		Corallium elatus	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1480 6	GR M	unknow	PRE-CONVENTION		
JP		Corallium elatus	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP			
TW		Corallium elatus	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	corals	14.8	GR M	TW			
US		Corallium elatus	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	unknow	pre-convention		
US		Corallium elatus	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	unknow	pre-convention		
US		Corallium elatus	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	unknow	pre-convention		
US		Corallium elatus	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	JP	Pre-convention		

US		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	2	PCS	unknow	pre-convention			
CN		<i>Corallium japonicum</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	39.45	GRM	JP	[REDACTED]			
CN		<i>Corallium japonicum</i>	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	78.46	GRM	JP				
DE		<i>Corallium japonicum</i>	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	0.041	GRM	JP	pre-convention			
DE		<i>Corallium japonicum</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	JP				
FR		<i>Corallium japonicum</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	TW	PRE-CONVENTION			
FR		<i>Corallium japonicum</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknow	Pre-convention			
FR		<i>Corallium japonicum</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknow	Pre-convention			
FR		<i>Corallium japonicum</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknow	Pre-convention			
FR		<i>Corallium japonicum</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknow	Pre-convention			
FR		<i>Corallium japonicum</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	unknow	Pre-convention			

FR		Corallium japonicum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	unknown	Pre-convention			
FR		Corallium japonicum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	3	PCS	unknown	Pre-convention			
IT		Corallium japonicum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	Pre-convention			
IT		Corallium japonicum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	Pre-convention			
IT		Corallium japonicum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION			
IT		Corallium japonicum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	Pre-convention			
IT		Corallium japonicum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown				
IT		Corallium japonicum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	Pre-convention			
IT		Corallium japonicum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	unknown	Pre-convention			
IT		Corallium japonicum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	unknown	Pre-convention			
IT		Corallium m	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	unknown	Pre-convention			

	japonic um											
IT	Coralliu m japonic um	III	O	trade /commer cial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	unkno wn				
IT	Coralliu m japonic um	III	O	trade /commer cial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	unkno wn	PRE- CONVENTION			
IT	Coralliu m japonic um	III	O	trade /commer cial (T)	corals	2	PCS	unkno wn				
IT	Coralliu m japonic um	III	O	trade /commer cial (T)	corals	2	PCS	unkno wn	PRE- CONVENTION			
IT	Coralliu m japonic um	III	O	trade /commer cial (T)	corals	2	PCS	unkno wn				
JP	Coralliu m japonic um	III	W	trade /commer cial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP				
US	Coralliu m japonic um	III	O	Circuses/ exhibition s (Q)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unkno wn	PRE- CONVENTION			
US	Coralliu m japonic um	III	O	trade /commer cial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	unkno wn	Pre-convention			
IT	Coralliu m konjoi	III	O	trade /commer cial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	CN				
IT	Coralliu m konjoi	III	O	trade /commer cial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	CN				

FR		Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PAI	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION			
FR		Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PAI	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION			
FR		Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PAI	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION			
FR		Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PAI	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION			
FR		Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PAI	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION			
FR		Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PAI	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION			
FR		Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PAI	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION			
FR		Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PAI	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION			
FR		Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PAI	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION			
FR		Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PAI	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION			
FR		Corallium m	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PAI	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION			

	secundum											
FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION			
FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION			
FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	TW	pre-convention			
FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION			
FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	TW				
IT	Corallium secundum	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP				
IT	Corallium secundum	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP				
IT	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	TW				
IT	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION			
IT	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	JP	Pre-convention			

IT		Corallium secundum	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	JP				
IT		Corallium secundum	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	JP				
IT		Corallium secundum	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	3	PCS	TW				
IT		Corallium secundum	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	4	PCS	TW				
IT		Corallium secundum	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	4	PCS	TW				
IT		Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	8	PCS	unknow	PRE-CONVENTION			
IT		Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	10	PCS	unknow	PRE-CONVENTION			
IT		Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	12	PCS	unknow	PRE-CONVENTION			
IT		Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	15	PCS	unknow	PRE-CONVENTION			
IT		Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	16	PCS	unknow	PRE-CONVENTION			
IT		Corallium m	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	16	PCS	TW				

	secundum											
IT	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	62	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION			
IT	Corallium secundum	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	102	PCS	TW				
IT	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	6205	GR M	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION			
IT	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	7644	GR M	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION			
IT	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	8447	GR M	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION			
IT	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	21372	GR M	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION			
NL	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	JP	pre-convention			
NL	Corallium secundum	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	JP				
NL	Corallium secundum	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	JP				
TW	Corallium secundum	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	corals	35.8	GR M	TW				

TW		Corallium secundum	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	343.75	GR M	JP				
US		Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	2	PCS	unknown	pre-convention			
Export/Re-export 2014													
Number of Swiss Permit/Re-export certificate	Replaced/retrospectively issued permit/certificate	Country of import	Species	App endix	Source	Purpose	Description	Quantity	Unit	Country of origin	Number of CITES permit	Country of last re-export	Number of CITES certificate
				FR	Corallium elatius	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	O IT
				AE	Corallium elatius	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP	O IT
				IT	Corallium elatius	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	3	PCS	unknown	O IT
				IT	Corallium elatius	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP	O IT
				FR	Corallium elatius	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	O GB
				FR	Corallium elatius	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	O GB
				FR	Corallium elatius	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	TW	O FR
				FR	Corallium elatius	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	TW	O FR
				FR	Corallium elatius	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	TW	O FR
				HK	Corallium elatius	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	unknown	O unknown

	DE	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	O		
	AE	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	TW	O	FR	
	IT	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	6	PCS	unknown	O	IT	
	IT	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	19	PCS	unknown	O	IT	
	IT	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	21	PCS	unknown	O	IT	
	IT	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	66	PCS	unknown	O	IT	
	IT	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	142	PCS	unknown	O	IT	
	IT	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	14806	GRM	unknown	O	IT	
	IT	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	3054	GRM	unknown	O	IT	
	IT	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	corals	1290	GRM	unknown	O	IT	
	IT	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	corals	12785	GRM	unknown	O	IT	
	IT	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	9535	GRM	unknown	O	IT	
	IT	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	unknown	O	IT	
	IT	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	5	PCS	unknown	O	IT	

	IT	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	9	PCS	unknown	O	IT	
	IT	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	48	PCS	unknown	O	IT	
	IT	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	2457	GRM	unknown	O	IT	
	IT	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	5565	GRM	unknown	O	IT	
	IT	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	30	PCS	unknown	O	IT	
	FR	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	corals	1	PCS	unknown		TW	
	FR	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	unknown	O	FR	
	JP	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	TW	O	FR	
	FR	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	unknown	O	FR	
	JP	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	TW	O	FR	
	HK	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	TW	O	FR	
	JP	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	TW	O	FR	
	IT	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	TW		IT	
	FR	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	unknown	O	FR	

	FR	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	unknown	O	FR	
	JP	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	TW	O	FR	
	JP	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	TW		FR	
	JP	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	2	PCS	TW		FR	
	FR	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	TW	O	FR	
	SG	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	TW	O	FR	
	RU	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	carvings	4	PCS	unknown	O	IT	
	HK	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	TW	O	FR	
	RU	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	TW	O	FR	
	RU	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	4	PCS	TW	O	IT	
	US	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	O	IT	
	FR	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	2	PCS	TW		FR	
	FR	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	TW	O	FR	
	US	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	Circuses/exhibitions (Q)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	O	unknown	

	RU	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	unknown	O	FR	
	IT	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	JP	O	IT	
	DE	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP	O	IT	
	RU	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	4	PCS	unknown	O	IT	
	FR	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	TW	O	IT	
	FR	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	TW	O	IT	
	FR	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	TW	O	FR	
	RU	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	TW	O	FR	
	IT	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	JP	O	IT	
	JP	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP	O	IT	
	FR	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	TW	O	FR	
	AE	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	TW	O	FR	
	AE	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	TW	O	FR	
	US	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	2	PCS	unknown	O	unknown	

	JP	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	4	PCS	unknown	O	unknown	
	KR	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	other products	2	PCS	JP		FR	
	IT	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP	O	IT	
	FR	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	TW		FR	
	KZ	<i>Corallium japonicum</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	corals	2	PCS	unknown		IT	
	JP	<i>Corallium japonicum</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	TW	O	FR	
	IT	<i>Corallium japonicum</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	unknown	O	IT	
	IT	<i>Corallium japonicum</i>	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	corals	2	PCS	unknown	preconvention	US	
	IT	<i>Corallium japonicum</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	corals	2	PCS	unknown	O	IT	
	IT	<i>Corallium japonicum</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	corals	2	PCS	unknown	O	IT	
	IT	<i>Corallium japonicum</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	corals	2	PCS	unknown		IT	

	IT	Corallium japonicum	III	O	trade/commercial (T)	corals	6	PCS	unknown		IT	
	IT	Corallium japonicum	III	O	trade/commercial (T)	other products	6	PCS	unknown	O	unknown	
	KW	Corallium japonicum	III	O	trade/commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	unknown	O	IT	
	US	Corallium japonicum	III	O	trade/commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	O	IT	
	IT	Corallium japonicum	III	U	trade/commercial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	unknown	O	IT	
	IT	Corallium japonicum	III	O	trade/commercial (T)	other products	4	PCS	unknown	O	unknown	
	IT	Corallium japonicum	III	O	trade/commercial (T)	other products	2	PCS	unknown	O	unknown	
	IT	Corallium japonicum	III	O	trade/commercial (T)	other products	2	PCS	unknown	O	unknown	
	IT	Corallium japonicum	III	O	trade/commercial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	unknown	O	JP	
	KW	Corallium japonicum	III	O	trade/commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	unknown	O	IT	
	US	Corallium	III	O	trade/commercial (T)	corals	2	PCS	unknown	O	IT	

	japonic um										
GB	Coralliu m japonic um	III	O	trade /commer cial (T)	coral s	1	PCS	unkno wn	O	IT	
KW	Coralliu m japonic um	III	O	trade /commer cial (T)	coral s	1	PCS	unkno wn		IT	
IT	Coralliu m japonic um	III	O	trade /commer cial (T)	other prod ucts	2	PAI	unkno wn	O	unknown	
IT	Coralliu m japonic um	III	O	trade /commer cial (T)	other prod ucts	2	PAI	unkno wn	O	unknown	
IT	Coralliu m japonic um	III	O	trade /commer cial (T)	other prod ucts	2	PAI	unkno wn	O	unknown	
IT	Coralliu m japonic um	III	O	trade /commer cial (T)	other prod ucts	2	PAI	unkno wn	O	unknown	
IT	Coralliu m japonic um	III	O	trade /commer cial (T)	other prod ucts	2	PAI	unkno wn	O	unknown	
FR	Coralliu m japonic um	III	O	trade /commer cial (T)	other prod ucts	5	PCS	unkno wn	O	unknown	
IT	Coralliu m konjoi	III	O	trade /commer cial (T)	coral carvi ngs	1	PCS	unkno wn	O	IT	

	IT	Corallium konjoi	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	O	IT	
	IT	Corallium konjoi	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	3	PCS	TW	O	IT	
	IT	Corallium konjoi	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	unknown	O	IT	
	RU	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	O	FR	
	RU	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	O	FR	
	RU	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	O	FR	
	US	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	O	FR	
	US	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	O	FR	
	IT	Corallium secundum	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	TW		IT	
	US	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PAI	unknown	O	FR	
	US	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PAI	unknown	O	FR	

	US	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	O	FR	
	US	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PAI	unknown	O	FR	
	US	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	O	FR	
	US	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	O	FR	
	US	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	O	FR	
	US	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	O	FR	
	US	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	O	FR	
	US	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	O	FR	
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PAI	unknown	O	FR	
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PAI	unknown	O	FR	
	IT	Corallium	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP		IT	

		secund um									
FR	Coralliu m secund um	III	O	trade /commer cial (T)	coral carvi ngs	1	PCS	unkno wn	O	FR	
FR	Coralliu m secund um	III	O	trade /commer cial (T)	coral carvi ngs	1	PCS	unkno wn	O	FR	
IT	Coralliu m secund um	III	W	trade /commer cial (T)	coral carvi ngs	1	PCS	JP		IT	
US	Coralliu m secund um	III	W	trade /commer cial (T)	coral carvi ngs	2	PCS	TW		IT	
US	Coralliu m secund um	III	W	trade /commer cial (T)	coral carvi ngs	2	PCS	JP		IT	
FR	Coralliu m secund um	III	O	trade /commer cial (T)	coral carvi ngs	1	PCS	unkno wn	O	FR	
FR	Coralliu m secund um	III	O	trade /commer cial (T)	coral carvi ngs	1	PCS	unkno wn	O	FR	
FR	Coralliu m secund um	III	O	trade /commer cial (T)	coral carvi ngs	1	PCS	unkno wn	O	FR	
FR	Coralliu m secund um	III	O	trade /commer cial (T)	coral carvi ngs	1	PCS	unkno wn	O	FR	
FR	Coralliu m secund um	III	O	trade /commer cial (T)	coral carvi ngs	1	PCS	unkno wn	O	FR	

	US	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	O	FR	
	US	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	O	FR	
	KZ	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	O	FR	
	RU	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	O	FR	
	US	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	O	FR	
	US	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	O	FR	
	US	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	O	FR	
	US	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	O	FR	
	US	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	O	FR	
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	O	FR	
	FR	Corallium	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	O	FR	

		secund um									
FR	Coralliu m secund um	III	O	trade /commer cial (T)	coral carvi ngs	1	PCS	unkno wn	O	FR	
FR	Coralliu m secund um	III	O	trade /commer cial (T)	coral carvi ngs	1	PCS	unkno wn	O	FR	
FR	Coralliu m secund um	III	O	trade /commer cial (T)	coral carvi ngs	1	PCS	unkno wn	O	FR	
HK	Coralliu m secund um	III	O	trade /commer cial (T)	coral carvi ngs	1	PCS	unkno wn	O	FR	
IT	Coralliu m secund um	III	O	trade /commer cial (T)	coral carvi ngs	2	PCS	unkno wn	O	IT	
IT	Coralliu m secund um	III	O	trade /commer cial (T)	coral carvi ngs	10	PCS	unkno wn	O	IT	
IT	Coralliu m secund um	III	O	trade /commer cial (T)	coral carvi ngs	8447	GRM	unkno wn	O	IT	
IT	Coralliu m secund um	III	O	trade /commer cial (T)	coral carvi ngs	2137 2	GRM	unkno wn	O	IT	
IT	Coralliu m secund um	III	O	trade /commer cial (T)	coral carvi ngs	8	PCS	unkno wn	O	IT	
IT	Coralliu m secund um	III	O	trade /commer cial (T)	coral carvi ngs	12	PCS	unkno wn	O	IT	

	IT	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	16	PCS	unknown	O	IT	
	IT	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	62	PCS	unknown	O	IT	
	IT	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	6205	GRM	unknown	O	IT	
	IT	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	7644	GRM	unknown	O	IT	
	IT	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	15	PCS	unknown	O	IT	
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	unknown	O	FR	
	HK	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	O	FR	
	HK	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	O	FR	
	HK	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	O	FR	
	AE	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	O	FR	
	AE	Corallium m	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	O	FR	

		secund um									
AE	Coralliu m secund um	III	O	trade /commer cial (T)	coral carvi ngs	1	PCS	unkno wn	O	FR	
KW	Coralliu m secund um	III	O	trade /commer cial (T)	coral carvi ngs	1	PCS	unkno wn	O	FR	
FR	Coralliu m secund um	III	O	trade /commer cial (T)	other prod ucts	1	PCS	JP	O	NL	
FR	Coralliu m secund um	III	O	trade /commer cial (T)	coral carvi ngs	1	PCS	unkno wn	O	FR	
KW	Coralliu m secund um	III	O	trade /commer cial (T)	coral carvi ngs	1	PCS	unkno wn	O	FR	
FR	Coralliu m secund um	III	O	trade /commer cial (T)	coral carvi ngs	1	PCS	unkno wn	O	FR	
FR	Coralliu m secund um	III	O	trade /commer cial (T)	coral carvi ngs	1	PCS	unkno wn	O	FR	
FR	Coralliu m secund um	III	O	trade /commer cial (T)	coral carvi ngs	1	PAI	unkno wn	O	FR	
FR	Coralliu m secund um	III	O	trade /commer cial (T)	coral carvi ngs	1	PAI	unkno wn	O	FR	
FR	Coralliu m secund um	III	O	trade /commer cial (T)	coral carvi ngs	1	PCS	unkno wn	O	FR	

	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PAI	unknown	O	FR	
	UA	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PAI	unknown	O	FR	
	HK	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	O	FR	
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PAI	unknown	O	FR	
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	O	FR	
	AZ	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	O	FR	
	AZ	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	O	FR	
	AZ	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	O	FR	
	AE	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	O	FR	
	AE	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	O	FR	
	TW	Corallium	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	O	FR	

		secund um									
TW	Coralliu m secund um	III	O	trade /commer cial (T)	coral carvi ngs	1	PCS	unkno wn	O	FR	
TW	Coralliu m secund um	III	O	trade /commer cial (T)	coral carvi ngs	1	PCS	unkno wn	PRE- CONVEN TIÔN	FR	
HK	Coralliu m secund um	III	O	trade /commer cial (T)	coral carvi ngs	1	PCS	unkno wn	O	FR	
HK	Coralliu m secund um	III	O	trade /commer cial (T)	coral carvi ngs	1	PCS	unkno wn	O	FR	
HK	Coralliu m secund um	III	O	trade /commer cial (T)	coral carvi ngs	1	PCS	unkno wn	O	FR	
HK	Coralliu m secund um	III	O	trade /commer cial (T)	coral carvi ngs	1	PCS	unkno wn	O	FR	
JP	Coralliu m secund um	III	O	trade /commer cial (T)	coral carvi ngs	1	PCS	unkno wn	O	FR	
JP	Coralliu m secund um	III	O	trade /commer cial (T)	coral carvi ngs	1	PCS	unkno wn	O	FR	
JP	Coralliu m secund um	III	O	trade /commer cial (T)	coral carvi ngs	1	PCS	unkno wn	O	FR	
TW	Coralliu m secund um	III	O	trade /commer cial (T)	coral carvi ngs	1	PCS	unkno wn	O	FR	

	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	O	FR	
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	O	FR	
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	O	FR	
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	O	FR	
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	O	FR	
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	O	FR	
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	O	FR	
	IT	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	149	PCS	TW	O	DE	
	IT	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	63	PCS	TW	O	DE	
	IT	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	62	PCS	TW	O	DE	
	FR	Corallium	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	O	FR	

		secund um									
FR	Coralliu m secund um	III	O	trade /commer cial (T)	coral carvi ngs	1	PCS	unkno wn	O	FR	
FR	Coralliu m secund um	III	O	trade /commer cial (T)	coral carvi ngs	1	PCS	unkno wn	O	FR	
HK	Coralliu m secund um	III	O	trade /commer cial (T)	coral carvi ngs	1	PCS	unkno wn	O	FR	
TW	Coralliu m secund um	III	O	trade /commer cial (T)	coral carvi ngs	1	PCS	unkno wn	O	FR	
JP	Coralliu m secund um	III	O	trade /commer cial (T)	other prod ucts	1	PCS	JP	O	JP	
SG	Coralliu m secund um	III	O	trade /commer cial (T)	other prod ucts	1	PCS	unkno wn	O	JP	
SG	Coralliu m secund um	III	O	trade /commer cial (T)	other prod ucts	1	PCS	unkno wn	O	JP	
FR	Coralliu m secund um	III	O	trade /commer cial (T)	coral carvi ngs	1	PCS	unkno wn	O	FR	
JP	Coralliu m secund um	III	O	trade /commer cial (T)	coral carvi ngs	1	PCS	unkno wn	O	FR	
AE	Coralliu m secund um	III	O	trade /commer cial (T)	coral carvi ngs	1	PAI	unkno wn	O	FR	

	JP	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	O	FR	
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PAI	unknown	O	FR	
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	O	FR	
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PAI	unknown	O	FR	
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	O	FR	
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PAI	unknown	O	FR	
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PAI	unknown	O	FR	
	QA	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	O	FR	
	TW	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP	O	FR	
	RU	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	O	FR	
	HK	Corallium	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PAI	unknown	O	FR	

	secundum										
HK	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade/commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	O	FR	
HK	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade/commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	O	FR	
HK	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade/commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	O	FR	
HK	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade/commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	O	FR	
JP	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade/commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	O	FR	
JP	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade/commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	O	FR	
JP	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade/commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	O	FR	
JP	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade/commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	O	FR	
TW	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade/commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PAI	unknown	O	FR	
TW	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade/commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	O	FR	

		secund um									
FR	Coralliu m secund um	III	O	trade /commer cial (T)	coral carvi ngs	1	PCS	unkno wn	O	FR	
AE	Coralliu m secund um	III	O	trade /commer cial (T)	coral carvi ngs	1	PCS	unkno wn	O	FR	
FR	Coralliu m secund um	III	O	trade /commer cial (T)	coral carvi ngs	1	PCS	unkno wn	O	FR	
FR	Coralliu m secund um	III	O	trade /commer cial (T)	coral carvi ngs	1	PCS	unkno wn	O	FR	
FR	Coralliu m secund um	III	O	trade /commer cial (T)	coral carvi ngs	1	PCS	unkno wn	O	FR	
FR	Coralliu m secund um	III	O	trade /commer cial (T)	coral carvi ngs	1	PCS	unkno wn	O	FR	
FR	Coralliu m secund um	III	O	trade /commer cial (T)	coral carvi ngs	1	PCS	unkno wn	O	FR	
FR	Coralliu m secund um	III	O	trade /commer cial (T)	coral carvi ngs	1	PCS	unkno wn	O	FR	
HK	Coralliu m secund um	III	O	trade /commer cial (T)	coral carvi ngs	1	PCS	unkno wn	O	FR	
US	Coralliu m secund um	III	O	trade /commer cial (T)	coral carvi ngs	5	PCS	TW	O	DE	

	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	O	FR	
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	O	FR	
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	O	FR	
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PAI	unknown	O	FR	
	AE	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PAI	unknown	O	FR	
	AE	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	O	FR	
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	O	FR	
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	O	FR	
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	O	FR	
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	O	FR	

		secund um									
FR	Coralliu m secund um	III	O	trade /commer cial (T)	coral carvi ngs	1	PCS	unkno wn	O	FR	
FR	Coralliu m secund um	III	O	trade /commer cial (T)	coral carvi ngs	1	PAI	unkno wn	O	FR	
FR	Coralliu m secund um	III	O	trade /commer cial (T)	coral carvi ngs	5	PCS	TW	Pre Conventi on	DE	
FR	Coralliu m secund um	III	O	trade /commer cial (T)	coral carvi ngs	1	PAI	unkno wn	O	FR	
JP	Coralliu m secund um	III	O	trade /commer cial (T)	coral carvi ngs	1	PCS	unkno wn	O	FR	

Import 2015													
Country of export/re-export	Number of permit/certificate	Species	Appendix	Origin	Purpose	Description	Quantity	Unit	Country of origin	Number of permit			
AE	[REDACTED]	Corallium elatius	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	[REDACTED]	[REDACTED]	[REDACTED]	[REDACTED]
AE		Corallium elatius	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	[REDACTED]	[REDACTED]	[REDACTED]	[REDACTED]
CN		Corallium elatius	III	O	Circuses/ exhibitions (Q)	carvings	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention			
DE		Corallium elatius	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	4	PCS	JP	[REDACTED]	[REDACTED]	[REDACTED]	[REDACTED]
DE		Corallium elatius	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	10	PCS	JP	[REDACTED]	[REDACTED]	[REDACTED]	[REDACTED]
DE		Corallium elatius	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	11	PCS	JP	[REDACTED]	[REDACTED]	[REDACTED]	[REDACTED]
DE		Corallium elatius	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	corals	165	GR M	TW	[REDACTED]	[REDACTED]	[REDACTED]	[REDACTED]
FR		Corallium elatius	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	TW	pre-convention			
FR		Corallium elatius	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	Pre-convention			
FR		Corallium elatius	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	TW	pre-convention			
FR		Corallium elatius	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	[REDACTED]	[REDACTED]	[REDACTED]	[REDACTED]
FR		Corallium elatius	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	TW	[REDACTED]	[REDACTED]	[REDACTED]	[REDACTED]

FR		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown				
FR		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	TW				
FR		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	TW	pre-convention			
FR		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention			
FR		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention			
FR		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention			
FR		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention			
FR		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	TW				
FR		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	Pre Convention			
FR		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown				
FR		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	TW				
FR		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	TW	pre-convention			
FR		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	TW	pre-convention			
FR		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	TW	pre-convention			
FR		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP				

FR		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP			
FR		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP			
FR		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	TW			
FR		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	TW			
FR		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	unknow			
FR		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	unknow			
FR		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	unknow			
FR		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	unknow	Pre Convention		
FR		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	unknow	pre-convention		
FR		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	unknow	pre-convention		
FR		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	TW			
FR		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	JP			
FR		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	JP			
FR		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	JP			

FR		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	5	PCS	TW			
FR		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	6	PCS	JP			
FR		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	8	PCS	JP			
FR		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	27	PCS	JP			
FR		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	TW	pre-convention		
FR		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	TW	PRE-CONVENTION		
FR		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	unkno wn	pre-convention		
FR		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	2	PCS	TW	PRE-CONVENTION		
FR		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	other products	2	PCS	JP			
FR		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	4	PCS	TW	PRE-CONVENTION		
FR		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	other products	2067	GR M	JP			
FR		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	other products	2369	GR M	TW	-		
GB		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	TW	pre-convention		
GB		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	unkno wn			

GB		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	TW					
HK		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknow					
HK		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	3600 .3	GR M	JP					
HK		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	unknow					
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	TW	pre-convention				
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	TW					
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknow	pre-convention				
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknow					
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknow					
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknow					
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	TW					
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP					
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP					
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP					

IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP				
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	CN				
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP				
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP				
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	CN				
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unkno wn				
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	TW	Pre-Convention			
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	TW				
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	HK	pre-convention			
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	JP				
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	JP				
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	TW				
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	JP				
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	unkno wn				

IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	JP				
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	CN				
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	CN				
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	CN				
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	JP				
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	JP				
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	JP				
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	CN				
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	3	PCS	TW	pre-convention			
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	3	PCS	JP				
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	3	PCS	JP				
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	3	PCS	CN				
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	3	PCS	CN				
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	4	PCS	HK	pre-convention			

IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	4	PCS	JP					
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	4	PCS	JP					
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	4	PCS	unkno wn					
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	6	PCS	TW	pre-convention				
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	6	PCS	JP					
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	7	PCS	TW	pre-convention				
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	7	PCS	HK	pre-convention				
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	13	PCS	JP					
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	14	GR M	JP					
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	14	PCS	unkno wn	pre-convention				
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	18	PCS	TW	pre-convention				
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	27	PCS	TW	pre-convention				
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	32	PCS	HK	pre-convention				
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	53	PCS	TW	pre-convention				

IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	67	PCS	TW	pre-convention			
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	93	PCS	TW	pre-convention			
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	186	PCS	TW	pre-convention			
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1233	GR M	TW	pre-convention			
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	2364	GR M	TW	pre-convention			
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	3568	GR M	HK	pre-convention			
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1059 6	GR M	TW	pre-convention			
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1195 5	GR M	TW	pre-convention			
IT		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1572 7	GR M	TW	pre-convention			
JP		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	114	GR M	JP				
JP		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1800	MG M	JP				
RU		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	TW	PRE-CONVENTION			
TW		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	unkno wn				
TW		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	unkno wn				

UK		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	unknown					
US		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown					
US		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown					
US		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown					
US		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention				
US		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention				
US		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown					
US		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown					
US		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown					
US		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown					
US		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	unknown					
US		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	unknown					
US		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	3	PCS	unknown					
US		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	3	PCS	unknown					

US		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	3	PCS	unknown				
US		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention			
US		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention			
US		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention			
US		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention			
US		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention			
US		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention			
US		<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention			
CN		<i>Corallium japonicum</i>	III	O	Circuses/exhibitions (Q)	carvings	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention			
CN		<i>Corallium japonicum</i>	III	O	Circuses/exhibitions (Q)	carvings	3	PCS	unknown	pre-convention			
DE		<i>Corallium japonicum</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	unknown				
DE		<i>Corallium japonicum</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	8	PCS	JP				

DE		Corallium japonicum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	corals	211	GR M	JP					
FR		Corallium japonicum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unkown					
HK		Corallium japonicum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	39.45	GR M	JP					
HK		Corallium japonicum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	41.1	GR M	unkown					
HK		Corallium japonicum	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	78.46	GR M	JP					
IT		Corallium japonicum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unkown					
IT		Corallium japonicum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unkown					
IT		Corallium japonicum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unkown					
IT		Corallium japonicum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unkown					
IT		Corallium japonicum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	unkown					
IT		Corallium m	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	unkown					

	japonicum												
IT	Corallium japonicum	III	O	trade/commercial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	unknown					
IT	Corallium japonicum	III	O	trade/commercial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	unknown					
IT	Corallium japonicum	III	O	trade/commercial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	unknown					
IT	Corallium japonicum	III	O	trade/commercial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	unknown					
IT	Corallium japonicum	III	O	trade/commercial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	unknown					
IT	Corallium japonicum	III	O	trade/commercial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	unknown					
IT	Corallium japonicum	III	O	trade/commercial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	unknown					
IT	Corallium japonicum	III	O	trade/commercial (T)	coral carvings	3	PCS	unknown					
IT	Corallium japonicum	III	O	trade/commercial (T)	coral carvings	12	PCS	TW	pre-convention				
IT	Corallium japonicum	III	O	trade/commercial (T)	coral carvings	12	PCS	TW					

IT		Corallium japonicum	III	O	trade/commercial (T)	coral carvings	16	GR M	TW				
IT		Corallium japonicum	III	O	trade/commercial (T)	coral carvings	3700	GR M	TW	pre-convention			
IT		Corallium japonicum	III	O	trade/commercial (T)	corals	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention			
FR		Corallium konjoi	III	O	trade/commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown				
IT		Corallium konjoi	III	O	trade/commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown				
IT		Corallium konjoi	III	W	trade/commercial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	TW	[REDACTED]			
US		Corallium konjoi	III	O	trade/commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown				
US		Corallium konjoi	III	O	trade/commercial (T)	other products	2	PCS	unknown	pre-convention			
US		Corallium konjoi	III	O	trade/commercial (T)	other products	2	PCS	unknown	pre-convention			
US		Corallium konjoi	III	O	trade/commercial (T)	other products	2	PCS	unknown				
US		Corallium konjoi	III	O	trade/commercial (T)	other products	3	PCS	unknown				
US		Corallium konjoi	III	O	trade/commercial (T)	other products	4	PCS	unknown	pre-convention			
US		Corallium konjoi	III	O	trade/commercial (T)	other products	14	PCS	unknown	pre-convention			

US		Corallium konjoi	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	32	PCS	unknown	pre-convention			
AT		Corallium secundum	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	198.1	GRM	JP				
DE		Corallium secundum	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	4	PCS	JP				
DE		Corallium secundum	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	4	PCS	JP				
DE		Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	7	PCS	unknown				
DE		Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	10	PCS	TW				
DE		Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	34	PCS	TW				
FR		Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown				
FR		Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	TW				
FR		Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	TW	pre-convention			
FR		Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	TW				

FR		Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	TW				
FR		Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	TW				
FR		Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	TW	pre-convention			
FR		Corallium secundum	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP				
FR		Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	unknow				
FR		Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	unknow				
FR		Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	TW				
FR		Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	unknow	pre-convention			
FR		Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	unknow	pre-convention			
FR		Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	unknow				
FR		Corallium m	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	unknow	pre-convention			

	secundum											
FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	unkown	pre-convention			
FR	Corallium secundum	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1471	GRM	JP				
HK	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	232	GRM	JP				
HK	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	366	GRM	JP				
HK	Corallium secundum	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	824	GRM	TW	[REDACTED]			
HK	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	872.5	GRM	JP				
HK	Corallium secundum	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	975.4	GRM	JP	[REDACTED]			
HK	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	2174	GRM	JP				
HK	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	2974	GRM	JP				
IT	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	TW	pre-convention			

IT		Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP					
IT		Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP					
IT		Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unkno wn					
IT		Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP					
IT		Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP					
IT		Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP					
IT		Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP					
IT		Corallium secundum	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP					
IT		Corallium secundum	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP					
IT		Corallium secundum	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP					
IT		Corallium secundum	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP					
IT		Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	JP	pre-convention				
IT		Corallium m	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	JP					

	secundum												
IT	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	JP					
IT	Corallium secundum	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	JP					
IT	Corallium secundum	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	JP					
IT	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	3	PCS	unknown					
IT	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	4	PCS	JP	pre-convention				
IT	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	6	PCS	JP	pre-convention				
IT	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	12	PCS	TW	pre-convention				
IT	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	13	PCS	JP	pre-convention				
IT	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	15	PCS	TW	pre-convention				
IT	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	19	PCS	TW	pre-convention				

IT		Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	26	PCS	HK	pre-convention			
IT		Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	31	PCS	JP				
IT		Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	44	PCS	TW	pre-convention			
IT		Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	266	GR M	JP				
IT		Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1519	PCS	JP	pre-convention			
IT		Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	5089	GR M	JP	pre-convention			
IT		Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1213 6	GR M	TW	pre-convention			
IT		Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1740 4	GR M	TW	pre-convention			
IT		Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	corals	2	PCS	unkno wn				
IT		Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	garments	1	PCS	JP				
NL		Corallium m	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP				

	secundum												
NL	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP					
NL		III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP	pre-convention				
SG		III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	unknow	pre-convention				
TW		III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP					
TW		III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	unknow	pre-convention				
UK		III	U	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	JP					
US		III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknow					
US		III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	unknow					
US		III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	unknow					
US		III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	unknow	pre-convention				

US		Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	4	PCS	unknown	pre-convention			
US		Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	10	PCS	unknown	pre-convention			
US		Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	19	PCS	unknown	pre-convention			
US		Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	21	PCS	unknown	pre-convention			
Export/Re-export 2015													
Number of Swiss Permit/Re-export certificate	Replaced/retrospectively issued permit/certificate	Country of import	Species	App endix	Source	Purpose	Description	Quantity	Unit	Country of origin	Number of CITES permit	Country of last re-export	Number of CITES certificate
				IT	Corallium elatius	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION
				IT	Corallium elatius	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION
				AE	Corallium elatius	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	JP	FR
				US	Corallium elatius	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP	PRE-CONVENTION
				US	Corallium elatius	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP	PRE-CONVENTION
				FR	Corallium elatius	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	other products	2	PCS	JP	FR
				FR	Corallium elatius	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	2	PCS	unknown	pre-convention

	FR	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	TW	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	
	CN	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	Circuses/exhibitions (Q)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	unknown	
	KR	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	FR	
	FR	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	FR	
	FR	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	US	
	TW	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	2	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	US	
	FR	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	TW	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	
	AE	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	TW		FR	
	FR	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	2	PCS	unknown		US	
	ZZ	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	US	
	US	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	JP		FR	
	JP	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP	pre-convention	IT	
	IT	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	18	PCS	TW	pre-convention	IT	
	IT	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	27	PCS	TW	pre-convention	IT	

	IT	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	53	PCS	TW	pre-convention	IT	
	IT	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1233	GRM	TW	pre-convention	IT	
	IT	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	11955	GRM	TW	pre-convention	IT	
	IT	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	15727	GRM	TW	pre-convention	IT	
	IT	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	6	PCS	TW	pre-convention	IT	
	IT	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	67	PCS	TW	pre-convention	IT	
	IT	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	186	PCS	TW	pre-convention	IT	
	IT	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	2364	GRM	TW	pre-convention	IT	
	IT	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	TW	pre-convention	IT	
	IT	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	93	PCS	TW	pre-convention	IT	
	IT	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	3	PCS	TW	pre-convention	IT	
	IT	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	7	PCS	TW	pre-convention	IT	
	IT	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	3568	GRM	HK	pre-convention	IT	
	IT	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	10596	GRM	TW	pre-convention	IT	

	IT	Corallium elatius	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	HK	pre-convention	IT	
	IT	Corallium elatius	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	4	PCS	HK	pre-convention	IT	
	IT	Corallium elatius	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	7	PCS	HK	pre-convention	IT	
	IT	Corallium elatius	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	32	PCS	HK	pre-convention	IT	
	FR	Corallium elatius	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	unknown		US	
	TW	Corallium elatius	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	US	
	FR	Corallium elatius	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	TW		FR	
	ES	Corallium elatius	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP	pre-convention	IT	
	DE	Corallium elatius	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	unknown	Pre-convention	IT	
	FR	Corallium elatius	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	TW	PRE-CONVENTION	RU	
	IT	Corallium elatius	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	IT	
	HK	Corallium elatius	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP		IT	
	SG	Corallium elatius	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	TW	pre-convention	FR	
	US	Corallium elatius	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	TW	pre-convention	FR	

	US	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	TW	pre-convention	FR	
	FR	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	unknow	pre-convention	US	
	FR	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	2	PCS	unknow	pre-convention	FR	
	FR	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	unknow	pre-convention	US	
	FR	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	TW		FR	
	US	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	3	PCS	unknow	PRE-CONVENTION	unknown	
	JP	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	TW	pre-convention	FR	
	FR	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	TW	pre-convention	FR	
	FR	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	TW	Pre-convention	FR	
	HK	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	unknow		UK	
	HK	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	212	GRM	TW		AT	
	HK	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	4330	GRM	JP	PRE CONVENTION	AT	
	IT	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP	pre-convention	IT	
	FR	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	TW	pre-convention	FR	

	FR	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	unknown		FR	
	CH	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP	pre-convention	IT	
	FR	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	TW	pre-convention	FR	
	FR	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	2	PCS	unknown	Pre-convention	unknown	
	FR	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	unknown	Pre-convention	unknown	
	IT	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP		IT	
	CH	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP	pre-convention	IT	
	IT	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	corals	2	PCS	TW	PRE-CONVENTION	IT	
	FR	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	unknown	Pre-convention	unknown	
	FR	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	2	PCS	unknown	Pre-convention	unknown	
	IT	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP	pre-convention	IT	
	IT	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP	pre-convention	IT	
	KR	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP	pre-convention	IT	
	US	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	5	PCS	JP		IT	

	UK	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	Pre-convention	FR	
	FR	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	TW		IT	
	AE	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	unknown		HK	
	AE	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	unknown		TW	
	FR	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP	pre-convention	IT	
	IT	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	CN		IT	
	FR	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	other products	2067	GRM	JP		FR	
	FR	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	other products	2369	GRM	TW	-	FR	
	RU	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	2	PCS	unknown		FR	
	RU	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	2	PCS	unknown		TW	
	AE	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	TW		FR	
	FR	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	TW	pre-convention	FR	
	FR	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	unknown		FR	
	AE	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	unknown	Pre-convention	unknown	

	FR	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	2	PCS	unknown	Pre-convention	unknown	
	HK	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	unknown	Pre-convention	unknown	
	FR	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	2	PCS	unknown	Pre-convention	unknown	
	FR	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	unknown	Pre-convention	unknown	
	AE	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	other products	2	PCS	JP		FR	
	FR	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	unknown	Pre-convention	unknown	
	FR	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	unknown		US	
	FR	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	JP		FR	
	IT	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	TW		IT	
	JP	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	457	GRM	JP		JP	
	IT	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	corals	2	PCS	TW	pre convention	DE	
	IT	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	corals	2	PCS	TW	pre convention	DE	
	IT	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	corals	2	PCS	TW	pre convention	DE	
	FR	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	TW	pre convention	FR	

	FR	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	2	PCS	unknown		US	
	RU	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	TW	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	
	RU	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	2	PCS	TW	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	
	RU	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	FR	
	FR	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	JP		FR	
	FR	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	US	
	FR	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	US	
	HK	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	2	PCS	unknown		FR	
	FR	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	US	
	SG	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	unknown	Pre-convention	unknown	
	JP	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	unknown	Pre-convention	unknown	
	FR	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	TW	pre-convention	FR	
	FR	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	2	PCS	unknown	Pre-convention	unknown	
	FR	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	unknown	Pre-convention	unknown	

	US	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	14	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	IT	
	US	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	FR	
	US	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	4	PCS	unknown	Pre-convention	unknown	
	JP	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	2	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	US	
	FR	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	TW	pre-convention	FR	
	HK	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	TW	pre-convention	FR	
	JP	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	IT	
	US	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	4	PCS	TW	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	
	FR	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	unknown	
	FR	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	US	
	AE	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	TW	pre-convention	FR	
	AE	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	TW	pre-convention	FR	
	RU	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	FR	
	FR	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	unknown	Pre-convention	unknown	

	FR	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	TW		GB	
	JP	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP	pre-convention	IT	
	JP	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP	pre-convention	IT	
	AZ	<i>Corallium elatius</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	FR	
	AE	<i>Corallium japonicum</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	corals	2	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	IT	
	CN	<i>Corallium japonicum</i>	III	O	Circuses/exhibitions (Q)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	US	
	CN	<i>Corallium japonicum</i>	III	O	Circuses/exhibitions (Q)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	unknown	
	CN	<i>Corallium japonicum</i>	III	O	Circuses/exhibitions (Q)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	unknown	
	CN	<i>Corallium japonicum</i>	III	O	Circuses/exhibitions (Q)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	unknown	
	AE	<i>Corallium japonicum</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	IT	
	IT	<i>Corallium japonicum</i>	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	3700	GRM	TW	pre-convention	IT	

	IT	Corallium japonicum	III	O	trade/commercial (T)	coral carvings	12	PCS	TW	pre-convention	IT	
	IT	Corallium japonicum	III	O	trade/commercial (T)	corals	1	PCS	unknown		IT	
	IT	Corallium japonicum	III	U	trade/commercial (T)	corals	1	PCS	TW	PRE-CONVENTION	IT	
	IT	Corallium japonicum	III	O	trade/commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	FR	
	IT	Corallium japonicum	III	O	trade/commercial (T)	other products	2	PAI	unknown	pre-convention	unknown	
	IT	Corallium japonicum	III	O	trade/commercial (T)	other products	2	PAI	unknown	pre-convention	unknown	
	IT	Corallium japonicum	III	O	trade/commercial (T)	other products	1	PAI	unknown	pre-convention	unknown	
	IT	Corallium japonicum	III	O	trade/commercial (T)	corals	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	JP	
	IT	Corallium japonicum	III	O	trade/commercial (T)	corals	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	IT	
	IT	Corallium japonicum	III	O	trade/commercial (T)	corals	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	IT	
	IT	Corallium	III	O	trade/commercial (T)	corals	2	PCS	unknown	Pre-convention	IT	

	japonic um										
IT	Coralliu m japonic um	III	O	trade /commer cial (T)	coral s	2	PCS	unkno wn	pre- conventio n	IT	
IT	Coralliu m japonic um	III	O	trade /commer cial (T)	other prod ucts	2	PAI	unkno wn	pre- conventio n	unknown	
IT	Coralliu m japonic um	III	O	trade /commer cial (T)	other prod ucts	2	PAI	unkno wn	pre- conventio n	unknown	
HK	Coralliu m japonic um	III	O	trade /commer cial (T)	coral carvi ngs	39	GRM	JP		CN	
HK	Coralliu m japonic um	III	O	trade /commer cial (T)	coral carvi ngs	59	GRM	unkno wn	PRE- CONVEN TION	TW	
HK	Coralliu m japonic um	III	W	trade /commer cial (T)	coral carvi ngs	78	GRM	JP		CN	
HK	Coralliu m japonic um	III	O	trade /commer cial (T)	coral carvi ngs	1	PCS	unkno wn	PRE-CONVENTION		
US	Coralliu m japonic um	III	O	trade /commer cial (T)	coral carvi ngs	1	PCS	unkno wn		IT	
US	Coralliu m japonic um	III	O	trade /commer cial (T)	coral s	2	PCS	unkno wn	PRE- CONVEN TION	IT	
IT	Coralliu m japonic um	III	O	trade /commer cial (T)	coral s	1	PAI	unkno wn	pre- conventio n	JP	

	IT	Corallium japonicum	III	O	trade/commercial (T)	corals	1	PAI	unknown	pre-convention	JP	
	US	Corallium japonicum	III	O	trade/commercial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	unknown	Pre-convention	US	
	US	Corallium japonicum	III	O	trade/commercial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	IT	
	IT	Corallium japonicum	III	O	trade/commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown	Pre-convention	IT	
	FR	Corallium japonicum	III	O	trade/commercial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	unknown	Pre-convention	IT	
	LV	Corallium japonicum	III	O	trade/commercial (T)	other products	1	PAI	unknown	pre-convention	unknown	
	FR	Corallium japonicum	III	O	trade/commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	unknown		FR	
	IT	Corallium japonicum	III	O	trade/commercial (T)	other products	1	PAI	unknown	pre-convention	unknown	
	FR	Corallium japonicum	III	O	trade/commercial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	unknown	Pre-convention	IT	
	GB	Corallium japonicum	III	O	trade/commercial (T)	other products	2	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	unknown	
	IT	Corallium	III	O	trade/commercial (T)	other products	2	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	unknown	

	japonic um										
IT	Coralliu m japonic um	III	O	trade /commer cial (T)	coral carvi ngs	2	PCS	unkno wn		IT	
IT	Coralliu m japonic um	III	O	trade /commer cial (T)	coral carvi ngs	2	PCS	unkno wn		IT	
IT	Coralliu m japonic um	III	O	trade /commer cial (T)	coral carvi ngs	1	PCS	unkno wn		IT	
IT	Coralliu m japonic um	III	O	trade /commer cial (T)	other prod ucts	1	PAI	unkno wn	pre- conventio n	unknown	
IT	Coralliu m japonic um	III	O	trade /commer cial (T)	other prod ucts	2	PAI	unkno wn	pre- conventio n	unknown	
FR	Coralliu m konjoi	III	O	trade /commer cial (T)	other prod ucts	1	PCS	unkno wn	pre- conventio n	US	
RU	Coralliu m konjoi	III	O	trade /commer cial (T)	other prod ucts	3	PCS	unkno wn	pre- conventio n	US	
JP	Coralliu m konjoi	III	W	trade /commer cial (T)	coral carvi ngs	168	GRM	JP		JP	
FR	Coralliu m konjoi	III	O	trade /commer cial (T)	other prod ucts	1	PCS	unkno wn	pre- conventio n	US	
FR	Coralliu m konjoi	III	O	trade /commer cial (T)	other prod ucts	2	PCS	unkno wn	pre- conventio n	US	
FR	Coralliu m secund um	III	O	trade /commer cial (T)	other prod ucts	2	PCS	JP	pre- conventio n	US	

		secund um									
FR	Coralliu m secund um	III	O	trade /commer cial (T)	coral carvi ngs	1	PCS	unkno wn	PRE- CONVEN TION	FR	
FR	Coralliu m secund um	III	O	trade /commer cial (T)	coral carvi ngs	1	PAI	unkno wn	PRE- CONVEN TION	FR	
FR	Coralliu m secund um	III	O	trade /commer cial (T)	coral carvi ngs	1	PAI	unkno wn	PRE- CONVEN TION	FR	
FR	Coralliu m secund um	III	O	trade /commer cial (T)	coral carvi ngs	1	PCS	unkno wn	PRE- CONVEN TION	FR	
FR	Coralliu m secund um	III	O	trade /commer cial (T)	coral carvi ngs	1	PCS	unkno wn	PRE- CONVEN TION	FR	
FR	Coralliu m secund um	III	O	trade /commer cial (T)	coral carvi ngs	1	PCS	unkno wn	PRE- CONVEN TION	FR	
FR	Coralliu m secund um	III	O	trade /commer cial (T)	coral carvi ngs	1	PCS	unkno wn	PRE- CONVEN TION	FR	
FR	Coralliu m secund um	III	O	trade /commer cial (T)	coral carvi ngs	1	PCS	unkno wn	PRE- CONVEN TION	FR	
FR	Coralliu m secund um	III	O	trade /commer cial (T)	coral carvi ngs	1	PAI	unkno wn	PRE- CONVEN TION	FR	

	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PAI	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	FR
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PAI	unknown	PRE-CONVENTION	FR
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	2	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	US
	IL	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	8	PCS	TW	pre-convention	DE
	AE	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	JP	pre-convention	US
	HK	Corallium secundum	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	JP		NL
	IT	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	5089	GRM	JP	pre-convention	IT
	IT	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	13	PCS	JP	pre-convention	IT
	IT	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1519	PCS	JP	pre-convention	IT
	IT	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	JP	pre-convention	IT
	IT	Corallium	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	4	PCS	JP	pre-convention	IT

		secund um									
IT	Coralliu m secund um	III	O	trade /commer cial (T)	coral carvi ngs	6	PCS	JP	pre- conventio n	IT	
IT	Coralliu m secund um	III	O	trade /commer cial (T)	coral carvi ngs	1740 4	GRM	TW	pre- conventio n	IT	
IT	Coralliu m secund um	III	O	trade /commer cial (T)	coral carvi ngs	1213 6	GRM	TW	pre- conventio n	IT	
IT	Coralliu m secund um	III	O	trade /commer cial (T)	coral carvi ngs	1	PCS	TW	pre- conventio n	IT	
IT	Coralliu m secund um	III	O	trade /commer cial (T)	coral carvi ngs	12	PCS	TW	pre- conventio n	IT	
IT	Coralliu m secund um	III	O	trade /commer cial (T)	coral carvi ngs	19	PCS	TW	pre- conventio n	IT	
IT	Coralliu m secund um	III	O	trade /commer cial (T)	coral carvi ngs	15	PCS	TW	pre- conventio n	IT	
IT	Coralliu m secund um	III	O	trade /commer cial (T)	coral carvi ngs	44	PCS	TW	pre- conventio n	IT	
IT	Coralliu m secund um	III	O	trade /commer cial (T)	coral carvi ngs	26	PCS	HK	pre- conventio n	IT	
IT	Coralliu m secund um	III	W	trade /commer cial (T)	coral carvi ngs	1	PCS	JP	pre- conventio n	DE	

TW	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	JP	pre-convention	NL
TW	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	US
TW	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	JP	pre-convention	SG
TW	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	JP	pre-convention	SG
FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	US
FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	US
FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	US
SG	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	US
HK	Corallium secundum	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	377	GRM	JP	PRE CONVENTION	AT
HK	Corallium secundum	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	972	GRM	JP	PRE CONVENTION	AT
HK	Corallium m	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	2002	GRM	JP	PRE CONVENTION	AT

		secund um									
HK	Coralliu m secund um	III	W	trade /commer cial (T)	coral carvi ngs	305	GRM	JP	PRE CONVEN TION	AT	
HK	Coralliu m secund um	III	W	trade /commer cial (T)	coral carvi ngs	816	GRM	JP	PRE CONVEN TION	AT	
HK	Coralliu m secund um	III	W	trade /commer cial (T)	coral carvi ngs	1358	GRM	JP	PRE CONVEN TION	AT	
HK	Coralliu m secund um	III	W	trade /commer cial (T)	coral carvi ngs	22	GRM	JP	PRE CONVEN TION	AT	
HK	Coralliu m secund um	III	W	trade /commer cial (T)	coral carvi ngs	232	GRM	JP	PRE CONVEN TION	AT	
HK	Coralliu m secund um	III	W	trade /commer cial (T)	coral carvi ngs	824	GRM	TW	FTS899 W000137 1	AT	
HK	Coralliu m secund um	III	W	trade /commer cial (T)	coral carvi ngs	51	GRM	JP	PRE CONVEN TION	AT	
HK	Coralliu m secund um	III	W	trade /commer cial (T)	coral carvi ngs	80	GRM	JP	PRE CONVEN TION	AT	
HK	Coralliu m secund um	III	W	trade /commer cial (T)	coral carvi ngs	315	GRM	JP	PRE CONVEN TION	AT	
HK	Coralliu m secund um	III	W	trade /commer cial (T)	coral carvi ngs	889	GRM	JP	PRE CONVEN TION	AT	

	HK	Corallium secundum	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	44	GRM	JP		TW	
	HK	Corallium secundum	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	144	GRM	JP		TW	
	HK	Corallium secundum	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	787	GRM	JP		TW	
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	2	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	US	
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	TW		FR	
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	TW	pre-convention	FR	
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	2	PCS	JP		FR	
	GB	Corallium secundum	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	JP		IT	
	RU	Corallium secundum	III	W	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	JP		NL	
	AE	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	US	
	IT	Corallium	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	4	PCS	JP	pre Convention	DE	

		secund um									
IT	Coralliu m secund um	III	O	trade /commer cial (T)	coral carvi ngs	4	PCS	JP	pre Conventi on	DE	
IT	Coralliu m secund um	III	O	trade /commer cial (T)	coral carvi ngs	4	PCS	JP	pre Conventi on	DE	
IT	Coralliu m secund um	III	O	trade /commer cial (T)	coral carvi ngs	2	PCS	JP	pre Conventi on	DE	
IT	Coralliu m secund um	III	W	trade /commer cial (T)	coral carvi ngs	2	PCS	JP	pre- conventio n	DE	
IT	Coralliu m secund um	III	W	trade /commer cial (T)	coral carvi ngs	2	PCS	JP	pre- conventio n	DE	
IT	Coralliu m secund um	III	W	trade /commer cial (T)	coral carvi ngs	1	PCS	JP	pre- conventio n	DE	
IT	Coralliu m secund um	III	W	trade /commer cial (T)	coral carvi ngs	1	PCS	JP	pre- conventio n	DE	
FR	Coralliu m secund um	III	W	trade /commer cial (T)	other prod ucts	1471	GRM	JP		FR	
US	Coralliu m secund um	III	W	trade /commer cial (T)	coral carvi ngs	2	PCS	JP		DE	

	RU	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	JP	pre-convention	SG	
	RU	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	JP	Pre-convention	TW	
	HK	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	2	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	US	
	RU	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	2	PCS	JP	pre-convention	SG	
	HK	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	2	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	US	
	FR	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	JP	pre-convention	US	
	IT	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	coral carvings	1	PCS	TW	pre-convention	IT	
	RU	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	unknown	Pre-convention	FR	
	IT	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	1	PCS	JP	pre-convention	SG	
	HK	Corallium secundum	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	2	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	US	
	FR	Corallium	III	O	trade /commercial (T)	other products	2	PCS	unknown	pre-convention	US	

		secund um										
IT	Coralliu m secund um	III	O	trade /commer cial (T)	coral s	1	PCS	JP	pre conventio n	DE		
JP	Coralliu m secund um	III	W	trade /commer cial (T)	coral carvi ngs	2	PCS	TW		IT		
JP	Coralliu m secund um	III	W	trade /commer cial (T)	coral carvi ngs	1	PCS	TW		IT		
FR	Coralliu m secund um	III	O	trade /commer cial (T)	other prod ucts	1	PCS	unkno wn	pre- conventio n	SG		
US	Coralliu m secund um	III	O	trade /commer cial (T)	coral carvi ngs	2	PCS	unkno wn	pre- conventio n	FR		
JP	Coralliu m secund um	III	O	trade /commer cial (T)	other prod ucts	1	PCS	unkno wn	pre- conventio n	FR		
JP	Coralliu m secund um	III	O	trade /commer cial (T)	other prod ucts	1	PCS	unkno wn	pre- conventio n	TW		
FR	Coralliu m secund um	III	O	trade /commer cial (T)	other prod ucts	1	PCS	unkno wn	pre- conventio n	US		
FR	Coralliu m secund um	III	O	trade /commer cial (T)	coral carvi ngs	1	PCS	unkno wn	PRE- CONVEN TION	unknown		

Questionnaire on the conservation of and trade in precious coral species

of black, red, and pink coral species within the order Antipatharia and the family Coralliidae

The term 'specimen' as used in this questionnaire is as defined in Article I, paragraph b) i) and ii)
of the Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora¹

A. GENERAL INFORMATION AND POPULATION STATUS

***Please provide as much information as possible, to the species or population level, in answer to the questions below –
the information should cover at least the last five years²***

Information is requested from precious coral range States.

Country	UK - Ascension Island
Function of agency/agencies completing this questionnaire (CITES Management Authority, CITES Scientific Authority, Wildlife Authority, Police, Customs, Other)	CITES Scientific Authority
Contact details of agency/agencies completing this questionnaire	Ascension Island Government Conservation & Fisheries Department Georgetown Ascension Island 00247
Contact person(s) (name, email, job title, function)	Dr Judith Brown, Judith.brown@ascension.gov.ac , Director of Conservation & Fisheries, Scientific authority

¹ (b) "Specimen" means:

- (i) any animal or plant, whether alive or dead;
- (ii) in the case of an animal: for species included in Appendices I and II, any readily recognizable part or derivative thereof; and for species included in Appendix III, any readily recognizable part or derivative thereof specified in Appendix III in relation to the species

² Please use additional sheets for any question, if needed.

	Is your country a range State for precious corals?			
	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		No <input type="checkbox"/>	
	If 'Yes', please indicate which species occur in your country. If 'No', please proceed to Section B. If there is uncertainty regarding which species occur in your country, indicate 'unknown'.			
A.1	Species	Species	Species	Species
	Stichopathes occidentalis	Antipathella wollastoni	Tanacetipathes sp	
A.2	Does recent information, not already available, exist about the conservation status of each precious coral species in your country?			
	Yes <input type="checkbox"/>		No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
	If 'Yes', please provide a link, reference or additional information about the species' status.			
A.3	Based on the best available information, did the precious coral population(s) in your country over the last 5 years:			
	<input type="radio"/> increase	<input type="checkbox"/>		
	<input type="radio"/> remain stable	<input type="checkbox"/>		
	<input type="radio"/> decline	<input type="checkbox"/>		
	<input type="radio"/> data deficient	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		
		Please indicate on what source of information your answer is based (e.g. indicate the reference and the date of reference)		
	No scientific data sources available. Anecdotal dive surveys over last 3 years indicate populations appear stable but no quantitative analysis done.			

	If available, please provide data or information on the impact of (international and domestic) legal trade, and, if possible illegal trade, on the precious coral population(s) in your country.
A.4	No known legal or illegal trade. Potential for illegal trade to become an issue is extremely small. Only small populations of corals present here so unlikely to warrant legal trade.

B. LEGISLATION / REGULATORY FRAMEWORK

B.1	<p>Has your country adopted legislation, or other measures, to manage harvest and regulate international trade in precious coral(s), or specimens of precious coral?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>If 'Yes' go to question B.1.1</p>																													
B.1.1	<p>If your answer to B.1 is 'Yes', specify the titles and provisions of such measures for each species</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="width: 30%;">Species</th> <th style="width: 30%;">International trade measures</th> <th style="width: 40%;">Title and relevant provisions of these measures</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Stichopathes occidentalis</td> <td>Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/></td> <td>Wildlife Protection Ordinance 2013, no trade allowed. Customs check imports and exports to the island.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Antipathella wollastoni</td> <td>Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/></td> <td>Wildlife Protection Ordinance 2013, no trade allowed. Customs check imports and exports to the island.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Tanacetipathes sp</td> <td>Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/></td> <td>Wildlife Protection Ordinance 2013, no trade allowed. Customs check imports and exports to the island.</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/></td> <td></td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>Additional Information</p>			Species	International trade measures	Title and relevant provisions of these measures	Stichopathes occidentalis	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	Wildlife Protection Ordinance 2013, no trade allowed. Customs check imports and exports to the island.	Antipathella wollastoni	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	Wildlife Protection Ordinance 2013, no trade allowed. Customs check imports and exports to the island.	Tanacetipathes sp	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	Wildlife Protection Ordinance 2013, no trade allowed. Customs check imports and exports to the island.		Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>			Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>			Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>			Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>			Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	
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	Tanacetipathes sp	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	Wildlife Protection Ordinance 2013, no trade allowed. Customs check imports and exports to the island.																											
		Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>																												
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		Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>																												
		Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>																												
	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>																													

	What penalties can be imposed, in accordance with your national legislation or trade measures, for illegal activity concerning harvest and/or trade in precious coral, or specimens of precious coral?
B.2	Any person who fails to comply with or contravenes any of the provisions of the Ascension Wildlife Protection Ordinance, 2013, or any subsidiary legislation made hereunder, shall be guilty of an offence for which the maximum penalty on conviction is a fine of £20, 000 or imprisonment for a term of 12 months, or both.

C. MANAGEMENT FRAMEWORK

C.1	<p>Is harvest of precious coral managed in your country?</p> <p>Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>If your answer to the question above is 'Yes' please go to question C.1.1</p>
C.1.1	<p>Please provide detailed information on how harvest is managed. Do you have management plans or management measures to address harvest?</p> <p>Wildlife Protection Ordinance prohibits taking or damage to corals without prior permission from Administrator – unlikely to be given.</p>

D. INTERNATIONAL TRADE

D.1	<p>Have any precious coral, or precious coral specimens been legally <u>imported</u> into your country since 1 January 2010 that are not reflected in the CITES annual reports submitted?³</p> <p>Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Please indicate information about each import separately and refer to CITES codes for source and purpose⁴</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="text-align: center;">Species</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Specimen (i.e. Jewellery, decorative, live, coral sand or other)</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Quantity*</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Unit of measure**</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Date</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Origin</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Country of last re-export</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Source</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Purpose</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> </tbody> </table>									Species	Specimen (i.e. Jewellery, decorative, live, coral sand or other)	Quantity*	Unit of measure**	Date	Origin	Country of last re-export	Source	Purpose																																																																																										
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<p>Additional Information</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> * For jewelry and decorative items, quantity should be the number of items AND the weight of raw coral used to produce these items ** For jewelry and decorative items, unit of measure should identify the number of items AND a unit of weight as either wet weight or dry weight 																																																																																																												

³ Data already provided in CITES annual reports do not need to be included.

⁴ See Resolution Conf. 12.3 (Rev. CoP17) <https://cites.org/sites/default/files/document/E-Res-12-03-R17.pdf>.

D.2	<p>Have any precious coral, or precious coral specimens been legally <u>exported</u> or <u>re-exported</u> from your country since 1 January 2010 that are not reflected in the CITES annual reports submitted?⁵</p> <p>Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Please indicate information about each export or re-export separately⁶</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="text-align: center;">Species</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Specimen (i.e. Jewellery, decorative, live, coral sand or other)</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Quantity*</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Unit of measure**</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Date</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Origin</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Destination</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Source</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Purpose</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> </tbody> </table> <p>Additional Information</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> * For jewelry and decorative items, quantity should be the number of items AND the weight of raw coral used to produce these items ** For jewelry and decorative items, unit of measure should identify the number of items AND a unit of weight as either wet weight or dry weight 									Species	Specimen (i.e. Jewellery, decorative, live, coral sand or other)	Quantity*	Unit of measure**	Date	Origin	Destination	Source	Purpose																																																																																										
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E. ENFORCEMENT

For the following please provide as much information as possible, covering at least the last five years

E.1	<p>Is the illegal harvest or illegal trade of precious corals, or precious coral specimens, an issue in your country?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>If your answer to the question above is 'Yes' please go to question E.1.1</p>
E.1.1	<p>Please describe the problem and what solutions are needed to address the problem.</p>

F. CURRENT OR PAST RESEARCH ON PRECIOUS CORAL POPULATIONS

For the following please provide as much information as possible, covering at least the last five years

Is there, or have there been, research projects which relate to the conservation needs of precious coral in your country?						
F.1	Project	Year	Study objective	Primary findings	Conservation benefits identified	Implementation
	Biodiversity records of marine species	2012-2017	To collect data on species present and distribution	Biodiversity catalogue – 4 black coral species identified	Knowledge of location of coral species around island	3 coral species added to Wildlife Protection Ordinance

Additional information

H. MARICULTURE ACTIVITIES

For the following please provide as much information as possible, covering at least the last five years

H.1	Are precious corals maricultured in your country? If yes go to question H.1.1		
H.1.1	If your answer to H.1 is 'Yes', please complete the columns below		
	Species	Number of facilities	Production per year
Additional information			

Questionnaire on the conservation of and trade in precious coral species

of black, red, and pink coral species within the order Antipatharia and the family Coralliidae

The term 'specimen' as used in this questionnaire is as defined in Article I, paragraph b) i) and ii)
of the Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora¹

A. GENERAL INFORMATION AND POPULATION STATUS

***Please provide as much information as possible, to the species or population level, in answer to the questions below –
the information should cover at least the last five years²***

Information is requested from precious coral range States.

Country	UK - Bermuda
Function of agency/agencies completing this questionnaire (CITES Management Authority, CITES Scientific Authority, Wildlife Authority, Police, Customs, Other)	Department of Environment and Natural Resources = Management Authority
Contact details of agency/agencies completing this questionnaire	169 South Road, Paget, BERMUDA DV-04 P.O. Box HM-834, Hamilton, BERMUDA HM-CX Tel: 441-236-4201, fax: 441-232-0046 Web: https://www.gov.bm/department/environment-and-natural-resources Web: http://environment.bm/
Contact person(s) (name, email, job title, function)	Dr. Jonathan Nisbett, nisbett@gov.bm, animals@gov.bm, Veterinary Officer; Responsible for management functions of CITES

¹ (b) "Specimen" means:

- (i) any animal or plant, whether alive or dead;
- (ii) in the case of an animal: for species included in Appendices I and II, any readily recognizable part or derivative thereof; and for species included in Appendix III, any readily recognizable part or derivative thereof specified in Appendix III in relation to the species

² Please use additional sheets for any question, if needed.

	<p>Is your country a range State for precious corals?</p> <p>Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>If 'Yes', please indicate which species occur in your country. If 'No', please proceed to Section B. If there is uncertainty regarding which species occur in your country, indicate 'unknown'.</p>																			
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A.2	<p>Does recent information, not already available, exist about the conservation status of each precious coral species in your country?</p> <p>Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>If 'Yes', please provide a link, reference or additional information about the species' status.</p>																			
A.3	<p>Based on the best available information, did the precious coral population(s) in your country over the last 5 years:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> increase <input checked="" type="radio"/> remain stable <input type="radio"/> decline <input type="radio"/> data deficient <p>Please indicate on what source of information your answer is based (e.g. indicate the reference and the date of reference)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Recent submersible and technical diving surveys by Project Nekton in 2016 revealed high densities of antipatharians at several sites from 30m to 300m depth. 																			

A.4	<p>If available, please provide data or information on the impact of (international and domestic) legal trade, and, if possible illegal trade, on the precious coral population(s) in your country.</p> <p>– There is no known legal or illegal trade in black corals in Bermuda</p>
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B. LEGISLATION / REGULATORY FRAMEWORK

B.1	<p>Has your country adopted legislation, or other measures, to manage harvest and regulate international trade in precious coral(s), or specimens of precious coral?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>If 'Yes' go to question B.1.1</p>																											
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	What penalties can be imposed, in accordance with your national legislation or trade measures, for illegal activity concerning harvest and/or trade in precious coral, or specimens of precious coral?
B.2	Antipatharians are listed comprehensively under the Protected Species Act, 2003 and the Protected Species Order, 2015, and carries penalties of up to US\$25,000 or two years imprisonment.

C. MANAGEMENT FRAMEWORK

C.1	<p>Is harvest of precious coral managed in your country?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>If your answer to the question above is 'Yes' please go to question C.1.1</p>
C.1.1	<p>Please provide detailed information on how harvest is managed. Do you have management plans or management measures to address harvest?</p>

D. INTERNATIONAL TRADE

D.1	<p>Have any precious coral, or precious coral specimens been legally imported into your country since 1 January 2010 that are not reflected in the CITES annual reports submitted?³</p> <p>Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> No such imports reported <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Please indicate information about each import separately and refer to CITES codes for source and purpose⁴</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="text-align: center;">Species</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Specimen (i.e. Jewellery, decorative, live, coral sand or other)</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Quantity*</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Unit of measure**</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Date</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Origin</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Country of last re-export</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Source</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Purpose</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> </tbody> </table>									Species	Specimen (i.e. Jewellery, decorative, live, coral sand or other)	Quantity*	Unit of measure**	Date	Origin	Country of last re-export	Source	Purpose																																																																																										
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D.2	<p>Have any precious coral, or precious coral specimens been legally <u>exported</u> or <u>re-exported</u> from your country since 1 January 2010 that are not reflected in the CITES annual reports submitted?⁵</p> <p>Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> No such exports/re-exports reported <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Please indicate information about each export or re-export separately⁶</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="text-align: center;">Species</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Specimen (i.e. Jewellery, decorative, live, coral sand or other)</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Quantity*</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Unit of measure**</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Date</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Origin</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Destination</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Source</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Purpose</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> </tbody> </table> <p>Additional Information</p> <p>* For jewelry and decorative items, quantity should be the number of items AND the weight of raw coral used to produce these items</p> <p>** For jewelry and decorative items, unit of measure should identify the number of items AND a unit of weight as either wet weight or dry weight</p>									Species	Specimen (i.e. Jewellery, decorative, live, coral sand or other)	Quantity*	Unit of measure**	Date	Origin	Destination	Source	Purpose																																																																																										
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E. ENFORCEMENT

For the following please provide as much information as possible, covering at least the last five years

E.1	<p>Is the illegal harvest or illegal trade of precious corals, or precious coral specimens, an issue in your country?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>If your answer to the question above is 'Yes' please go to question E.1.1</p>
E.1.1	<p>Please describe the problem and what solutions are needed to address the problem.</p>

F. CURRENT OR PAST RESEARCH ON PRECIOUS CORAL POPULATIONS

For the following please provide as much information as possible, covering at least the last five years

F.1	Is there, or have there been, research projects which relate to the conservation needs of precious coral in your country?					
	Project	Year	Study objective	Primary findings	Conservation benefits identified	Implementation
	Project Nekton	2016	Document mesophotic communities	Rich antipatharian communities observed in several locations across a wide depth range. Two new species records made	Not yet	
Additional information						

H. MARICULTURE ACTIVITIES

For the following please provide as much information as possible, covering at least the last five years

H.1	Are precious corals maricultured in your country? If yes go to question H.1.1		
	If your answer to H.1 is 'Yes', please complete the columns below		
H.1.1	Species	Number of facilities	Production per year
	Additional information		

Questionnaire on the conservation of and trade in precious coral species

of black, red, and pink coral species within the order Antipatharia and the family Coralliidae

The term 'specimen' as used in this questionnaire is as defined in Article I, paragraph b) i) and ii) of the Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora¹

A. GENERAL INFORMATION AND POPULATION STATUS

Please provide as much information as possible, to the species or population level, in answer to the questions below – the information should cover at least the last five years²

Information is requested from precious coral range States.

Country	Cayman Islands
Function of agency/agencies completing this questionnaire (CITES Management Authority, CITES Scientific Authority, Wildlife Authority, Police, Customs, Other)	CITES Scientific Authority, Wildlife Management & Enforcement Authority
Contact details of agency/agencies completing this questionnaire	Department of Environment (DoE@gov.ky)
Contact person(s) (name, email, job title, function)	John Bothwell, Senior Research Officer (John.Bothwell@gov.ky)

1 (b) "Specimen" means:

- (i) any animal or plant, whether alive or dead;
- (ii) in the case of an animal: for species included in Appendices I and II, any readily recognizable part or derivative thereof; and for species included in Appendix III, any readily recognizable part or derivative thereof specified in Appendix III in relation to the species

2 Please use additional sheets for any question, if needed.

	Is your country a range State for precious corals?			
A.1	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		No <input type="checkbox"/>	
	If 'Yes', please indicate which species occur in your country. If 'No', please proceed to Section B. If there is uncertainty regarding which species occur in your country, indicate 'unknown'.			
	Species	Species	Species	Species
	Antipatharia spp.			
A.2	Does recent information, not already available, exist about the conservation status of each precious coral species in your country?			
	Yes <input type="checkbox"/>		No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
	If 'Yes', please provide a link, reference or additional information about the species' status.			
A.3	Based on the best available information, did the precious coral population(s) in your country over the last 5 years:			
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> increase <input type="radio"/> remain stable <input type="radio"/> decline <input checked="" type="radio"/> data deficient 			
	Please indicate on what source of information your answer is based (e.g. indicate the reference and the date of reference)			

	<p>If available, please provide data or information on the impact of (international and domestic) legal trade, and, if possible illegal trade, on the precious coral population(s) in your country.</p> <p>A.4 No (or minimal) illegal trade detected. No harvest of any coral is allowed locally. No reports of illegal local harvest, nor detections of illegal imports, in recent (5) years.</p>
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B. LEGISLATION / REGULATORY FRAMEWORK

B.1	<p>Has your country adopted legislation, or other measures, to manage harvest and regulate international trade in precious coral(s), or specimens of precious coral?</p> <p>Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>If 'Yes' go to question B.1.1</p>														
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	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>														

	What penalties can be imposed, in accordance with your national legislation or trade measures, for illegal activity concerning harvest and/or trade in precious coral, or specimens of precious coral?
B.2	Up to CI\$500,000 fine and/or 4 years in prison and/or confiscation of vessel, etc., used in commission of offence.

C. MANAGEMENT FRAMEWORK

C.1	<p>Is harvest of precious coral managed in your country?</p> <p>Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>If your answer to the question above is 'Yes' please go to question C.1.1</p>
C.1.1	<p>Please provide detailed information on how harvest is managed. Do you have management plans or management measures to address harvest?</p> <p>Harvest is not allowed.</p>

D. INTERNATIONAL TRADE

Have any precious coral, or precious coral specimens been legally imported into your country since 1 January 2010 that are not reflected in the CITES annual reports submitted?³

Yes No

Please indicate information about each import separately and refer to CITES codes for source and purpose⁴

Species	Specimen (i.e. Jewellery, decorative, live, coral sand or other)	Quantity*	Unit of measure**	Date	Origin	Country of last re-export	Source	Purpose

D.1

Additional Information

* For jewelry and decorative items, quantity should be the number of items AND the weight of raw coral used to produce these items

** For jewelry and decorative items, unit of measure should identify the number of items AND a unit of weight as either wet weight or dry weight.

3 Data already provided in CITES annual reports do not need to be included.

4 See Resolution Conf. 12.3 (Rev. CoP17) <https://cites.org/sites/default/files/document/E-Res-12-03-R17.pdf>.

D.2	<p>Have any precious coral, or precious coral specimens been legally <u>exported</u> or <u>re-exported</u> from your country since 1 January 2010 that are not reflected in the CITES annual reports submitted?⁵</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Please indicate information about each export or re-export separately⁶</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">Species</th> <th style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">Specimen (i.e. Jewellery, decorative, live, coral sand or other)</th> <th style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">Quantity <small>*</small></th> <th style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">Unit of measure**</th> <th style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">Date</th> <th style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">Origin</th> <th style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">Destination</th> <th style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">Source</th> <th style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">Purpose</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td style="height: 40px;"></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </tbody> </table>									Species	Specimen (i.e. Jewellery, decorative, live, coral sand or other)	Quantity <small>*</small>	Unit of measure**	Date	Origin	Destination	Source	Purpose									
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E. ENFORCEMENT

For the following please provide as much information as possible, covering at least the last five years

E.1	<p>Is the illegal harvest or illegal trade of precious corals, or precious coral specimens, an issue in your country?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>If your answer to the question above is 'Yes' please go to question E.1.1</p>
E.1.1	<p>Please describe the problem and what solutions are needed to address the problem.</p>

F. CURRENT OR PAST RESEARCH ON PRECIOUS CORAL POPULATIONS

For the following please provide as much information as possible, covering at least the last five years

F.1	Is there, or have there been, research projects which relate to the conservation needs of precious coral in your country? - No					
	Project	Year	Study objective	Primary findings	Conservation benefits identified	Implementation
Additional information						

H. MARICULTURE ACTIVITIES

For the following please provide as much information as possible, covering at least the last five years

H.1	Are precious corals maricultured in your country? Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> If yes go to question H.1.1											
H.1.1	If your answer to H.1 is 'Yes', please complete the columns below <table border="1" style="width: 100%;"><thead><tr><th style="text-align: center;">Species</th><th style="text-align: center;">Number of facilities</th><th style="text-align: center;">Production per year</th></tr></thead><tbody><tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr><tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr></tbody></table> Additional information			Species	Number of facilities	Production per year						
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Questionnaire on the conservation of and trade in precious coral species

of black, red, and pink coral species within the order Antipatharia and the family Coralliidae

The term 'specimen' as used in this questionnaire is as defined in Article I, paragraph b) i) and ii)
of the Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora¹

A. GENERAL INFORMATION AND POPULATION STATUS

***Please provide as much information as possible, to the species or population level, in answer to the questions below –
the information should cover at least the last five years²***

Information is requested from precious coral range States.

Country	Montserrat
Function of agency/agencies completing this questionnaire (CITES Management Authority, CITES Scientific Authority, Wildlife Authority, Police, Customs, Other)	Department of Environment (not officially declared as the scientific authority under the new legislation yet, however coordinates with research activities and permit requests)
Contact details of agency/agencies completing this questionnaire	P O Box 272 Brades Montserrat MSR 1110 Tel 1 664 491 9278
Contact person(s) (name, email, job title, function)	Stephen Mendes, Environment Tec. Education and Outreach (mendess@gov.ms)

¹ (b) "Specimen" means:

- (i) any animal or plant, whether alive or dead;
- (ii) in the case of an animal: for species included in Appendices I and II, any readily recognizable part or derivative thereof; and for species included in Appendix III, any readily recognizable part or derivative thereof specified in Appendix III in relation to the species

² Please use additional sheets for any question, if needed.

	Is your country a range State for precious corals?			
	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		No <input type="checkbox"/>	
	If 'Yes', please indicate which species occur in your country. If 'No', please proceed to Section B. If there is uncertainty regarding which species occur in your country, indicate 'unknown'.			
A.1	Species	Species	Species	Species
	Acropora cervicornis Staghorn coral CR	Montastraea annularis Boulder star coral EN	Agaricia lamarcki Lamarck's sheet coral VU	Dichocoenia stokesii Elliptical star coral VU
	Acropora palmata Elkhorn coral CR	Montastraea faveolata Mountainous star coral EN	Dendrogyra cylindrus Pillar coral VU	Mycetophyllia ferox Rough cactus coral VU
			Montastraea franksi Boulder star coral VU	
A.2	Does recent information, not already available, exist about the conservation status of each precious coral species in your country?			
	Yes <input type="checkbox"/>		No <input type="checkbox"/>	
	If 'Yes', please provide a link, reference or additional information about the species' status.			

A.3	<p>Based on the best available information, did the precious coral population(s) in your country over the last 5 years:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><input type="checkbox"/> o increase<input type="checkbox"/> o remain stable<input type="checkbox"/> o decline<input type="checkbox"/> o data deficient <p>Please indicate on what source of information your answer is based (e.g. indicate the reference and the date of reference)</p>
A.4	<p>If available, please provide data or information on the impact of (international and domestic) legal trade, and, if possible illegal trade, on the precious coral population(s) in your country.</p> <p>There seems to be no evidence supporting the Trade of Coral in Montserrat</p>

B. LEGISLATION / REGULATORY FRAMEWORK

B.1	<p>Has your country adopted legislation, or other measures, to manage harvest and regulate international trade in precious coral(s), or specimens of precious coral?</p> <p>Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>If 'Yes' go to question B.1.1</p>																										
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<p>Additional Information</p>																											

	<p>What penalties can be imposed, in accordance with your national legislation or trade measures, for illegal activity concerning harvest and/or trade in precious coral, or specimens of precious coral?</p>
	<p>51 Illegal trade in specimen of Appendix I, II or III species</p> <p>(1) A person who contravenes section 12 commits an offence and is liable on conviction—</p> <p>(a) in the case of an individual to a fine of \$25,000 or one year imprisonment or both; and</p> <p>(b) in the case of a corporation, to a fine of \$50,000.</p>
B.2	<p>52 Possession of specimen of Appendix I, II or III species without permit or certificate</p> <p>(1) A person who has in his possession a specimen of an Appendix I, II or III species that he knows or has reasonable grounds to suspect, was traded into or from Montserrat in contravention of this Act commits an offence and is liable on conviction—</p> <p>(a) in the case of an individual, to a fine of \$25,000 or one year imprisonment or both; and</p> <p>(b) in the case of a corporation, to a fine of \$50,000</p>

<http://agc.gov.ms/wp-content/uploads/2011/10/Act-No.-10-of-2016-Trade-in-Endangered-Species-Act-2016.pdf>

C. MANAGEMENT FRAMEWORK

C.1	<p>Is harvest of precious coral managed in your country?</p> <p>Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>If your answer to the question above is 'Yes' please go to question C.1.1</p>
C.1.1	<p>Please provide detailed information on how harvest is managed. Do you have management plans or management measures to address harvest?</p> <p>Corals are not permitted to be harvested</p>

D. INTERNATIONAL TRADE

D.1	<p>Have any precious coral, or precious coral specimens been legally <u>imported</u> into your country since 1 January 2010 that are not reflected in the CITES annual reports submitted?³</p> <p>Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Please indicate information about each import separately and refer to CITES codes for source and purpose⁴</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="text-align: center;">Species</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Specimen (i.e. Jewellery, decorative, live, coral sand or other)</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Quantity*</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Unit of measure**</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Date</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Origin</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Country of last re-export</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Source</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Purpose</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> </tbody> </table>								Species	Specimen (i.e. Jewellery, decorative, live, coral sand or other)	Quantity*	Unit of measure**	Date	Origin	Country of last re-export	Source	Purpose																																																																																										
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D.2	<p>Have any precious coral, or precious coral specimens been legally <u>exported</u> or <u>re-exported</u> from your country since 1 January 2010 that are not reflected in the CITES annual reports submitted?⁵</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Please indicate information about each export or re-export separately⁶</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="text-align: center;">Species</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Specimen (i.e. Jewellery, decorative, live, coral sand or other)</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Quantity*</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Unit of measure**</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Date</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Origin</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Destination</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Source</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Purpose</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> </tbody> </table> <p>Additional Information</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> * For jewelry and decorative items, quantity should be the number of items AND the weight of raw coral used to produce these items ** For jewelry and decorative items, unit of measure should identify the number of items AND a unit of weight as either wet weight or dry weight 									Species	Specimen (i.e. Jewellery, decorative, live, coral sand or other)	Quantity*	Unit of measure**	Date	Origin	Destination	Source	Purpose																																																																																										
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E. ENFORCEMENT

For the following please provide as much information as possible, covering at least the last five years

E.1	<p>Is the illegal harvest or illegal trade of precious corals, or precious coral specimens, an issue in your country?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>If your answer to the question above is 'Yes' please go to question E.1.1</p>
E.1.1	<p>Please describe the problem and what solutions are needed to address the problem.</p>

F. CURRENT OR PAST RESEARCH ON PRECIOUS CORAL POPULATIONS

For the following please provide as much information as possible, covering at least the last five years

Additional information

H. MARICULTURE ACTIVITIES

For the following please provide as much information as possible, covering at least the last five years

H.1	Are precious corals maricultured in your country? If yes go to question H.1.1		
	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		
H.1.1	If your answer to H.1 is 'Yes', please complete the columns below		
	Species	Number of facilities	Production per year
	Additional information		

Questionnaire on the conservation of and trade in precious coral species

of black, red, and pink coral species within the order Antipatharia and the family Coralliidae

The term 'specimen' as used in this questionnaire is as defined in Article I, paragraph b) i) and ii)
of the Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora¹

A. GENERAL INFORMATION AND POPULATION STATUS

***Please provide as much information as possible, to the species or population level, in answer to the questions below –
the information should cover at least the last five years²***

Information is requested from precious coral range States.

Country	UK – Turks and Caicos Islands
Function of agency/agencies completing this questionnaire (CITES Management Authority, CITES Scientific Authority, Wildlife Authority, Police, Customs, Other)	CITES (<u>non-signatory</u>) Management Authority & Scientific Authority
Contact details of agency/agencies completing this questionnaire	Department of Environment & Coastal Resources, Turks and Caicos Islands Government. jclaydon@gov.tc & environment@gov.tc
Contact person(s) (name, email, job title, function)	John Claydon, Director of Department of Environment & Coastal Resources

¹ (b) "Specimen" means:

- (i) any animal or plant, whether alive or dead;
- (ii) in the case of an animal: for species included in Appendices I and II, any readily recognizable part or derivative thereof; and for species included in Appendix III, any readily recognizable part or derivative thereof specified in Appendix III in relation to the species

² Please use additional sheets for any question, if needed.

	<p>Is your country a range State for precious corals?</p> <p>Yes <input type="checkbox"/> YES</p> <p>If 'Yes', please indicate which species occur in your country. If 'No', please proceed to Section B. If there is uncertainty regarding which species occur in your country, indicate 'unknown'.</p>			
A.1	Species	Species	Species	Species
	<i>Cirrhipathes leutkeni</i> (wire coral) - definitely	<i>Antipathes caribbeana</i> (bushy black coral) - possibly	<i>Plumapathes pennacea</i> (feather black coral) - possibly	<i>Antipathes gracilis</i> (orange sea fan black coral) - journal article describes species of pontoniine shrimps known to associate with antipatharians in the Turks and Caicos Islands (Pine Cay specifically): https://decapoda.nhm.org/pdfs/26567/26567.pdf
A.2	<p>Does recent information, not already available, exist about the conservation status of each precious coral species in your country?</p> <p>Yes <input type="checkbox"/> X No <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>If 'Yes', please provide a link, reference or additional information about the species' status.</p>			

A.3	<p>Based on the best available information, did the precious coral population(s) in your country over the last 5 years:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><input type="checkbox"/> increase<input type="checkbox"/> remain stable<input type="checkbox"/> decline<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> data deficient <p>Please indicate on what source of information your answer is based (e.g. indicate the reference and the date of reference)</p>
A.4	<p>If available, please provide data or information on the impact of (international and domestic) legal trade, and, if possible illegal trade, on the precious coral population(s) in your country.</p>

B. LEGISLATION / REGULATORY FRAMEWORK

B.1	<p>Has your country adopted legislation, or other measures, to manage harvest and regulate international trade in precious coral(s), or specimens of precious coral?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Yes <input type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X No <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>If 'Yes' go to question B.1.1</p>																													
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<p>Additional Information</p>																														

	<p>What penalties can be imposed, in accordance with your national legislation or trade measures, for illegal activity concerning harvest and/or trade in precious coral, or specimens of precious coral?</p>
	<p>Fisheries Protection Regulations</p> <p>Restriction on taking, processing, etc. marine products without a licence</p> <p>4. (1) Subject to the provisions of paragraph (2) any person who, not being the holder of and acting in conformity with the conditions of a licence authorising him so to do—</p> <p class="list-item-l1">(a) takes or is in possession of any species of marine product; or <i>(Amended by L.N. 9/2004)</i></p> <p class="list-item-l1">(b) processes or exports any species of marine product,</p> <p>commits an offence and is liable on summary conviction to a fine of \$50,000 or to a term of imprisonment of twelve months, or to both such fine and imprisonment.</p> <p>(2) Notwithstanding that he is not the holder of a licence authorising the taking, processing or exporting of marine products (as the case may be)—</p> <p class="list-item-l1">(a) a Belonger (except during any close season for that species of marine product or by a prohibited apparatus or method) may take or process reasonable quantities of any species of marine product for pleasure or recreation or for consumption by himself or in his home;</p> <p class="list-item-l1">(b) any person proceeding to a place outside the Islands, upon payment of any export duty payable under any law for the time being in force, may take with him any worked black coral, not more than three of any sponge or in the case of any other species of marine product other than black coral not more than ten pounds in weight of each of any species of marine product without being the holder of an export licence;</p> <p class="list-item-l1">(c) any non Belonger being the holder of a valid licence issued under regulation 6(1)(h) proceeding to a place outside the Islands, upon payment of any export duty payable under any law for the time being in force, may (with the prior written consent of a Fishery Officer) in addition to the marine products specified in paragraph (b) take with him one fish of unlimited weight for the purpose of mounting as a trophy.</p>
B.2	

C. MANAGEMENT FRAMEWORK

C.1	<p>Is harvest of precious coral managed in your country?</p> <p>Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X No <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>If your answer to the question above is 'Yes' please go to question C.1.1</p>
C.1.1	<p>Please provide detailed information on how harvest is managed. Do you have management plans or management measures to address harvest?</p> <p>Licences are required. However, no such licence has been issued for a number of years.</p>

D. INTERNATIONAL TRADE

D.1	<p>Have any precious coral, or precious coral specimens been legally <u>imported</u> into your country since 1 January 2010 that are not reflected in the CITES annual reports submitted?³</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> X (no reports of this)</p> <p>Please indicate information about each import separately and refer to CITES codes for source and purpose⁴</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="text-align: center;">Species</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Specimen (i.e. Jewellery, decorative, live, coral sand or other)</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Quantity*</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Unit of measure**</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Date</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Origin</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Country of last re-export</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Source</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Purpose</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> </tbody> </table>									Species	Specimen (i.e. Jewellery, decorative, live, coral sand or other)	Quantity*	Unit of measure**	Date	Origin	Country of last re-export	Source	Purpose																																																																																										
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⁴ See Resolution Conf. 12.3 (Rev. CoP17) <https://cites.org/sites/default/files/document/E-Res-12-03-R17.pdf>.

D.2	<p>Have any precious coral, or precious coral specimens been legally <u>exported</u> or <u>re-exported</u> from your country since 1 January 2010 that are not reflected in the CITES annual reports submitted?⁵</p> <p>Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X</p> <p>Please indicate information about each export or re-export separately⁶</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="text-align: center;">Species</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Specimen (i.e. Jewellery, decorative, live, coral sand or other)</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Quantity*</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Unit of measure**</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Date</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Origin</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Destination</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Source</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Purpose</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> </tbody> </table> <p>Additional Information</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> * For jewelry and decorative items, quantity should be the number of items AND the weight of raw coral used to produce these items ** For jewelry and decorative items, unit of measure should identify the number of items AND a unit of weight as either wet weight or dry weight 									Species	Specimen (i.e. Jewellery, decorative, live, coral sand or other)	Quantity*	Unit of measure**	Date	Origin	Destination	Source	Purpose																																																																																										
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E. ENFORCEMENT

For the following please provide as much information as possible, covering at least the last five years

E.1	<p>Is the illegal harvest or illegal trade of precious corals, or precious coral specimens, an issue in your country?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>X</p> <p>If your answer to the question above is 'Yes' please go to question E.1.1</p>
E.1.1	<p>Please describe the problem and what solutions are needed to address the problem.</p>

F. CURRENT OR PAST RESEARCH ON PRECIOUS CORAL POPULATIONS

For the following please provide as much information as possible, covering at least the last five years

F.1	Is there, or have there been, research projects which relate to the conservation needs of precious coral in your country? NO					
	Project	Year	Study objective	Primary findings	Conservation benefits identified	Implementation
Additional information						

H. MARICULTURE ACTIVITIES

For the following please provide as much information as possible, covering at least the last five years

H.1	Are precious corals maricultured in your country? If yes go to question H.1.1		
H.1.1	If your answer to H.1 is 'Yes', please complete the columns below		
	Species	Number of facilities	Production per year
Additional information			

Questionnaire on the conservation of and trade in precious coral species

of black, red, and pink coral species within the order Antipatharia and the family Coralliidae

The term 'specimen' as used in this questionnaire is as defined in Article I, paragraph b) i) and ii)
of the Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora¹

A. GENERAL INFORMATION AND POPULATION STATUS

***Please provide as much information as possible, to the species or population level, in answer to the questions below –
the information should cover at least the last five years²***

Information is requested from precious coral range States.

Country	United States
Function of agency/agencies completing this questionnaire (CITES Management Authority, CITES Scientific Authority, Wildlife Authority, Police, Customs, Other)	CITES Scientific Authority (U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service), Fisheries Authority (U.S. National Marine Fisheries Service)
Contact details of agency/agencies completing this questionnaire	USFWS Headquarters, MS: IA, 5275 Leesburg Pike, Falls Church, VA 22041-3803
Contact person(s) (name, email, job title, function)	Rosemarie Gnam, Ph.D.; Chief, Division of Scientific Authority, International Affairs, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Rosemarie_Gnam@fws.gov

¹ (b) "Specimen" means:

- (i) any animal or plant, whether alive or dead;
- (ii) in the case of an animal: for species included in Appendices I and II, any readily recognizable part or derivative thereof; and for species included in Appendix III, any readily recognizable part or derivative thereof specified in Appendix III in relation to the species

² Please use additional sheets for any question, if needed.

<p>A.1</p> <p>Is your country a range State for precious corals?</p> <p>Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>If 'Yes', please indicate which species occur in your country. If 'No', please proceed to Section B. If there is uncertainty regarding which species occur in your country, indicate 'unknown'.</p> <p>Species that have been harvested commercially in the past 20 years are highlighted. Harvests have only occurred in Hawaii and these have been done in accordance with strict management plans. Commercial harvests of black and precious coralliid species are not currently allowed outside of the Hawaiian Archipelago (Note: <i>Corallium secundum</i> and <i>Pleurocorallium secundum</i> are the same species.)</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Annex 1</u> - A.1 - Precious corals occurring in the United States</p>
<p>A.2</p> <p>Does recent information, not already available, exist about the conservation status of each precious coral species in your country?</p> <p>Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>If 'Yes', please provide a link, reference or additional information about the species' status.</p>
<p>A.3</p> <p>Based on the best available information, did the precious coral population(s) in your country over the last 5 years:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> increase <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> (Some species) <input type="radio"/> remain stable <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> decline <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> data deficient <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> (Species reported by Florida) <p>Please indicate on what source of information your answer is based (e.g. indicate the reference and the date of reference)</p> <p>There is insufficient information to determine the distribution or population sizes for most species on the list. However, there is sufficient information to determine the conservation status of the major commercially-important species potentially-harvestable under current management plans. Populations of species that are potentially-harvestable under current management plans appear to have remained stable or increased over the last 5 years. <u>Annex 2</u> - A.3 - References for precious corals population status</p>

	<p>If available, please provide data or information on the impact of (international and domestic) legal trade, and, if possible illegal trade, on the precious coral population(s) in your country.</p>
A.4	<p>The coral harvest industry is currently moribund in Hawaii, with the exception of the relatively shallow black corals (<i>Antipathes griggi</i>). There are only a few commercial harvesters who harvest a small number every year, and these harvests are monitored closely by the state of Hawaii.</p> <p>We have no current information that illegal harvests or exports of either black or precious corals from U.S. waters have occurred in the recent past. Foreign fishing vessels were documented illegally coral dredging in the remote Northwestern Hawaiian Islands in the early 1970s (Grigg 1993). Currently, there is no evidence or even rumors of such illegal activity. However, much of the U.S. Pacific region is remote and unpopulated and any such activity could go undetected.</p> <p><u>References:</u></p> <p>Grigg R.W. (1993). Precious coral fisheries of Hawaii and the U. S. Pacific Islands. <i>Marine Fisheries Review</i> 55:50-60</p> <p>Parrish F.A., Baco A.R. (2007). State of deep coral ecosystems in the U.S. Pacific Islands Region: Hawaii and the U.S. Pacific Territories. In: Lumsden S.E., Hourigan T.F., Bruckner A.W., Dorr G. (eds). <i>The State of Deep Coral Ecosystems of the United States</i>, Silver Spring MD.</p>

B. LEGISLATION / REGULATORY FRAMEWORK

B.1	<p>Has your country adopted legislation, or other measures, to manage harvest and regulate international trade in precious coral(s), or specimens of precious coral?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>If 'Yes' go to question B.1.1</p>								
B.1	<p>If your answer to B.1 is 'Yes', specify the titles and provisions of such measures for each species</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="width: 30%;">Species</th> <th style="width: 30%;">International trade measures</th> <th style="width: 40%;">Title and relevant provisions of these measures</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>All marine corals in Florida</td> <td style="text-align: center;">Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></td> <td>68B-42.009 Prohibition on the Taking, Destruction, or Sale of Marine Corals Sea Fans, and Non-erect, Encrusting Octocorals; Exception. <u>Annex 3.1</u> - B.1.1 - Florida regulations</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>			Species	International trade measures	Title and relevant provisions of these measures	All marine corals in Florida	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	68B-42.009 Prohibition on the Taking, Destruction, or Sale of Marine Corals Sea Fans, and Non-erect, Encrusting Octocorals; Exception. <u>Annex 3.1</u> - B.1.1 - Florida regulations
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<p>B.1.1</p> <p>Annex 3 - B.1.1 / C.1.1 Legislative / Regulatory / Management Framework in Hawaiian and Federal waters</p> <p>Annex 3.1 - B.1.1 - Florida regulations</p> <p>Annex 3.2 - B.1.1 - Penalty Provisions in USFWS Statutes (The types of violations, described above, can violate local, state, and federal U.S. law. The federal statutes below could be used to address the violations depending on the specific circumstances)</p>									

	<p>What penalties can be imposed, in accordance with your national legislation or trade measures, for illegal activity concerning harvest and/or trade in precious coral, or specimens of precious coral?</p>
B.2	<p>Misdemeanor violations, with maximum fine of \$500.00</p>

C. MANAGEMENT FRAMEWORK

C.1	<p>Is harvest of precious coral managed in your country?</p> <p>Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>If your answer to the question above is 'Yes' please go to question C.1.1</p>
C.1.1	<p>Please provide detailed information on how harvest is managed. Do you have management plans or management measures to address harvest?</p> <p>In Florida, the harvest of species within the order Antipatharia is prohibited in state and federal waters of Florida, per Chapter 68B-42, Florida Administrative Code (Annex 3.1 - B.1.1 - Florida regulations)</p> <p><u>Annex 3</u> - B.1.1 / C.1.1 Legislative / Regulatory / Management Framework in Hawaiian and Federal waters</p>

D. INTERNATIONAL TRADE

Have any precious coral, or precious coral specimens been legally imported into your country since 1 January 2010 that are not reflected in the CITES annual reports submitted?³

Yes No

No information available

Please indicate information about each import separately and refer to CITES codes for source and purpose⁴

Species	Specimen (i.e. Jewellery, decorative, live, coral sand or other)	Quantity*	Unit of measure**	Date	Origin	Country of last re-export	Source	Purpose

D.1

Annex 4 - D.1 - Precious corals legally imported into the United States from 2010 through 2015.
(USFWS Law Enforcement Management System Data)

Additional Information

* For jewelry and decorative items, quantity should be the number of items AND the weight of raw coral used to produce these items

** For jewelry and decorative items, unit of measure should identify the number of items AND a unit of weight as either wet weight or dry weight

³ Data already provided in CITES annual reports do not need to be included.

⁴ See Resolution Conf. 12.3 (Rev. CoP17) <https://cites.org/sites/default/files/document/E-Res-12-03-R17.pdf>.

<p>D.2</p>	<p>Have any precious coral, or precious coral specimens been legally <u>exported</u> or <u>re-exported</u> from your country since 1 January 2010 that are not reflected in the CITES annual reports submitted?⁵</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Please indicate information about each export or re-export separately⁶</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">Species</th> <th style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">Specimen (i.e. Jewellery, decorative, live, coral sand or other)</th> <th style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">Quantity*</th> <th style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">Unit of measure**</th> <th style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">Date</th> <th style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">Origin</th> <th style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">Destination</th> <th style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">Source</th> <th style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">Purpose</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> </tbody> </table> <p>Additional Information</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> * For jewelry and decorative items, quantity should be the number of items AND the weight of raw coral used to produce these items ** For jewelry and decorative items, unit of measure should identify the number of items AND a unit of weight as either wet weight or dry weight 	Species	Specimen (i.e. Jewellery, decorative, live, coral sand or other)	Quantity*	Unit of measure**	Date	Origin	Destination	Source	Purpose																											
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E. ENFORCEMENT

For the following please provide as much information as possible, covering at least the last five years

E.1	<p>Is the illegal harvest or illegal trade of precious corals, or precious coral specimens, an issue in your country?</p> <p>Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>If your answer to the question above is 'Yes' please go to question E.1.1</p>
E.1.1	<p>Please describe the problem and what solutions are needed to address the problem.</p> <p>All harvesting and sales of precious coral are reported in standardized reporting logs and coral harvesting vessels and catch are subject to inspection by enforcement agents of the National Marine Fisheries Service and/or State of Hawaii.</p> <p><u>Annex 6</u> - E.1.1 - Precious coral specimens not cleared for entry into the United States (2012 - 2016) (USFWS Law Enforcement Management System Data)</p>

F. CURRENT OR PAST RESEARCH ON PRECIOUS CORAL POPULATIONS

For the following please provide as much information as possible, covering at least the last five years

	Is there, or have there been, research projects which relate to the conservation needs of precious coral in your country?					
F.1	Project	Year	Study objective	Primary findings	Conservation benefits identified	Implementation

Annex 7 - F.1 - Current and past research on precious corals populations

H. MARICULTURE ACTIVITIES

For the following please provide as much information as possible, covering at least the last five years

H.1	<p>Are precious corals maricultured in your country?</p> <p>Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>If yes go to question H.1.1</p>																													
H.1.1	<p>If your answer to H.1 is 'Yes', please complete the columns below</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"><thead><tr><th style="text-align: center;">Species</th><th style="text-align: center;">Number of facilities</th><th style="text-align: center;">Production per year</th></tr></thead><tbody><tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr><tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr></tbody></table> <p>Additional information</p>			Species	Number of facilities	Production per year																								
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Annex 1 - A.1 - Precious corals occurring in the United States

Comprehensive list of the deep-water black corals and coralliid corals known from the EEZ of the United States and its territories (Species historically harvested in U.S. waters are highlighted in yellow)	Source: Hourigan TF, Etnoyer PJ, Cairns SD (eds) The State of Deep-Sea Coral and Sponge Ecosystems of the United States: 2015. NOAA Technical Memorandum X. NOAA, Silver Spring (https://deepseacoraldatalibrary.noaa.gov/library/2015-state-of-deep-sea-corals-report)
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Higher Taxon	Species (Current Scientific Name)	Synonyms (Previous Names)	NEUS	SEUS	Gulf of Mexico	U.S. Caribbean	U.S. East Pacific	Alaska	U.S. Pacific Islands
		Phylum Cnidaria							
		Class Anthozoa							
		Subclass Hexacorallia							
Order Antipatharia	Black Corals								
Family Antipathidae	<i>Allopathes desbonni</i> (Duch. & Mich., 1864)				x				
	<i>Antipathes americana</i> Duch. & Mich., 1860					x			
	<i>Antipathes atlantica</i> Gray, 1857		x	x					
	<i>Antipathes caribbeana</i> Opresko, 1996					x			
	<i>Antipathes curvata</i> Pesch, 1914							x	
	<i>Antipathes dendrochristos</i> Opresko, 2005						x		
	<i>Antipathes furcata</i> Gray, 1857		x						
	<i>Antipathes gracilis</i> Gray, 1860		x	x					
	<i>Antipathes grandis</i> Verrill, 1928						x		
	<i>Antipathes griggi</i> Opresko, 2009	<i>Antipathes dichotoma</i> Pallas, 1766						x	
	<i>Antipathes intermedia</i> (Brook, 1889)								x

Higher Taxon	Species (Current Scientific Name)	Synonyms (Previous Names)	NEUS	SEUS	Gulf of Mexico	U.S. Caribbean	U.S. East Pacific	Alaska	U.S. Pacific Islands
Family Aphanipathidae	<i>Antipathes lenta</i> Pourtalès, 1871			x	x				
	<i>Antipathes rhipidion</i> Pax, 1908					x			
	<i>Antipathes tristis</i> Duchassaing, 1870					x			
	<i>Cirrhipathes anguina</i> (Dana, 1846)								x
	<i>Cirrhipathes contorta</i> Pesch, 1910								x
	<i>Cirrhipathes spiralis</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)								x
	<i>Stichopathes echinulata</i> Brook, 1889								x
	<i>Stichopathes lutkeni</i> Brook, 1889				x				
	<i>Stichopathes occidentalis</i> (Gray, 1857)				x				
	<i>Stichopathes pourtalesi</i> Brook, 1889			x	x				
Family Phanopathidae	<i>Acanthopathes humilis</i> (Pourtalès, 1867)				x				
	<i>Acanthopathes thyoides</i> (Pourtalès, 1880)				x				
	<i>Acanthopathes undulata</i> (Pesch, 1914)								x
	<i>Aphanipathes pedata</i> (Gray, 1857)				x				
	<i>Aphanipathes salix</i> (Pourtalès, 1880)				x				
	<i>Aphanipathes verticellata mauensis</i> Opresco, 2012								x
	<i>Phanopathes expansa</i> (Opresco & Cairns, 1992)				x				
	<i>Phanopathes rigida</i> (Pourtalès, 1880)				x				

Higher Taxon	Species (Current Scientific Name)	Synonyms (Previous Names)	NEUS	SEUS	Gulf of Mexico	U.S. Caribbean	U.S. East Pacific	Alaska	U.S. Pacific Islands
	<i>Distichopathes filix</i> (Pourtales, 1867)				x				
	<i>Elatopathes abietina</i> (Pourtales, 1874)				x				
Family Cladopathidae	<i>Chrysopathes formosa</i> Opresko, 2003						x	x	
	<i>Chrysopathes micrantha</i> Opresko & Loiola, 2008			x					
	<i>Chrysopathes speciosa</i> Opresko, 2003						x	x	
	<i>Heliopathes americana</i> Opresko, 2003			x					
	<i>Heteropathes pacifica</i> Opresko, 2005							x	
	<i>Sibopathes macrospina</i> Opresko & Loiola, 2008								
	<i>Trissopathes pseudotristicha</i> Opresko, 2003						x	x	x
	<i>Trissopathes tetracrada</i> Opresko, 2003							x	x
Family Leiopathidae	<i>Leiopathes glaberrima</i> (Esper, 1788)		x	x	x				x
	<i>Leiopathes annosa</i> Wagner and Opresko 2015								x
Family Myriopathidae	<i>Antipathella subpinnata</i> Ellis & Solander, 1786								x
	<i>Cupressopathes abies</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)								x
	<i>Cupressopathes gracilis</i> (Thomson & Simpson, 1905)			x					

Higher Taxon	Species (Current Scientific Name)	Synonyms (Previous Names)	NEUS	SEUS	Gulf of Mexico	U.S. Caribbean	U.S. East Pacific	Alaska	U.S. Pacific Islands
	<i>Myriopathes japonica</i> Brook, 1889								x
	<i>Myriopathes cf. ulex</i> (Ellis & Solander, 1786)	<i>Antipathes ulex</i> Ellis & Solander, 1786							x
	<i>Plumapathes pennacea</i> (Pallas, 1766)				x	x			
	<i>Tanacetipathes barbadensis</i> (Brook, 1889)				x				
	<i>Tanacetipathes hirta</i> (Gray, 1857)				x	x			
	<i>Tanacetipathes tanacetum</i> (Pourtales, 1880)				x	x			
	<i>Tanacetipathes thamnea</i> (Warner, 1981)				x				
Family Schizopathidae	<i>Bathypathes alternata</i> Brook, 1889			x	x		x	x	x
	<i>Bathypathes conferta</i> (Brook, 1889)								x
	<i>Bathypathes patula</i> Brook, 1889		x	x	x	x	x	x	x
	<i>Dendrobathypathes boutillieri</i> Opresco, 2005								x
	<i>Dendropathes bacotaylorae</i> Opresco, 2005								x
	<i>Lillipathes wingi</i> Opresco, 2005						x	x	
	<i>Parantipathes tetrasticha</i> (Pourtales, 1868)		x	x	x	x			
	<i>Stauropathes staurocrada</i> Opresco, 2002								x
	<i>Telopathes magnus</i> MacIsaac & Best, 2013		x						
	<i>Umbellipathes helioanthes</i> Opresco, 2005						x		x
Family	<i>Stylopathes americana</i> (Duch. &				x				

Higher Taxon	Species (Current Scientific Name)	Synonyms (Previous Names)	NEUS	SEUS	Gulf of Mexico	U.S. Caribbean	U.S. East Pacific	Alaska	U.S. Pacific Islands
Stylopathidae	Mich., 1860)								
	<i>Stylopathes columnaris</i> (Duchassaing, 1870)				x	x			
	<i>Stylopathes litocrada</i> Opresco, 2006			x	x				
Subclass Octocorallia									
Order Alcyonacea									
Family Coralliidae	Pink & Red Precious Corals								
	<i>Corallium medea</i> Bayer, 1964			x					
	<i>Corallium tortuosum</i> Bayer, 1956	<i>Paracorallium tortuosum</i> (Bayer, 1956)						x	
	<i>Corallium</i> sp. nov.								x
	<i>Hemicorallium abyssale</i> (Bayer, 1956)	<i>Corallium abyssale</i> Bayer, 1956							x
	<i>Hemicorallium bathyrubrum</i> (Simpson & Watling, 2011)	<i>Corallium bathyrubrum</i> (Simpson & Watling, 2011)	x						
	<i>Hemicorallium ducale</i> (Bayer, 1955)	<i>Corallium ducale</i> Bayer, 1955						x	
	<i>Hemicorallium imperiale</i> (Bayer, 1955)	<i>Corallium imperiale</i> Bayer, 1955							x
	<i>Plerocorallium kishinouyei</i> (Bayer, 1996)	<i>Corallium kishinouyei</i> Bayer, 1996							x
	<i>Hemicorallium laauense</i> (Bayer, 1956)	<i>Corallium laauense</i> Bayer, 1956							x
	<i>Hemicorallium niobe</i> (Bayer, 1964)	<i>Corallium niobe</i> (Bayer, 1964)		x	x				
	<i>Hemicorallium regale</i> (Bayer, 1956)	<i>Corallium regale</i> (Bayer, 1956)					x	x	x
	<i>Pleurocorallium niveum</i> (Bayer,	<i>Corallium niveum</i> (Bayer, 1956)							x

Higher Taxon	Species (Current Scientific Name)	Synonyms (Previous Names)	NEUS	SEUS	Gulf of Mexico	U.S. Caribbean	U.S. East Pacific	Alaska	U.S. Pacific Islands
	1956)								
	<i>Pleurocorallium secundum</i> (Dana, 1846)	<i>Corallium secundum</i> Dana, 1846							x

Annex 2 - A.3 - References for precious corals population status

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Annex 3 - B.1.1 / C.1.1 Legislative / Regulatory / Management Framework in Hawaiian and Federal waters

In the United States, there is no commercial harvest of these precious coral species outside of the State of Hawaii, and any potential harvests would be managed in U.S. federal waters under the Magnuson-Stevens Fishery Conservation and Management Act (more information can be found at: http://www.fisheries.noaa.gov/sfa/laws_policies/msa/index.html). The Gulf of Mexico, South Atlantic and Caribbean Fishery Management Councils have developed coral Fishery Management Plans (FMP) that prohibit the harvest of black corals.

West Pacific Region

An FMP for the precious corals fisheries of the western Pacific region was implemented in September 1983 (48 FR 39229). It established the plan's management unit species and management area, as well as classifying several known beds.

Precious corals management unit species (MUS) means any coral of the genus *Corallium* (includes species now placed in the genera *Hemicorallium* and *Pleurocorallium*) in addition to the following species of corals:

- Pink coral (also known as red coral), *Corallium secundum* (=*Pleurocorallium secundum*)
- Pink coral (also known as red coral), *Corallium regale* (=*Hemicorallium regale*)
- Pink coral (also known as red coral), *Corallium laauense* (=*Hemicorallium laauense*)
- Gold coral, *Gerardia* spp. (= *Kulamanamana haumeaae*)
- Gold coral, *Narella* spp.
- Gold coral, *Calyptrophora* spp.
- Bamboo coral, *Lepidisis olapa*
- Bamboo coral, *Acanella* spp.
- Black coral, *Antipathes dichotoma*
- Black coral, *Antipathes grandis*

Under the FMP and its amendments, the following regulations (described below) were developed:

• *Permits*

Any vessel of the United States fishing for, taking or retaining precious corals in any precious corals permit area must have a permit. Each permit will be valid for fishing only in the permit area. No more than one permit will be valid for any one person at any one time. The holder of a valid permit to fish one permit area may obtain a permit to fish another permit area only upon surrendering to the NMFS Regional Administrator any current permit for the precious corals fishery.

- *Prohibitions*

It is unlawful for any person to:

- (1) Use any vessel to fish for, take, retain, possess or land precious coral in any precious corals permit area, unless a permit has been issued for that vessel and area and that permit is on board the vessel.
- (2) Fish for, take or retain any species of precious coral in any precious corals permit area by means of gear or methods prohibited; in refugia; or in a bed for which the quota specified has been attained.
- (3) Take and retain, possess or land any live pink coral or live black coral from any precious corals permit area that is less than the minimum height.

- *Seasons*

The fishing year for precious corals begins on July 1 and ends on June 30 the following year, except at the Makapuu Bed, which has a 2-year fishing period that begins July 1 and ends June 30, 2 years later.

- *Quotas*

The quotas limiting the amount of precious corals that may be taken in any precious corals permit area during the fishing year are listed in Table 1. Only live coral is counted toward the quota. Live coral means any precious coral that has live coral polyps or tissue.

Table 1: Current harvest quotas for each bed

NAME OF BED	TYPE OF BED	HARVEST QUOTA	NUMBER OF YEARS
Makapuu Bed, main Hawaiian Islands	Established ⁶	Pink - 2,000 kg Gold - 0 kg Bamboo - 600 kg	2
Keāhole Point, main Hawaiian Islands	Conditional	Pink - 67 kg Gold - 20 kg Bamboo - 17 kg	1

⁶ Established Beds are ones for which appraisals of MSY are reasonably precise. Conditional Beds are ones for which estimates of MSY have been calculated by comparing the size of the beds to that of Makapuu Bed and then multiplying the ratio by the yield from the Makapuu Bed. Refugia beds are areas set aside for baseline studies and possible reproductive reserves. Exploratory areas are the unexplored portions of the EEZ.

NAME OF BED	TYPE OF BED	HARVEST QUOTA	NUMBER OF YEARS
Kaena Point, main Hawaiian Islands	Conditional	Pink - 67 kg Gold - 20 kg Bamboo - 17 kg	1
Brooks Bank, Northwestern Hawaiian Islands	Conditional	Pink - 17 kg Gold - 133 kg Bamboo - 111 kg	1
180 Fathom Bank, Northwestern Hawaiian Islands	Conditional	Pink - 222 kg Gold - 67 kg Bamboo - 56 kg	1
Westpac Bed, Northwestern Hawaiian Islands	Refugium	Zero (0 kg)	N/A
Hawaii, American Samoa, Guam, US Pacific Island possessions	Exploratory	1,000 kg per area. All species combined (except black corals)	1

- *Closures*

If the NMFS Regional Administrator determines that the harvest quota for any coral bed will be reached prior to the end of the fishing year, or the end of the 2-year fishing period at Makapuu Bed, NMFS will issue a field order closing the bed involved by publication of an action in the *Federal Register* and through appropriate news media. Any such field order must indicate the reason for the closure, the bed being closed and the effective date of the closure. A closure is also effective for a permit holder upon the permit holder's actual harvest of the applicable quota.

- *Size Restrictions*

The height of a live coral specimen shall be determined by a straight line measurement taken from its base to its most distal extremity. The stem diameter of a living coral specimen shall be determined by measuring the greatest diameter of the stem at a point no less than one inch (2.54 cm) from the top surface of the living holdfast. Live pink coral harvested from any

precious corals permit area must have attained a minimum height of 10 inches (25.4 cm). Live black coral harvested from any precious corals permit area must have attained either a minimum stem diameter of 1 inch (2.54 cm), or a minimum height of 48 inches (122 cm). An exemption permitting a person to hand-harvest from any precious corals permit area black coral which has attained a minimum base diameter of 3/4 inches (1.91 cm), measured on the widest portion of the skeleton at a location 1 inch above the holdfast, will be issued to a person who reported a landing of black coral to the State of Hawaii within 5 years before the effective date of the final rule. A person seeking an exemption under this section must submit a letter requesting an exemption to the NMFS Pacific Islands Area Office.

- *Gear Restrictions*

Only selective gear may be used to harvest coral from any precious corals permit area. Selective gear means any gear used for harvesting corals that can discriminate or differentiate between type, size, quality, or characteristics of living or dead corals.

- *Area Restrictions*

Fishing for coral on the WestPac Bed is not allowed. The specific area closed to fishing is all waters within a 2-nm radius of the midpoint of 23°18.0' N latitude, 162°35.0' W longitude.

- *Reporting and recordkeeping*

The operator of any fishing vessel must maintain on board the vessel an accurate and complete record of catch, effort, and other data on report forms provided by the NMFS Regional Administrator. All information specified on the forms must be recorded on the forms within 24 hours after the completion of each fishing day. The original logbook form for each day of the fishing trip must be submitted to the Regional Administrator within 72 hours of each landing of precious corals management unit species. Each form must be signed and dated by the fishing vessel operator.

Precious corals permit area means the area encompassing the precious corals beds in the management area. Figure 1 shows the locations of known precious corals beds in Hawaii. Each bed is designated by a permit area code and assigned to one of the following four categories:

Established Beds

(i) Makapuu (Oahu), Permit Area E-B-1, includes the area within a radius of 2.0 nm of a point at 21°18.0' N latitude, 157°32.5' W longitude.

Conditional Beds

(i) Keāhole Point (Hawaii), Permit Area C-B-1, includes the area within a radius of 0.5 nm of a point at 19°46.0' N latitude, 156°06.0' W longitude.

(ii) Kaena Point (Oahu), Permit Area C-B-2, includes the area within a radius of 0.5 nm of a point at 21°35.4' N latitude, 158°22.9' W longitude.

(iii) Brooks Bank Bed, Permit Area C-B-3, includes the area within a radius of 2.0 nm of a point at 24°06.0' N latitude, 166°48.0' W longitude.

(iv) 180 Fathom Bank, Permit Area C-B-4, northwest of Kure Atoll, includes the area within a radius of 2.0 nm of a point at 28°50.2' N latitude, 178°53.4' W longitude.

Refugia

(i) Westpac Bed, Permit Area R-1, includes the area within a radius of 2.0 nm of a point at 23°18' N latitude, 162°35' W longitude.

Exploratory Areas

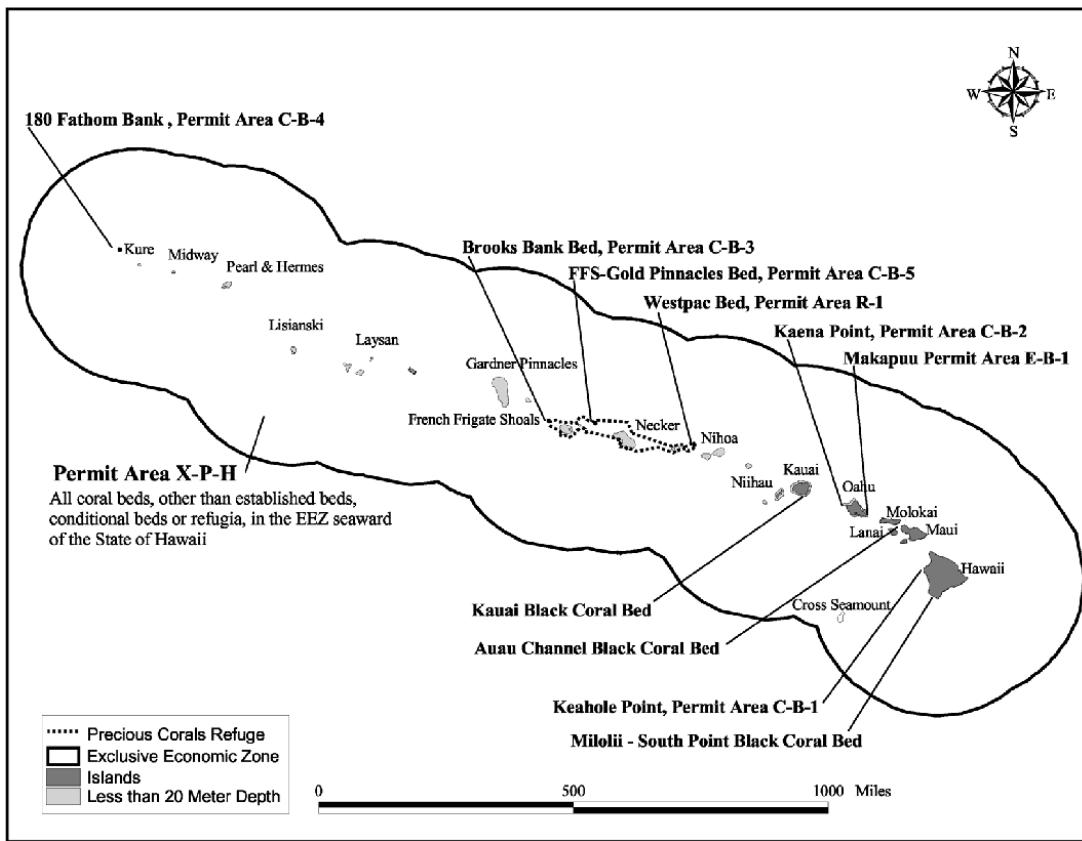
(i) Permit Area X-P-H includes all coral beds, other than established beds, conditional beds or refugia, in the EEZ seaward of the State of Hawaii.

(ii) Permit Area X-P-AS includes all coral beds, other than established beds, conditional beds or refugia, in the EEZ seaward of American Samoa.

(iii) Permit Area X-P-G includes all coral beds, other than established beds, conditional beds or refugia, in the EEZ seaward of Guam.

(iv) Permit Area X-P-PI includes all coral beds, other than established beds, conditional beds, or refugia, in the EEZ seaward of the U.S. Pacific Island possessions.

Figure 1: Precious Corals Management Areas in the Hawaiian Archipelago



In 2009, the Precious Corals FMP was absorbed into the Council's archipelagic Fishery Ecosystem Plans. In 2011, Annual Catch Limits were specified for fisheries in the Western Pacific and the existing Precious Coral quotas were adopted as the annual catch limits.

Amendments to the FMP

Amendment 1 to the FMP became effective July 21, 1988 (50 FR 27519) and applied the management measures of the FMP to the Pacific Remote Island Areas (Palmyra and Johnston Atolls, and Wake, Kingman, Jarvis, Baker, and Howland Islands) by incorporating them into a single Exploratory Permit Area, expanded the management unit species to include all species of the genus *Corallium*, and outlined provisions for the issuance of experimental fishing permits designed to stimulate the domestic fishery.

Amendment 2 to the FMP became effective January 22, 1991 (56 FR 3072, January 28, 1991) and defined overfishing for Established beds as follows: An Established bed shall be deemed overfished with respect to recruitment when the total spawning biomass (all species combined) has been reduced to 20% of its unfished condition. This definition applies to all species of precious corals and is based on cohort analysis of the pink coral, *Corallium secundum*.

Amendment 3 to the FMP became effective November 18, 1998 (63 FR 55809, October 19, 1998) and established a framework procedure for adjusting management measures in the fishery.

Framework Measure 1 to the FMP became effective April 17, 2002 (67 FR 11941, March 18, 2002) and revised the definitions of “live coral” and “dead coral,” suspended the harvest of gold coral at Makapu’u Bed, applied minimum size restrictions only to live precious corals, prohibited the harvest of black coral with a stem diameter of less than one inch or a height of less than 48 inches (with certain exceptions), prohibited the use of non-selective fishing gear to harvest precious corals, and applied the minimum size restrictions for pink coral to all permit areas. The framework measure included additional proposed measures that would have applied only to the NWHI, but they were not approved because they were determined to be inconsistent with the management regime of the NWHI Coral Reef Ecosystem Reserve (see below).

Amendment 4 addressed new requirements under the 1996 Sustainable Fisheries Act (SFA). Portions of the amendment that were immediately approved included designations of essential fish habitat, definitions of overfishing and descriptions of bycatch and of some fishing communities. Those provisions became effective on February 3, 1999 (64 FR 19067, April 19, 1999). Remaining portions that were approved on August 5, 2003 (68 FR 46112) were provisions regarding Hawaii fishing communities.

Of relevance to the management of the NWHI precious corals fishery is the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands Coral Reef Ecosystem Reserve, established December 4, 2000 through Executive Order (EO) 13178 (65 FR 76903, December 7, 2000), as modified by EO 13196 on January 18, 2001 (66 FR 7395, January 23, 2001). The Reserve is managed by the Department of Commerce under the National Marine Sanctuaries Act. The EO includes prohibitions on commercial and recreational fishing, including the taking of living coral and dead coral, in certain “Reserve Preservation Areas” within the Reserve. It also includes provisions that cap the number of permits and the “annual aggregate take” for particular types of fishing based on historical levels of permit issuance and “take.” These numbers and takes have not yet been determined. The EO also calls for the Secretary of Commerce to initiate the process to designate the Reserve as a National Marine Sanctuary.

Amendment 5 to the FMP was prepared and transmitted to NMFS for approval in parallel with the FMP for Coral Reef Ecosystems of the Western Pacific Region. This amendment prohibits the harvest of Precious Coral Management Unit Species in the no-take marine protected areas established under the Coral Reef Ecosystems FMP. The Coral Reef Ecosystems establishes such areas around Rose Atoll in American Samoa, Kingman Reef, Jarvis Island, Howland Island, and Baker Island. No-take areas were also proposed for the NWHI, but all measures proposed in the Coral Reef Ecosystems FMP that would have applied to the waters around the NWHI (including Midway) were disapproved because of possible conflict and duplication with the management regime of the NWHI Coral Reef Ecosystem Reserve. Accordingly, NMFS issued a Record of Decision on June 14, 2002 that partially approved the Coral Reef Ecosystems FMP and

Amendment 5 to the Precious Corals FMP. A final rule implementing the Coral Reef Ecosystem FMP (including Amendment 5 to the Precious Corals FMP) was published on February 24, 2004 (69 FR 8336).

Amendment 6 became effective October 12, 2006 (71 FR 53605) and included the federal waters around the Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands (CNMI) and the Pacific Remote Island Areas within the FMP's management area. Amendment 6 also extended existing requirements for Federal permits and logbooks to include all harvests of precious corals in EEZ waters in these areas.

Regulatory Amendment 1 to the FMP became effective November 14, 2007 (72 FR 58259, October 15, 2007) and removed an exemption allowing fishermen who reported black coral harvest to the State of Hawaii within five years prior to April 17, 2002 to harvest black coral at a minimum base diameter of 3/4 inch. All harvest of black corals must be done at a minimum of 1 inch base diameter or 48 inch minimum height.

Amendment 7 became effective September 12, 2008 (73 FR 47098, August 13, 2008) and designated the Au'au Channel bed as an established bed with a harvest quota for black coral of 5,000 kg every two years for Federal and state waters combined. It also implemented a five year gold harvest moratorium for the entire region while research on life history is done.

Fishing Specifications

NMFS specifies annual catch limits (ACLs) for precious coral, and coral reef ecosystem fisheries, and accountability measures (AMs) to correct or mitigate any overages of catch limits. The ACL and AM specifications support the long-term sustainability of fishery resources of the U.S. Pacific Islands. The most recent specifications can be found at the following link:
<https://www.regulations.gov/document?D=NOAA-NMFS-2016-0049-0016>.

NMFS recently prepared an updated environmental assessment for precious coral fisheries and has established ACLs for these fisheries as deemed necessary. NMFS will not establish ACLs for MUS that are currently subject to Federal fishing moratoria or prohibitions. The current prohibitions on fishing for these MUS serve as the functional equivalent of an ACL of zero. Tables 1-4 below list the final 2016 ACL specifications for precious corals (82 FR 18716, April 21, 2017).

Table 1—American Samoa

Fishery	Management unit species	ACL specification (lb)
Precious Coral	Black coral	790
	Precious corals in the American Samoa Exploratory Area	2,205

Table 2—Mariana Archipelago—Guam

Fishery	Management unit species	ACL specification (lb)
Precious Coral	Black coral	700
	Precious corals in the Guam Exploratory Area	2,205

Table 3—Mariana Archipelago—CNMI

Fishery	Management unit species	ACL specification (lb)
Precious Coral	Black coral	2100
	Precious corals in the CNMI Exploratory Area	2,205

Table 4—Hawaii

Fishery	Management unit species	ACL specification (lb)
Precious Coral	Auau Channel black coral	5,512
	Makapuu Bed—Pink coral	2,205
	Makapuu Bed—Bamboo coral	551
	180 Fathom Bank—Pink coral	489
	180 Fathom Bank—Bamboo coral	123
	Brooks Bank—Pink coral	979
	Brooks Bank—Bamboo coral	245
	Kaena Point Bed—Pink coral	148
	Kaena Point Bed—Bamboo coral	37
	Keahole Bed—Pink coral	148
	Keahole Bed—Bamboo coral	37
	Precious corals in the Hawaii Exploratory Area	2,205

Accountability Measures

NMFS and the Council will use the average catch during fishing year 2014, 2015, and 2016 to evaluate fishery performance against the appropriate 2016 ACL. At the end of each fishing year, the Council will review catches relative to each ACL. If NMFS and the Council determine that the three-year average catch for the fishery exceeds the specified ACL, NMFS and the Council will reduce the ACL for that fishery by the amount of the overage in the subsequent year.

Enforcement

All harvesting and sales of precious coral are reported in standardized reporting logs and coral harvesting vessels and catch are subject to inspection by enforcement agents of the National Marine Fisheries Service and/or State of Hawaii.

Annex 3.1 - B.1.1 - Florida regulations

68B-42.009 Prohibition on the Taking, Destruction, or Sale of Marine Corals Sea Fans, and Non-erect, Encrusting Octocorals; Exception.

(1) Except as provided in subsection (2), no person shall take, attempt to take, or otherwise destroy, or sell, or attempt to sell, any sea fan of the species *Gorgonia flabellum* or of the species *Gorgonia ventalina*, or any hard or stony coral (Order Scleractinia), any black coral (Order Antipatharia), or any fire coral (Genus *Millepora*). No person shall possess any such fresh, uncleaned, or uncured sea fan, hard or stony coral, black coral, or fire coral. No person shall harvest or possess any non-erect, encrusting species of the Subclass Octocorallia within or without state waters.

(2) Subsection (1) shall not apply to:

(a) Any sea fan, hard or stony coral, fire coral, or non-erect, encrusting species of the Subclass Octocorallia legally harvested outside of state waters or federal Exclusive Economic Zone (EEZ) waters adjacent to state waters and entering Florida in interstate or international commerce. The burden shall be upon any person possessing such species to establish the chain of possession from the initial transaction after harvest, by appropriate receipt(s), bill(s) of sale, or bill(s) of lading, and any customs receipts, and to show that such species originated from a point outside the waters of the State of Florida or federal Exclusive Economic Zone (EEZ) adjacent to state waters and entered the state in interstate or international commerce. Failure to maintain such documentation or to promptly produce same at the request of any duly authorized law enforcement officer shall constitute a violation of this rule.

(b) Any sea fan, hard or stony coral, fire coral, or non-erect, encrusting species of the Subclass Octocorallia harvested and possessed pursuant to the aquacultured live rock provisions of paragraph 68B-42.008(3)(a), F.A.C., Chapter 597, F.S., or pursuant to a Live Rock Aquaculture Permit issued by the National Marine Fisheries Service under 50 C.F.R. Section 622.41(a) and meeting the following requirements:

1. Persons possessing these species in or on the waters of the state shall also possess a state submerged lands lease for live rock aquaculture and an Aquaculture Certificate of Registration issued pursuant to Chapter 5L-3, F.A.C., or a federal Live Rock Aquaculture Permit and an Aquaculture Certificate of Registration issued pursuant to Chapter 5L-3, F.A.C. If the person possessing these species is not the person named in the documents required herein, then the person in such possession shall also possess written permission from the person so named to transport aquacultured live rock pursuant to this exception.

2. The nearest office of the Fish and Wildlife Conservation Commission, Division of Law Enforcement shall be notified at least 24 hours in advance of any transport in or on state waters of aquacultured live rock pursuant to this exception.

3. Persons possessing these species off the water shall maintain and produce upon the request of any duly authorized law enforcement officer sufficient documentation to establish the chain of possession from harvest on a state submerged land lease for live rock aquaculture or in adjacent Exclusive Economic Zone (EEZ) waters pursuant to a federal Live Rock Aquaculture Permit.

4. Any sea fan, hard or stony coral, fire coral, or non-erect, encrusting species of the Subclass Octocorallia harvested pursuant to paragraph 68B-42.008(3)(a), F.A.C., shall remain attached to the cultured rock.

Rulemaking Authority Art. IV, Sec. 9, Fla. Const., Chapter 83-134, Laws of Fla., as amended by Chapter 84-121, Laws of Fla. Law Implemented Art. IV, Sec. 9, Fla. Const., Chapter 83-134, Laws of Fla., as amended by Chapter 84-121, Laws of Fla. History—New 1-1-95, Amended 7-15-96, Formerly 46-42.009, Amended 7-1-09, 10-31-11, 11-1-12.

<i>Penalty Provisions in U.S. FISH & WILDLIFE Statutes</i>								
<i>Act</i>	<i>Penalty Provisions</i>	<i>Criminal Cases</i>						
		<i>Felony</i>			<i>Misdemeanor</i>			<i>Civil</i>
		<i>Class</i>	<i>Jail</i>	<i>Fines</i>	<i>Class</i>	<i>Jail</i>	<i>Fines</i>	
<i>Lacey Act</i>	<i>16 USC 3373</i>	<i>D</i>	<i>5 YEARS</i>	<i>250,000 (I) 500,000 (O)</i>	<i>A</i>	<i>1 YEAR</i>	<i>100,00 (I) 200,000 (O)</i>	<i>\$625 (marking) \$25,000 or max of predicate law</i>
<i>Endangered Species Act</i>	<i>16 USC 1540</i>				<i>A (Endangered) B (Threatened)</i>	<i>1 YEAR 6 MONTHS</i>	<i>100,000 (I) 200,000 (O) 25,000</i>	<i>\$23,744/ \$49,467</i>

Response to B.2

Annex 4 - D.1 - Precious corals legally imported into the United States from 2010 through 2015.
 (USFWS Law Enforcement Management System Data).

Species	Specimen	Quantity	Unit of Measure	Origin	Country of Last Re-export	Source	Purpose
ELATIUS	JWL	2	NO	JP	FR	C	T
ELATIUS	COR	2	NO	TW	TW	W	P
ELATIUS	CPR	3	NO	XX	CN	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	2	NO	XX	CH	P	T
ELATIUS	CPR	5.7	KG	TW	TW	W	T
ELATIUS	UNS	39.86	KG	TW	TW	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	1	NO	XX	CH	P	T
ELATIUS	CPR	271	GM	TW	TW	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	2	NO	TW	IT	U	T
ELATIUS	CPR	6	NO	TW	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	2	NO	XX	CH	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	1	NO	XX	FR	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	15	NO	JP	TW	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	3	NO	CN	DE	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	5.08	KG	JP	TW	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	1774	GM	JP	HK	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	219	NO	JP	TW	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	70	NO	JP	TW	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	56	NO	JP	TW	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	1	NO	JP	CH	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	1	NO	JP	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	3	NO	JP	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	6	NO	JP	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	12	NO	JP	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	24	NO	JP	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	12	NO	JP	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	1	NO	TW	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	1	NO	US	AU	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	2	NO	JP	HK	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	4	NO	JP	HK	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	9	NO	JP	HK	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	10	KG	JP	TW	W	Q
ELATIUS	CPR	1	NO	JP	JP	U	T
ELATIUS	CPR	91	NO	TW	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	55	NO	TW	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	125	NO	TW	IT	W	T

ELATIUS	CPR	251	NO	TW	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	150.5	GM	JP	HK	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	2	NO	XX	DE	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	9800	GM	IT	HK	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	600	NO	XX	DE	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	90	NO	XX	HK	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	1	NO	XX	FR	C	T
ELATIUS	CPR	2.04	KG	XX	TW	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	600	NO	XX	DE	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	1	NO	XX	CH	P	T
ELATIUS	CPR	1	NO	TW	JP	P	T
ELATIUS	CPR	2.34	KG	JP	TW	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	1	NO	XX	CN	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	20	NO	JP	TW	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	81	NO	TW	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	1	NO	JP	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	6	NO	JP	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	56	NO	JP	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	17	NO	JP	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	1	NO	JP	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	1	NO	JP	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	1	NO	JP	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	8	NO	JP	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	1	NO	TW	CH	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	1	NO	TW	CH	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	1	NO	IT	IT	U	T
KONJOI	UNS	50.79	KG	TW	TW	W	T
KONJOI	JWL	1	NO	TW	IT	U	T
KONJOI	JWL	3	NO	TW	IT	U	T
KONJOI	JWL	3	NO	CN	CN	W	P
KONJOI	CPR	4.52	KG	JP	TW	W	T
KONJOI	JWL	3000	NO	TW	TW	W	T
KONJOI	JWL	1500	NO	TW	TW	W	T
KONJOI	JWL	2550	NO	TW	TW	W	T
KONJOI	CPR	1	NO	CN	CN	W	T
KONJOI	CPR	1	NO	XX	CH	P	T
KONJOI	JWL	2	NO	JP	HK	W	T
KONJOI	CPR	1	KG	CN	CN	W	T
KONJOI	COR	4.13	KG	JP	TW	W	T
KONJOI	CPR	3.38	KG	JP	TW	W	T
KONJOI	CPR	145	NO	CN	HK	W	T

KONJOI	JWL	600	NO	TW	TW	W	T
KONJOI	JWL	900	NO	TW	TW	W	T
KONJOI	JWL	10	GM	CN	CN	W	T
KONJOI	JWL	1300	NO	TW	TW	W	T
KONJOI	JWL	1820	NO	TW	TW	W	T
JAPONICUM	UNS	8.9	KG	TW	TW	W	T
JAPONICUM	CPR	30	GM	JP	DE	W	T
JAPONICUM	JWL	1	NO	XX	CH	P	T
JAPONICUM	JWL	1	NO	XX	CH	P	T
JAPONICUM	CPR	388	NO	JP	TW	W	T
JAPONICUM	CPR	1	NO	JP	FR	W	T
JAPONICUM	CPR	29	NO	XX	HK	W	T
JAPONICUM	CPR	2.3	KG	JP	TW	W	T
JAPONICUM	CPR	544.84	GM	TW	TW	W	T
JAPONICUM	CPR	118.99	GM	TW	TW	W	T
JAPONICUM	TRI	1	NO	XX	GB	P	T
JAPONICUM	CPR	1	NO	XX	GB	P	T
JAPONICUM	JWL	2	NO	XX	CH	P	T
JAPONICUM	JWL	1	NO	XX	CH	P	T
JAPONICUM	JWL	1	NO	CN	HK	W	T
JAPONICUM	JWL	1	NO	XX	CH	C	T
JAPONICUM	JWL	1	NO	XX	CH	C	T
JAPONICUM	JWL	1	NO	XX	CH	C	T
JAPONICUM	COR	4	NO	XX	NG	U	T
JAPONICUM	JWL	4	NO	JP	HK	W	T
JAPONICUM	JWL	8	NO	JP	HK	W	T
JAPONICUM	JWL	6	NO	JP	HK	W	T
JAPONICUM	JWL	10	NO	JP	HK	W	T
JAPONICUM	JWL	1	NO	XX	CH	P	T
JAPONICUM	JWL	1	NO	XX	CH	P	T
JAPONICUM	JWL	1	NO	XX	CH	P	T
JAPONICUM	JWL	58.15	GM	JP	HK	W	T
JAPONICUM	JWL	1	NO	XX	CH	P	T
JAPONICUM	JWL	1	NO	XX	HK	W	T
JAPONICUM	CPR	1298.48	GM	JP	TW	W	T
JAPONICUM	CPR	4.9	GM	JP	TW	W	T
JAPONICUM	CPR	11.1	GM	JP	TW	W	T
JAPONICUM	CPR	14.25	GM	JP	TW	W	T
JAPONICUM	JWL	1	NO	XX	CH	P	T
JAPONICUM	JWL	1	NO	XX	CH	P	T
JAPONICUM	CAR	1	NO	XX	DE	P	T

JAPONICUM	CPR	247.62	GM	JP	TW	W	T
JAPONICUM	CPR	1316	GM	JP	TW	W	T
JAPONICUM	CPR	1	NO	CN	HK	W	T
JAPONICUM	CPR	36	NO	XX	DE	W	T
JAPONICUM	CPR	6	NO	XX	DE	W	T
JAPONICUM	CPR	4	NO	TW	HK	W	T
JAPONICUM	CPR	875.5	GM	JP	TW	W	T
JAPONICUM	CPR	42	NO	XX	DE	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	364	NO	JP	HK	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	6200	NO	JP	HK	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	4	NO	JP	FR	C	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	1.2	KG	JP	TW	W	T
SECUNDUM	UNS	17.42	KG	TW	TW	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	0.5	KG	JP	TW	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	1	NO	JP	CH	C	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	3	NO	TW	IT	U	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	4	NO	JP	CH	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	2	NO	JP	CH	U	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	40	NO	TW	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	2.66	KG	JP	TW	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	550	NO	TW	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	202	GM	JP	TW	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	7.3	KG	JP	TW	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	20	NO	TW	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	11	NO	IT	TW	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	661	GM	JP	TW	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	10	NO	IT	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	1	NO	XX	CA	P	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	200	NO	JP	CN	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	1	NO	JP	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	4	NO	JP	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	2	NO	JP	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	1	NO	JP	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	2	NO	JP	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	4	NO	JP	HK	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	13	NO	JP	HK	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	11	NO	JP	HK	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	13	NO	JP	HK	W	T
SECUNDUM	COR	900	NO	JP	HK	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	5.5	KG	JP	TW	W	Q
SECUNDUM	CPR	4.6	KG	JP	TW	W	Q

SECUNDUM	CPR	7	NO	TW	IT	C	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	9.38	KG	TW	TW	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	0.4	KG	JP	TW	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	146	NO	VN	HK	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	948	NO	XX	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	1	NO	CN	PT	P	T
SECUNDUM	COR	2509	NO	IT	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	1	NO	CN	PT	P	P
SECUNDUM	CPR	4600	GM	JP	TW	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	431	GM	TW	TW	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	1330.5	GM	JP	TW	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	3	NO	JP	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	19	NO	JP	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	21	NO	JP	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	1	NO	JP	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	1	NO	JP	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	1	NO	JP	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	2	NO	JP	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	2	NO	JP	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	3	NO	JP	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	30	NO	JP	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	0.23	KG	JP	TW	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	61.11	GM	VN	HK	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	2000	GM	TW	TW	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	7	NO	IT	IT	U	T
ELATIUS	UNS	23.97	KG	TW	TW	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	1	NO	IT	IT	U	T
ELATIUS	CPR	3	NO	TW	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	6	NO	TW	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	7	NO	TW	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	3	NO	TW	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	8	NO	TW	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	18	NO	TW	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	15	NO	TW	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	76	NO	TW	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	134	NO	TW	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	12	NO	TW	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	326	GM	TW	TW	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	1	NO	JP	CH	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	3600	NO	JP	CN	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	1	NO	IT	IT	U	T

ELATIUS	JWL	31	NO	JP	HK	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	537.5	GM	JP	TW	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	1034.2	GM	TW	TW	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	68.85	GM	JP	HK	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	1182.5	GM	JP	TW	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	219.69	GM	JP	HK	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	19	NO	TW	IT	U	T
ELATIUS	JWL	6	NO	TR	TR	W	T
ELATIUS	CAR	1	NO	TW	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	17	GM	TW	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	1	NO	CN	HK	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	83	NO	JP	HK	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	18	NO	JP	HK	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	60	NO	TW	TW	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	8	NO	TW	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	97	NO	TW	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	196	NO	TW	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	35	NO	TW	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	72	NO	TW	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	45	NO	JP	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	16	NO	JP	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	1886	KG	JP	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	91	NO	JP	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	2	NO	JP	CH	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	1	NO	TW	FR	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	1	NO	HK	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	1	NO	HK	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	6	NO	TW	TW	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	2.2	KG	JP	TW	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	1	NO	TW	IT	P	T
ELATIUS	JWL	1	NO	JP	CH	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	1	NO	TW	CH	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	4	NO	TW	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	5	NO	TW	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	3	NO	TW	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	34	NO	TW	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	5	NO	TW	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	3	NO	TW	IT	U	T
ELATIUS	CPR	2	NO	TW	IT	P	T
ELATIUS	CPR	1	NO	XX	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	4	NO	TH	IT	C	T

ELATIUS	JWL	1	NO	TW	IT	P	T
ELATIUS	CPR	4	NO	TW	IT	U	T
ELATIUS	JWL	5	NO	JP	IT	P	T
ELATIUS	JWL	2	NO	JP	IT	P	T
ELATIUS	JWL	1	NO	JP	IT	P	T
ELATIUS	JWL	8	NO	JP	IT	P	T
ELATIUS	JWL	14	NO	JP	IT	P	T
ELATIUS	JWL	18	NO	JP	IT	P	T
ELATIUS	JWL	80	GM	JP	HK	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	1	NO	XX	GB	P	T
ELATIUS	CPR	4	NO	JP	CH	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	7	NO	XX	IN	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	5	NO	XX	AT	P	T
ELATIUS	CPR	4	NO	TW	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	11	NO	TW	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	8	NO	TH	TH	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	6	NO	CN	IT	U	T
ELATIUS	JWL	7	NO	TW	IT	C	T
ELATIUS	CPR	0.3	KG	JP	TW	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	2.6	KG	JP	TW	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	3	NO	XX	TH	W	T
ELATIUS	COR	14	NO	TW	CH	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	1	NO	TW	TW	W	P
ELATIUS	CPR	3.85	KG	TW	TW	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	2	NO	CN	PH	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	1.21	KG	JP	HK	P	T
ELATIUS	CPR	3	NO	XX	ZW	W	E
ELATIUS	SPE	3	NO	XX	JP	W	S
ELATIUS	CPR	299	NO	JP	SG	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	25	NO	TW	HK	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	1	NO	TW	TW	W	P
ELATIUS	CAR	1	NO	TW	IT	C	T
ELATIUS	CPR	2	NO	TW	IT	C	T
ELATIUS	CPR	95	NO	TW	IT	C	T
ELATIUS	CPR	7	NO	TW	IT	C	T
ELATIUS	CPR	154	NO	TW	IT	C	T
ELATIUS	JWL	1	NO	TW	IT	C	T
ELATIUS	JWL	1	NO	TW	IT	C	T
ELATIUS	JWL	4	NO	TW	IT	C	T
ELATIUS	JWL	3	NO	TW	IT	C	T
ELATIUS	JWL	1	NO	TW	IT	C	T

ELATIUS	JWL	2	NO	TW	IT	C	T
ELATIUS	JWL	18	NO	TW	IT	C	T
ELATIUS	JWL	1	NO	TW	IT	C	T
ELATIUS	JWL	8	NO	TW	IT	C	T
KONJOI	UNS	33.87	KG	TW	TW	W	T
KONJOI	JWL	5	NO	CN	IT	U	T
KONJOI	CPR	5	NO	JP	TW	W	T
KONJOI	CPR	296	GM	TW	TW	W	T
KONJOI	JWL	1400	NO	TW	TW	W	T
KONJOI	JWL	2700	NO	TW	TW	W	T
KONJOI	CPR	37.3	GM	JP	HK	W	T
KONJOI	JWL	1	NO	XX	IT	P	T
KONJOI	CPR	60	NO	TW	TW	W	T
KONJOI	JWL	1950	NO	JP	TW	W	T
KONJOI	CPR	1	NO	TW	TW	W	T
KONJOI	JWL	1010	NO	TW	TW	W	T
KONJOI	JWL	1600	NO	TW	TW	W	T
KONJOI	CPR	27	NO	XX	TH	W	T
KONJOI	CPR	1058	GM	TW	TW	W	T
KONJOI	CPR	1	NO	XX	ZW	W	E
KONJOI	SPE	1	NO	XX	JP	W	S
KONJOI	JWL	3	NO	JP	FR	W	T
KONJOI	CPR	70	GM	JP	HK	W	T
KONJOI	CPR	59	NO	TW	TW	W	T
KONJOI	CPR	2	NO	XX	TH	W	T
JAPONICUM	JWL	31	NO	TH	TH	W	T
JAPONICUM	UNS	2.17	KG	TW	TW	W	T
JAPONICUM	JWL	1	NO	JP	IT	P	T
JAPONICUM	CPR	2558	GM	TW	TW	W	T
JAPONICUM	TRI	1	NO	XX	GB	P	T
JAPONICUM	CPR	2	NO	TW	MY	W	T
JAPONICUM	TRI	1	NO	XX	GB	P	T
JAPONICUM	CPR	2.4	GM	JP	TW	W	T
JAPONICUM	CPR	1971.25	GM	TW	TW	W	T
JAPONICUM	CPR	33.25	GM	JP	TW	W	T
JAPONICUM	CPR	5	NO	XX	GB	P	T
JAPONICUM	CPR	1	NO	XX	GB	P	T
JAPONICUM	CPR	1	NO	XX	GB	P	T
JAPONICUM	CPR	2	NO	XX	GB	P	T
JAPONICUM	CPR	16	NO	XX	GB	P	T
JAPONICUM	CPR	369.5	GM	JP	TW	W	T

JAPONICUM	CPR	908	GM	JP	HK	W	T
JAPONICUM	CPR	23.9	GM	JP	TW	W	T
JAPONICUM	CPR	1	NO	JP	TW	W	T
JAPONICUM	JWL	2	NO	XX	CH	P	T
JAPONICUM	CPR	722	NO	TW	TW	W	T
JAPONICUM	CPR	1472.8	GM	JP	TW	W	T
JAPONICUM	COR	1	NO	JP	AE	F	T
JAPONICUM	CPR	328	GM	JP	HK	W	T
JAPONICUM	CPR	69	GM	JP	TW	W	T
JAPONICUM	CPR	40	NO	TW	TW	W	T
JAPONICUM	CPR	693	GM	TW	TW	W	T
JAPONICUM	CPR	69.5	GM	JP	TW	W	T
JAPONICUM	CPR	156.8	GM	JP	TW	W	T
JAPONICUM	COR	232.1	GM	JP	TW	W	T
JAPONICUM	COR	341.2	GM	JP	TW	W	T
JAPONICUM	CPR	432.6	GM	JP	TW	W	T
JAPONICUM	COR	470.9	GM	JP	TW	W	T
JAPONICUM	CPR	1	NO	XX	ZW	W	E
JAPONICUM	SPE	1	NO	XX	JP	W	S
JAPONICUM	CPR	12	NO	JP	TW	W	T
JAPONICUM	CPR	0.13	KG	TW	TW	W	T
JAPONICUM	CPR	141	NO	TW	TW	W	T
JAPONICUM	JWL	2	NO	NA	CH	U	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	2300	GM	JP	TW	W	T
SECUNDUM	UNS	47.66	KG	TW	TW	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	2	NO	IT	IT	U	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	9	NO	TW	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	6	NO	TW	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	6	NO	TW	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	3	NO	TW	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	2	NO	TW	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	28	NO	TW	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	89	NO	TW	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	12	NO	TW	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	105	NO	TW	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	123	NO	TW	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	15	NO	TW	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	3045	GM	TW	TW	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	1	NO	TW	CA	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	4163	GM	CN	TW	W	T
SECUNDUM	COR	40	NO	TW	IT	U	T

SECUNDUM	CPR	2.8	KG	JP	TW	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	25.4	GM	JP	HK	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	10	NO	TW	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	4540.84	GM	JP	TW	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	82	NO	VN	HK	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	54.47	GM	JP	HK	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	31	NO	TW	IT	U	T
SECUNDUM	CAR	2	NO	JP	IT	U	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	18	GM	TW	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	COR	268.3	KG	TW	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	60	NO	JP	HK	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	1	NO	JP	HK	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	1619	NO	TW	TW	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	45	NO	TW	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	21	NO	TW	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	1657	KG	TW	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	39	NO	TW	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	71	NO	TW	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	3	NO	JP	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	23	NO	XX	GB	P	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	1	NO	TW	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	1.1	KG	JP	TW	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	2	NO	TW	TW	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	44	NO	VN	HK	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	4	NO	XX	CN	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	1	NO	XX	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	1	NO	JP	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	2	NO	JP	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	2	NO	JP	IT	P	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	2	NO	JP	IT	P	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	3	NO	JP	IT	P	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	5	NO	JP	IT	P	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	13	NO	JP	IT	P	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	14	NO	JP	IT	P	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	2	NO	JP	CH	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	4	NO	JP	CH	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	5	NO	TW	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	4018	GM	JP	HK	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	6	NO	JP	JP	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	1.56	KG	JP	HK	P	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	68	NO	JP	CH	P	T

SECUNDUM	CPR	4	NO	VN	HK	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	705	NO	TW	TW	W	T
SECUNDUM	CAR	1	NO	TW	IT	C	T
SECUNDUM	CAR	73	NO	TW	IT	C	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	11	NO	TW	IT	C	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	97	NO	TW	IT	C	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	150	NO	TW	IT	C	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	1	NO	TW	IT	C	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	9	NO	TW	IT	C	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	2	NO	TW	IT	C	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	2	NO	TW	IT	C	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	3	NO	TW	IT	C	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	1	NO	TW	IT	C	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	2	NO	TW	IT	C	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	1	NO	TW	IT	C	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	30	NO	TW	IT	C	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	12	NO	TW	IT	C	T
ELATIUS	CPR	32	NO	JP	HK	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	4	NO	CN	PH	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	820	GM	JP	TW	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	9000	GM	JP	TW	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	3	KG	TW	TW	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	8.2	KG	TW	TW	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	2	NO	JP	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	5	NO	JP	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	12	NO	JP	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	38	NO	JP	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	32	NO	JP	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	104	NO	JP	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	3392.1	GM	TW	TW	W	T
ELATIUS	COR	149	GM	JP	HK	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	1	NO	NZ	NZ	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	60	GM	JP	HK	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	4072	GM	JP	TW	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	12	NO	TW	IT	P	T
ELATIUS	CPR	1	NO	TW	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	12	NO	TW	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	4	NO	TW	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	1	NO	TW	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	2	NO	TW	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	3	NO	TW	IT	W	T

ELATIUS	CPR	2	NO	TW	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	1	NO	TW	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	1	NO	TW	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	2865.4	GM	JP	TW	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	2	NO	TW	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	2	NO	TW	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	1	NO	TW	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	6	NO	TW	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	4	NO	JP	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	2	NO	JP	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	5	NO	JP	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	4	NO	JP	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	5	NO	JP	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	1	NO	XX	CH	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	92	NO	JP	SG	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	1	NO	JP	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	1	NO	TW	IT	C	T
ELATIUS	JWL	7	NO	TW	IT	C	T
ELATIUS	JWL	36	NO	TW	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	17	NO	TW	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	34	NO	TW	IT	C	T
ELATIUS	JWL	122	NO	TW	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	115.75	GM	JP	TW	W	T
ELATIUS	CAR	15	NO	XX	IT	P	T
ELATIUS	JWL	1	NO	XX	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	0.6	KG	JP	TW	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	1	NO	TW	CH	U	T
ELATIUS	CPR	1	NO	XX	TH	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	30	NO	JP	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	4	NO	JP	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	34	NO	JP	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	5	NO	JP	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	5	NO	JP	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	15	NO	JP	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	1	NO	XX	IT	P	T
ELATIUS	JWL	2	NO	CN	IT	U	T
ELATIUS	CPR	1	NO	XX	CH	P	T
ELATIUS	CPR	1	NO	JP	IT	W	P
ELATIUS	CPR	17	NO	JP	HK	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	3	NO	NA	CH	W	P
ELATIUS	JWL	1	NO	XX	IT	P	T

ELATIUS	JWL	18	NO	JP	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	18	NO	JP	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	18	NO	JP	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	6	NO	XX	HK	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	0.83	KG	JP	TW	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	1631	GM	JP	HK	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	450.5	GM	JP	TW	W	T
ELATIUS	COR	18120.8	GM	XX	HK	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	279	GM	TW	TW	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	2	NO	JP	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	2	NO	JP	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	2	NO	JP	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	623	GM	TW	TW	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	21	NO	CN	IT	P	T
ELATIUS	COR	6	NO	TW	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	210.15	GM	JP	TW	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	608	GM	JP	TW	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	1	NO	XX	CH	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	100	NO	JP	TW	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	1	NO	XX	JP	P	T
ELATIUS	CPR	242.2	GM	JP	TW	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	4	NO	IT	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	11	NO	JP	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	11	NO	JP	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	11	NO	JP	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	2	NO	JP	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	1	NO	JP	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	2	NO	JP	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	2	NO	JP	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	2	NO	TW	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	1	NO	TW	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	COR	16	NO	JP	IT	F	T
ELATIUS	CPR	135	NO	TW	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	21	NO	JP	HK	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	4	NO	TW	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	1	NO	TW	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	92	NO	TW	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	156	NO	TW	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	1	NO	TW	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	4	NO	TW	IT	W	T

ELATIUS	JWL	1	NO	TW	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	1	NO	TW	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	1	NO	TW	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	4	NO	TW	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	2	NO	TW	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	6	NO	TW	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	18	NO	TW	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	10	NO	TW	IT	W	T
KONJOI	CPR	8560	GM	JP	TW	W	T
KONJOI	CPR	24	KG	TW	TW	W	T
KONJOI	JWL	400	NO	TW	TW	W	T
KONJOI	JWL	650	NO	TW	TW	W	T
KONJOI	JWL	1598	NO	AU	CN	W	T
KONJOI	CPR	2301	GM	TW	TW	W	T
KONJOI	CPR	30	NO	TW	TW	W	T
KONJOI	JWL	2	NO	IT	IT	U	T
KONJOI	CPR	1	NO	CN	IT	W	T
KONJOI	CPR	761	GM	JP	TW	W	T
KONJOI	JWL	7	NO	XX	IT	P	T
KONJOI	JWL	250	NO	TW	TW	W	T
KONJOI	JWL	2300	NO	TW	TW	W	T
KONJOI	JWL	10	NO	XX	IT	P	T
KONJOI	CPR	20	NO	JP	IN	U	T
KONJOI	CPR	1	NO	JP	HK	W	T
KONJOI	JWL	750	NO	TW	TW	W	T
KONJOI	JWL	2460	NO	TW	TW	W	T
KONJOI	JWL	3	NO	XX	IT	P	T
KONJOI	JWL	779	NO	CN	HK	W	T
KONJOI	CPR	15.15	GM	JP	TW	W	T
KONJOI	CPR	443	GM	TW	TW	W	T
KONJOI	CPR	313.5	GM	TW	TW	W	T
KONJOI	JWL	3	NO	XX	IT	P	T
KONJOI	CPR	3230	GM	JP	TW	W	T
KONJOI	JWL	2	NO	TW	IT	W	T
KONJOI	JWL	1	NO	XX	IT	W	T
JAPONICUM	CPR	46	NO	JP	HK	W	T
JAPONICUM	CPR	9.34	GM	JP	TW	W	T
JAPONICUM	CPR	113	GM	JP	TW	W	T
JAPONICUM	CPR	36	GM	JP	TW	W	T
JAPONICUM	CPR	76	GM	JP	TW	W	T
JAPONICUM	CPR	1185.3	GM	JP	TW	W	T

JAPONICUM	CPR	59	NO	TW	TW	W	T
JAPONICUM	CPR	64.95	GM	JP	TW	W	T
JAPONICUM	CPR	1	NO	XX	GB	P	T
JAPONICUM	CPR	1.06	KG	TW	TW	W	T
JAPONICUM	CPR	45.7	GM	TW	TW	W	T
JAPONICUM	CPR	195.8	GM	JP	TW	W	T
JAPONICUM	CPR	1	NO	JP	TW	W	P
JAPONICUM	JWL	2	NO	XX	CH	W	T
JAPONICUM	JWL	2	NO	XX	CH	W	T
JAPONICUM	CPR	440	GM	JP	TW	W	T
JAPONICUM	CPR	0.13	KG	TW	TW	W	T
JAPONICUM	CPR	1	NO	XX	HK	W	T
JAPONICUM	CPR	523	GM	TW	TW	W	T
JAPONICUM	JWL	9	NO	CN	ID	W	T
JAPONICUM	CPR	25	NO	JP	HK	W	T
JAPONICUM	JWL	2	NO	XX	CH	P	T
JAPONICUM	CPR	93.4	GM	JP	TW	W	T
JAPONICUM	JWL	0.02	KG	TW	HK	W	T
JAPONICUM	JWL	3784	NO	CN	HK	W	T
JAPONICUM	CPR	1	NO	XX	FR	P	T
JAPONICUM	JWL	29	NO	JP	HK	P	T
JAPONICUM	CPR	0.02	KG	JP	TW	W	T
JAPONICUM	CPR	160.7	GM	JP	TW	W	T
JAPONICUM	CPR	32.85	GM	JP	TW	W	T
JAPONICUM	CPR	1258.7	GM	JP	TW	W	T
JAPONICUM	CPR	32.5	GM	JP	TW	W	T
JAPONICUM	CPR	89.87	GM	TW	TW	W	T
JAPONICUM	CPR	76.5	GM	JP	TW	W	T
JAPONICUM	CPR	115.4	GM	JP	TW	W	T
JAPONICUM	CPR	344.1	GM	JP	TW	W	T
JAPONICUM	CPR	738	GM	TW	TW	W	T
JAPONICUM	CPR	18	GM	XX	DE	W	T
JAPONICUM	CPR	2384	NO	JP	TW	W	T
JAPONICUM	CPR	147	GM	JP	TW	W	T
JAPONICUM	CPR	1730.2	GM	JP	TW	W	T
JAPONICUM	CPR	1	NO	JP	ES	W	T
JAPONICUM	CPR	0.08	KG	JP	TW	W	T
JAPONICUM	JWL	1	NO	XX	CH	W	T
JAPONICUM	CPR	54.15	GM	JP	TW	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	156	NO	JP	HK	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	429	GM	JP	TW	W	T

SECUNDUM	CPR	85180	GM	JP	TW	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	2	KG	TW	TW	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	97.6	KG	TW	TW	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	4.15	KG	CN	TW	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	1	NO	XX	FR	P	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	1	NO	XX	FR	P	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	2	NO	XX	FR	P	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	645.5	GM	TW	TW	W	T
SECUNDUM	COR	131	GM	JP	HK	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	174	NO	TW	TW	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	33.6	GM	JP	HK	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	6	NO	TW	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	CAR	103	NO	TW	IT	P	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	1	NO	TW	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	6	NO	TW	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	2	NO	TW	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	820	GM	JP	HK	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	206	NO	TW	TW	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	4	NO	JP	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	20	NO	JP	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	1	NO	TW	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	4196.15	GM	JP	TW	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	6	NO	TW	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	3	NO	TW	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	10	NO	TW	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	4	NO	TW	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	10	NO	JP	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	4	NO	JP	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	2	NO	JP	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	22	NO	JP	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	84	NO	JP	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	5	NO	JP	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	72	NO	JP	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	93.5	GM	JP	TW	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	6	NO	JP	CH	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	16	NO	JP	CH	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	8	NO	XX	CH	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	5	NO	TW	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	820	GM	JP	HK	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	10	NO	XX	IT	P	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	202	NO	JP	IT	W	T

SECUNDUM	JWL	87	NO	JP	IT	P	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	844.12	GM	JP	TW	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	4	NO	JP	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	COR	1	NO	JP	IT	U	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	60	NO	JP	TW	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	1	NO	JP	IT	P	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	10	NO	JP	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	4	NO	JP	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	30	NO	JP	HK	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	0.02	KG	TW	HK	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	1	NO	XX	FR	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	1	NO	XX	HK	P	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	2	GM	JP	TW	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	1428	GM	JP	HK	W	T
SECUNDUM	COR	1033.2	GM	XX	HK	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	357	GM	TW	TW	W	T
SECUNDUM	COR	2	NO	TW	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	COR	1	NO	TW	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	325	GM	JP	TW	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	1821	NO	JP	TW	W	T
SECUNDUM	COR	72	NO	CN	TW	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	1	NO	JP	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	1	NO	JP	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	2	NO	JP	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	2	NO	JP	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	20	NO	JP	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	10	NO	JP	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	68	NO	JP	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	1	NO	XX	CH	W	T
SECUNDUM	TRI	1	NO	XX	CH	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	1	NO	JP	JP	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	1	NO	JP	CH	P	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	130	NO	TW	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	71	NO	TW	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	1	NO	TW	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	124	NO	TW	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	151	NO	TW	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	2	NO	TW	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	1	NO	TW	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	28	NO	TW	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	1	NO	TW	IT	W	T

SECUNDUM	JWL	1	NO	TW	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	3	NO	TW	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	1	NO	TW	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	2	NO	TW	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	3	NO	TW	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	26	NO	TW	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	10	NO	TW	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	4	NO	TW	FR	C	T
ELATIUS	JWL	2	NO	JP	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	3	NO	JP	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	9	NO	JP	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	15	NO	JP	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	34	NO	JP	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	130	NO	JP	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	1	NO	TW	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	21	NO	CN	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	COR	5	NO	CN	IT	U	T
ELATIUS	CPR	2	NO	TW	IT	P	T
ELATIUS	CPR	1	NO	TW	CH	P	T
ELATIUS	CPR	1	NO	TW	CH	P	T
ELATIUS	CPR	149.3	GM	JP	TW	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	43	NO	TW	TW	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	2	NO	JP	IT	W	P
ELATIUS	CPR	190.8	GM	JP	TW	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	25.1	GM	JP	TW	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	0.99	GM	TW	TW	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	14.8	GM	JP	HK	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	2	NO	TW	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	1	NO	TW	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	1	NO	TW	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	4	NO	TW	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	2	NO	TW	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	6	NO	XX	IT	P	T
ELATIUS	CPR	35	NO	XX	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	11	NO	JP	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	12	NO	XX	IT	P	T
ELATIUS	JWL	1	NO	JP	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	1	NO	JP	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	11	NO	JP	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	20	NO	JP	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	11	NO	JP	IT	W	T

ELATIUS	JWL	84	NO	JP	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	44	NO	JP	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	1	NO	JP	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	7	NO	JP	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	8	NO	JP	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	8	NO	JP	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	10	NO	JP	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	40	NO	JP	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	74	NO	JP	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	COR	4.22	KG	TW	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	7.61	KG	TW	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	6	NO	TW	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	9	NO	TW	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	16	NO	TW	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	43	NO	TW	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	66	NO	TW	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	363	NO	JP	HK	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	1	NO	JP	IT	W	P
ELATIUS	CPR	312.8	GM	JP	HK	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	30.94	GM	XX	TW	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	2	NO	TW	IT	P	T
ELATIUS	CPR	1	NO	TW	CH	P	T
ELATIUS	CPR	1	NO	JP	JP	W	P
ELATIUS	CPR	1012.6	GM	JP	TW	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	135.4	GM	XX	TW	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	35	NO	JP	HK	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	2	NO	XX	IT	P	T
ELATIUS	CPR	4	NO	XX	IT	P	T
ELATIUS	CPR	6	NO	XX	IT	P	T
ELATIUS	CPR	834	GM	XX	HK	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	62.2	GM	JP	HK	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	2694.8	GM	JP	HK	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	3	NO	TW	IT	C	T
ELATIUS	CPR	20	NO	JP	HK	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	2	NO	JP	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	1	NO	JP	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	1	NO	JP	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	1	NO	JP	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	5	NO	JP	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	1	NO	JP	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	27	NO	JP	IT	W	T

ELATIUS	CPR	10	NO	JP	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	58	NO	JP	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	24	NO	JP	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	681.3	GM	XX	TW	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	8	NO	CN	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	1545	GM	TW	TW	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	45	NO	JP	IT	W	P
ELATIUS	CPR	2	NO	TW	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	1	NO	XX	CH	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	3	NO	TW	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	10	NO	CN	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	1	NO	TW	CH	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	2	NO	TW	CH	C	T
ELATIUS	JWL	1	NO	TW	CH	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	1	NO	TW	CH	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	38	NO	TW	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	89	NO	JP	HK	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	3	NO	TW	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	1	NO	TW	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	92	NO	TW	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	149	NO	TW	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	1	NO	TW	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	4	NO	TW	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	2	NO	TW	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	1	NO	TW	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	1	NO	TW	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	4	NO	TW	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	7	NO	TW	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	2	NO	TW	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	18	NO	TW	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	7	NO	TW	IT	W	T
KONJOI	JWL	2	NO	XX	IT	W	T
KONJOI	JWL	2300	NO	TW	TW	W	T
KONJOI	JWL	1500	NO	TW	TW	W	T
KONJOI	COR	3.9	KG	CN	TW	W	T
KONJOI	JWL	2	NO	XX	IT	W	T
KONJOI	CPR	14	NO	XX	HK	W	T
KONJOI	JWL	4	NO	XX	IT	P	T
KONJOI	CPR	86.85	GM	JP	TW	W	T
KONJOI	CPR	139	NO	TW	TW	W	T
KONJOI	CPR	3593.49	GM	JP	TW	W	T

KONJOI	JWL	400	NO	TW	TW	W	T
KONJOI	JWL	1600	NO	TW	TW	W	T
KONJOI	JWL	2	NO	XX	IT	P	T
KONJOI	CPR	112	GM	TW	IT	W	T
KONJOI	JWL	6	NO	TW	IT	W	T
KONJOI	CPR	714.92	GM	XX	TW	W	T
KONJOI	JWL	700	NO	JP	TW	W	T
KONJOI	JWL	1000	NO	JP	TW	W	T
KONJOI	JWL	319.9	GM	XX	TW	W	T
KONJOI	JWL	500	NO	JP	TW	W	T
KONJOI	JWL	1500	NO	JP	TW	W	T
JAPONICUM	CPR	88.8	GM	JP	HK	W	T
JAPONICUM	CPR	0.49	KG	CN	TW	W	T
JAPONICUM	CPR	10.42	KG	JP	TW	W	T
JAPONICUM	CPR	286	NO	JP	TW	W	T
JAPONICUM	CPR	144.6	GM	JP	TW	W	T
JAPONICUM	CPR	828.4	GM	JP	TW	W	T
JAPONICUM	CPR	2	NO	XX	FR	P	T
JAPONICUM	CPR	35.58	GM	JP	TW	W	T
JAPONICUM	CPR	1.24	GM	TW	TW	W	T
JAPONICUM	CPR	8	NO	TW	TW	W	T
JAPONICUM	CPR	207.7	GM	JP	TW	W	T
JAPONICUM	CPR	2	NO	XX	CH	W	T
JAPONICUM	CPR	0.03	GM	JP	TW	W	T
JAPONICUM	CPR	2.1	GM	JP	HK	W	T
JAPONICUM	CPR	1	NO	XX	CH	W	T
JAPONICUM	JWL	40	NO	JP	HK	W	T
JAPONICUM	CPR	48	NO	ES	TW	W	T
JAPONICUM	JWL	9	NO	CN	GB	W	T
JAPONICUM	CPR	18.1	GM	JP	TW	W	T
JAPONICUM	CPR	27.4	GM	JP	HK	W	T
JAPONICUM	JWL	16	NO	JP	JP	W	T
JAPONICUM	JWL	70	NO	JP	HK	P	T
JAPONICUM	CPR	77.36	GM	XX	TW	W	T
JAPONICUM	JWL	3.4	GM	XX	TW	W	T
JAPONICUM	CPR	1	NO	XX	GB	U	T
JAPONICUM	JWL	1	NO	XX	CH	P	T
JAPONICUM	CPR	71.65	GM	JP	HK	W	T
JAPONICUM	COR	93	GM	JP	TW	W	T
JAPONICUM	COR	0.09	KG	JP	TW	W	T
JAPONICUM	CPR	20.5	GM	JP	TW	W	T

JAPONICUM	COR	0.78	KG	JP	TW	U	T
JAPONICUM	CPR	338	GM	TW	TW	W	T
JAPONICUM	JWL	2	NO	XX	CH	W	T
JAPONICUM	JWL	2	NO	NA	CH	U	T
JAPONICUM	JWL	34	NO	JP	HK	W	T
SECUNDUM	COR	4.81	KG	CN	TW	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	2.69	KG	CN	TW	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	258	NO	JP	SG	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	2.4	KG	JP	TW	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	59	NO	XX	HK	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	42	NO	JP	HK	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	513	NO	TW	TW	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	32	GM	TW	IT	C	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	2	NO	TW	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	1	NO	TW	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	1	NO	TW	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	2	NO	TW	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	4	NO	TW	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	3385	NO	CN	TW	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	8	NO	TW	HK	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	32	NO	TW	HK	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	1	NO	TW	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	6	NO	JP	HK	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	8	NO	JP	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	2	NO	JP	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	2	NO	JP	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	2	NO	JP	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	21	NO	JP	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	1.62	KG	TW	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	4	NO	TW	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	4	NO	TW	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	8	NO	TW	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	34	NO	TW	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	238	NO	JP	TW	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	115	NO	JP	SG	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	174	NO	JP	HK	P	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	393.7	GM	XX	TW	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	17	NO	TW	IT	P	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	21	NO	TW	IT	P	T

SECUNDUM	CPR	6579.6	GM	JP	TW	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	464.6	GM	XX	TW	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	184.76	GM	VN	HK	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	909	GM	XX	HK	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	850.8	GM	JP	HK	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	1076.6	GM	JP	HK	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	1080	GM	JP	TW	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	1531.55	GM	JP	TW	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	1	NO	JP	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	2	NO	JP	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	8	NO	JP	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	2	NO	JP	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	11	NO	JP	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	3	NO	JP	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	132.8	GM	XX	TW	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	25	NO	TW	HK	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	1	NO	XX	FR	P	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	2	NO	XX	FR	P	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	1	NO	XX	FR	P	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	1	NO	XX	FR	P	T
SECUNDUM	COR	0.09	KG	CN	TW	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	1	NO	XX	JP	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	2	NO	IT	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	1	NO	IT	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	8	NO	IT	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	2	NO	XX	HK	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	1	NO	XX	FR	P	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	1	NO	XX	CH	P	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	26	NO	TW	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	1	NO	TW	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	75	NO	TW	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	123	NO	TW	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	152	NO	TW	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	2	NO	TW	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	1	NO	TW	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	1	NO	TW	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	3	NO	TW	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	1	NO	TW	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	2	NO	TW	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	2	NO	TW	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	1	NO	TW	IT	W	T

SECUNDUM	JWL	26	NO	TW	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	8	NO	TW	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	55	NO	CN	TW	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	2.31	KG	CN	TW	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	374	GM	JP	TW	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	1	NO	TW	HK	P	T
ELATIUS	CPR	1	NO	TW	HK	P	T
ELATIUS	JWL	7	NO	JP	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	5	NO	JP	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	13	NO	JP	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	21	NO	JP	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	39	NO	JP	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	84	NO	JP	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	2	NO	TW	IT	P	T
ELATIUS	JWL	70.65	GM	JP	HK	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	2	NO	CN	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	4	NO	CN	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	6	NO	XX	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	472.6	GM	TW	TW	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	244	GM	TW	TW	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	2	NO	XX	AT	P	P
ELATIUS	TRI	1	NO	XX	IT	P	T
ELATIUS	JWL	2	NO	XX	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	2	NO	GA	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	4	NO	GA	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	70	NO	JP	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	34	NO	JP	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	38	NO	TW	IT	P	T
ELATIUS	JWL	106	NO	JP	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	22	NO	JP	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	67	NO	JP	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	2	NO	TW	IT	P	T
ELATIUS	JWL	8	NO	TW	IT	P	T
ELATIUS	JWL	2	NO	XX	MX	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	2	NO	XX	TH	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	51	GM	JP	TW	W	T
ELATIUS	TRI	1	NO	NA	DE	P	T
ELATIUS	JWL	1	NO	CN	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	1	NO	XX	CH	P	T
ELATIUS	CPR	1	NO	TW	IT	P	T
ELATIUS	CPR	27.05	GM	JP	HK	W	T

ELATIUS	COR	1	NO	JP	DE	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	17.43	GM	JP	HK	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	1	NO	XX	CA	I	L
ELATIUS	JWL	2	NO	XX	TW	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	1573.55	GM	JP	TW	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	1	NO	JP	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	125	NO	JP	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	78	NO	JP	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	17	NO	JP	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	12	NO	JP	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	1	NO	XX	CH	P	Q
ELATIUS	CPR	10	NO	JP	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	3	NO	JP	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	11	NO	JP	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	27	NO	JP	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	48	NO	JP	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	16	NO	JP	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	20	NO	JP	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	1	NO	TW	IT	P	T
ELATIUS	CPR	3	NO	TW	IT	P	T
ELATIUS	CPR	1	NO	TW	IT	P	T
ELATIUS	CPR	1	NO	TW	IT	P	T
ELATIUS	CPR	4	NO	TW	IT	P	T
ELATIUS	CPR	2	NO	TW	IT	P	T
ELATIUS	CPR	1	NO	TW	IT	P	T
ELATIUS	CPR	4	NO	TW	IT	P	T
ELATIUS	CPR	2	NO	TW	IT	P	T
ELATIUS	CPR	8	NO	TW	IT	P	T
ELATIUS	CPR	14	NO	TW	IT	P	T
ELATIUS	CPR	95	NO	TW	IT	P	T
ELATIUS	CPR	8	NO	TW	IT	P	T
ELATIUS	CPR	137	NO	TW	IT	P	T
ELATIUS	CPR	39	GM	JP	TW	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	20	NO	CN	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	1	NO	XX	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	11	NO	XX	TH	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	2	NO	CN	CH	P	T
KONJOI	JWL	400	GM	CN	TW	W	T
KONJOI	CPR	3776	GM	JP	TW	W	T
KONJOI	CPR	9	NO	CN	IT	C	T
KONJOI	JWL	2300	NO	JP	TW	W	T

KONJOI	JWL	3000	NO	JP	TW	W	T
KONJOI	CPR	70	GM	JP	HK	W	T
KONJOI	JWL	1	NO	XX	IT	P	T
KONJOI	JWL	500	NO	JP	TW	W	T
KONJOI	JWL	900	NO	JP	TW	W	T
KONJOI	JWL	2	NO	XX	TW	W	T
KONJOI	CPR	4	NO	CN	CN	W	T
KONJOI	JWL	300	NO	TW	TW	W	T
JAPONICUM	JWL	360	GM	CN	TW	W	T
JAPONICUM	JWL	171	NO	CN	TW	W	T
JAPONICUM	JWL	134.35	GM	JP	HK	W	T
JAPONICUM	CPR	670.8	GM	JP	HK	W	T
JAPONICUM	CPR	38.35	GM	JP	HK	W	T
JAPONICUM	CPR	223.75	GM	JP	TW	W	T
JAPONICUM	CPR	135.85	GM	TW	TW	W	T
JAPONICUM	CPR	474.7	GM	TW	TW	W	T
JAPONICUM	JWL	5	NO	XX	DE	P	T
JAPONICUM	JWL	2	NO	TW	IT	W	T
JAPONICUM	CPR	70.4	GM	TW	HK	W	T
JAPONICUM	JWL	2	NO	TW	IT	P	T
JAPONICUM	JWL	11	NO	TW	IT	P	T
JAPONICUM	CPR	120	NO	XX	TH	W	T
JAPONICUM	CPR	2	NO	NA	CH	P	T
JAPONICUM	CPR	1574.52	GM	JP	HK	P	T
JAPONICUM	CPR	631.45	GM	TW	TW	W	T
JAPONICUM	CPR	56.2	GM	JP	TW	W	T
JAPONICUM	CPR	25.95	GM	JP	TW	W	T
JAPONICUM	JWL	5.65	GM	JP	HK	W	T
JAPONICUM	CPR	55.9	KG	JP	HK	P	T
JAPONICUM	CPR	141	GM	JP	TW	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	1.61	KG	CN	TW	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	415	GM	JP	TW	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	9	NO	TW	IT	P	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	1	NO	TW	IT	P	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	1	NO	XX	FR	P	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	1	NO	XX	FR	P	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	1	NO	XX	FR	P	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	1	NO	XX	FR	P	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	1	NO	XX	FR	P	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	1	NO	XX	FR	P	T

SECUNDUM	JWL	1	NO	XX	FR	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	1	NO	XX	FR	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	1	NO	XX	FR	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	1	NO	XX	FR	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	1	NO	XX	FR	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	56	NO	TW	IT	P	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	664	GM	JP	HK	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	2	NO	JP	CH	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	2	NO	TW	CH	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	8552	GM	TW	TW	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	1	NO	XX	FR	P	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	1	NO	XX	FR	P	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	1	NO	XX	FR	P	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	1	NO	XX	FR	P	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	1	NO	XX	FR	P	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	1	NO	XX	FR	P	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	1	NO	XX	FR	P	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	11	NO	JP	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	64	NO	JP	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	7	NO	TW	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	2	NO	TW	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	9	NO	TW	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	9	NO	TW	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	109	GM	JP	TW	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	6	NO	TW	IT	P	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	7	NO	XX	TH	W	P
SECUNDUM	CPR	1	NO	TW	IT	P	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	26	NO	TW	IT	P	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	572.7	GM	JP	HK	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	5	NO	TW	CH	P	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	3	NO	XX	TW	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	1	NO	XX	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	1191.4	GM	JP	HK	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	528	GM	JP	TW	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	42	NO	JP	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	33	NO	JP	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	13	NO	JP	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	2	NO	TW	IT	P	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	1	NO	TW	IT	P	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	1	NO	TW	IT	P	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	1	NO	TW	IT	P	T

SECUNDUM	CPR	3	NO	TW	IT	P	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	1	NO	TW	IT	P	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	28	NO	TW	IT	P	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	2	NO	TW	IT	P	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	2	NO	TW	IT	P	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	1	NO	TW	IT	P	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	90	NO	TW	IT	P	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	22	NO	TW	IT	P	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	129	NO	TW	IT	P	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	7	NO	TW	IT	P	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	164	NO	TW	IT	P	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	4	NO	TW	FR	P	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	1	NO	JP	HK	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	23.6	GM	JP	TW	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	1	NO	TW	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	10	NO	TW	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	3	NO	TW	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	11	NO	TW	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	62	NO	TW	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	39	NO	TW	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	16	NO	TW	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	27	NO	TW	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	0.73	KG	CN	TW	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	3	NO	XX	ES	U	T
ELATIUS	JWL	11	NO	XX	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	1	NO	TW	GB	F	P
ELATIUS	JWL	2	NO	TW	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	77.5	GM	JP	TW	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	1344	GM	JP	TW	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	1	NO	JP	CH	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	325.85	GM	JP	HK	P	T
ELATIUS	CPR	7	NO	TW	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	5.8	GM	JP	HK	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	2	NO	TW	IT	P	T
ELATIUS	CPR	83	KG	JP	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	1	NO	XX	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	2	NO	JP	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	7	NO	JP	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	3	NO	TW	IT	C	T
ELATIUS	CPR	6	NO	TW	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	4	NO	TW	IT	W	T

ELATIUS	CPR	2	NO	TW	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	1	NO	TW	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	1	NO	TW	CH	P	T
ELATIUS	CPR	1	NO	TW	CH	P	T
ELATIUS	JWL	13	NO	TW	IT	P	T
ELATIUS	JWL	10	NO	TW	IT	P	T
ELATIUS	JWL	1	NO	TW	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	5	NO	JP	CH	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	4	NO	CN	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	7	NO	CN	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	29	NO	JP	HK	P	T
ELATIUS	JWL	8	NO	JP	JP	W	T
ELATIUS	TRI	10	NO	JP	JP	W	T
ELATIUS	TRI	4	NO	JP	JP	W	T
ELATIUS	TRI	2	NO	JP	JP	W	T
ELATIUS	TRI	1	NO	JP	JP	W	T
ELATIUS	TRI	2	NO	JP	JP	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	1	NO	XX	IT	P	T
ELATIUS	CPR	1	NO	XX	IT	P	T
ELATIUS	CPR	3	NO	XX	IT	P	T
ELATIUS	CPR	1	NO	XX	IT	P	T
ELATIUS	CPR	3	KG	JP	TW	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	1	NO	XX	FR	W	P
ELATIUS	JWL	6	NO	JP	HK	P	T
ELATIUS	CPR	2125	GM	JP	HK	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	5	NO	JP	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	7	NO	JP	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	10	NO	JP	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	8	NO	JP	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	43	NO	JP	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	68	NO	JP	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	3	NO	TW	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	1	NO	TW	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	80	NO	TW	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	100	NO	TW	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	1	NO	TW	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	4	NO	TW	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	2	NO	TW	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	5	NO	TW	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	2	NO	TW	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	1	NO	TW	IT	W	T

ELATIUS	JWL	14	NO	TW	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	8	NO	TW	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	14	NO	XX	CH	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	2	NO	XX	CH	P	T
ELATIUS	JWL	1	NO	TW	DK	W	P
ELATIUS	JWL	1	NO	XX	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	1	NO	XX	IT	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	1	NO	XX	FR	P	T
ELATIUS	JWL	4	NO	TW	CH	P	T
ELATIUS	JWL	16	NO	JP	HK	P	T
KONJOI	JWL	1100	NO	JP	TW	W	T
KONJOI	JWL	1700	NO	JP	TW	W	T
KONJOI	JWL	1	NO	JP	JP	W	T
KONJOI	JWL	1270	NO	TW	TW	W	T
KONJOI	JWL	900	NO	TW	TW	W	T
JAPONICUM	CPR	57	NO	CN	TW	W	T
JAPONICUM	CPR	1.19	KG	CN	TW	W	T
JAPONICUM	CPR	440.8	GM	JP	HK	W	T
JAPONICUM	CPR	279.15	GM	JP	TW	W	T
JAPONICUM	CPR	111.05	GM	JP	HK	P	T
JAPONICUM	CPR	238.85	GM	JP	TW	W	T
JAPONICUM	CPR	0.34	GM	JP	TW	W	T
JAPONICUM	CPR	594	GM	TW	TW	W	T
JAPONICUM	CPR	207.5	GM	JP	HK	W	T
JAPONICUM	CPR	1.75	GM	JP	HK	W	T
JAPONICUM	CPR	422	GM	TW	TW	W	T
JAPONICUM	CPR	1	NO	XX	CH	P	T
JAPONICUM	CPR	1	NO	TW	TW	W	P
JAPONICUM	JWL	28	NO	JP	HK	P	T
JAPONICUM	CPR	3	KG	JP	TW	W	T
JAPONICUM	CPR	36.5	GM	JP	TW	W	T
JAPONICUM	JWL	7	NO	JP	HK	P	T
JAPONICUM	CPR	2	NO	XX	CH	P	T
JAPONICUM	CPR	335	GM	JP	TW	W	T
JAPONICUM	CPR	953.6	GM	TW	TW	W	T
JAPONICUM	CPR	149.75	GM	JP	HK	W	T
JAPONICUM	CPR	74.05	GM	JP	HK	W	T
JAPONICUM	CPR	715.6	GM	TW	TW	W	T
JAPONICUM	TRI	1	NO	JP	JP	W	T
JAPONICUM	JWL	2	NO	XX	CH	W	T
JAPONICUM	JWL	6	NO	JP	HK	P	T

JAPONICUM	CPR	29.7	GM	JP	HK	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	5.95	KG	CN	TW	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	39.65	GM	VN	HK	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	2	NO	TW	IT	P	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	2	NO	TW	IT	P	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	1	NO	TW	IT	P	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	2	NO	TW	IT	P	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	1	NO	TW	IT	C	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	7	NO	TW	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	2	NO	TW	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	2	NO	TW	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	4	NO	TW	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	4	NO	JP	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	3	NO	JP	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	1	NO	NA	FR	P	T
SECUNDUM	COR	20	GM	TW	IT	W	P
SECUNDUM	JWL	29	NO	JP	HK	P	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	1	NO	XX	FR	P	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	2	NO	TW	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	2	NO	JP	FR	P	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	1	NO	TW	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	34	NO	JP	HK	P	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	351	GM	JP	HK	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	4	NO	JP	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	1	NO	JP	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	2	NO	JP	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	5	NO	JP	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	17	NO	JP	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	20	NO	JP	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	7.3	GM	TW	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	2	NO	JP	MX	P	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	1	NO	TW	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	31	NO	TW	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	101	NO	TW	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	206	NO	TW	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	233	NO	TW	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	2	NO	TW	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	1	NO	TW	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	1	NO	TW	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	3	NO	TW	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	2	NO	TW	IT	W	T

SECUNDUM	JWL	1	NO	TW	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	3	NO	TW	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	22	NO	TW	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	8	NO	TW	IT	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	2	NO	XX	CH	P	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	28	NO	JP	HK	W	T

Annex 5 - D.2 - Precious corals legally exported or re-exported from the United States from 2010 through 2015. (USFWS Law Enforcement Management System Data)

Species	Specimen	Quantity	Unit of Measure	Origin	Country of Last Re-export	Source	Purpose
ELATIUS	JWL	1	NO	XX	US	P	T
ELATIUS	JWL	1	GM	TW	US	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	1	GM	TW	US	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	1	GM	TW	US	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	5.7	KG	TW	US	W	T
ELATIUS	UNS	39.86	KG	TW	US	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	2	NO	TW	US	U	T
ELATIUS	JWL	1	NO	XX	US	P	T
ELATIUS	JWL	1	NO	XX	US	P	T
ELATIUS	CAR	1	NO	JP	US	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	2	NO	XX	US	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	1	NO	XX	US	P	T
ELATIUS	JWL	1	NO	XX	US	P	T
ELATIUS	JWL	6	NO	TW	US	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	7	NO	TW	US	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	3	NO	TW	US	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	8	NO	TW	US	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	18	NO	TW	US	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	15	NO	TW	US	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	76	NO	TW	US	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	131	NO	TW	US	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	12	NO	TW	US	W	T
ELATIUS	SPE	3	NO	JP	US	W	S
ELATIUS	CPR	1	NO	XX	US	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	1	NO	TW	US	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	2	NO	TW	US	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	4	NO	TW	US	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	24	NO	TW	US	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	5	NO	TW	US	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	4	NO	TH	US	C	T
ELATIUS	CPR	4	NO	XX	US	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	2	NO	JP	US	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	5	NO	JP	US	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	12	NO	JP	US	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	38	NO	JP	US	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	32	NO	JP	US	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	104	NO	JP	US	W	T

ELATIUS	CPR	2	NO	TW	US	C	T
ELATIUS	CPR	95	NO	TW	US	C	T
ELATIUS	CPR	7	NO	TW	US	C	T
ELATIUS	CPR	154	NO	TW	US	C	T
ELATIUS	JWL	1	NO	TW	US	C	T
ELATIUS	JWL	1	NO	TW	US	C	T
ELATIUS	JWL	1	NO	TW	US	P	T
ELATIUS	JWL	4	NO	TW	US	C	T
ELATIUS	JWL	3	NO	TW	US	C	T
ELATIUS	JWL	1	NO	TW	US	C	T
ELATIUS	JWL	2	NO	TW	US	C	T
ELATIUS	JWL	18	NO	TW	US	C	T
ELATIUS	JWL	1	NO	TW	US	C	T
ELATIUS	JWL	8	NO	TW	US	C	T
ELATIUS	JWL	1	NO	XX	US	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	1	NO	TW	US	P	T
ELATIUS	JWL	8	NO	TW	US	P	T
ELATIUS	JWL	22	NO	TW	US	P	T
ELATIUS	JWL	8	NO	TW	US	P	T
ELATIUS	JWL	4	NO	JP	US	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	34	NO	JP	US	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	5	NO	JP	US	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	5	NO	JP	US	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	15	NO	JP	US	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	1	NO	XX	US	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	7	NO	TW	US	C	T
ELATIUS	CPR	4	NO	TW	US	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	1	NO	TW	US	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	92	NO	TW	US	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	156	NO	TW	US	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	1	NO	TW	US	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	4	NO	TW	US	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	1	NO	TW	US	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	1	NO	TW	US	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	1	NO	TW	US	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	4	NO	TW	US	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	2	NO	TW	US	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	6	NO	TW	US	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	18	NO	TW	US	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	10	NO	TW	US	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	2	NO	JP	US	W	T

ELATIUS	CPR	3	NO	JP	US	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	9	NO	JP	US	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	15	NO	JP	US	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	34	NO	JP	US	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	130	NO	JP	US	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	1	NO	XX	US	P	T
ELATIUS	CPR	1	NO	JP	US	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	7	NO	JP	US	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	8	NO	JP	US	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	8	NO	JP	US	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	10	NO	JP	US	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	40	NO	JP	US	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	74	NO	JP	US	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	1	NO	JP	US	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	1	NO	JP	US	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	11	NO	JP	US	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	20	NO	JP	US	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	11	NO	JP	US	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	84	NO	JP	US	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	44	NO	JP	US	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	7.61	KG	TW	US	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	4.22	KG	TW	US	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	6	NO	TW	US	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	9	NO	TW	US	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	16	NO	TW	US	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	43	NO	TW	US	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	66	NO	TW	US	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	363	NO	JP	US	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	2	NO	JP	US	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	1	NO	JP	US	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	1	NO	JP	US	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	1	NO	JP	US	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	5	NO	JP	US	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	1	NO	JP	US	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	27	NO	JP	US	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	10	NO	JP	US	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	58	NO	JP	US	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	24	NO	JP	US	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	8	NO	XX	US	C	T
ELATIUS	CPR	1	NO	XX	US	P	T
ELATIUS	JWL	1	NO	XX	US	P	T

ELATIUS	JWL	1	NO	XX	US	P	T
ELATIUS	JWL	2	NO	XX	US	P	T
ELATIUS	JWL	1	NO	XX	US	P	T
ELATIUS	JWL	2	NO	XX	US	P	T
ELATIUS	JWL	1	NO	XX	US	P	T
ELATIUS	JWL	1	NO	XX	US	P	T
ELATIUS	JWL	1	NO	XX	US	P	T
ELATIUS	JWL	1	NO	XX	US	P	T
ELATIUS	JWL	7	NO	TW	US	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	5	NO	TW	US	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	13	NO	TW	US	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	39	NO	TW	US	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	84	NO	TW	US	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	21	NO	TW	US	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	2	NO	TW	US	P	T
ELATIUS	JWL	8	NO	TW	US	P	T
ELATIUS	CPR	3	NO	XX	US	P	T
ELATIUS	CPR	1	NO	XX	US	P	T
ELATIUS	CPR	7	NO	XX	US	P	T
ELATIUS	CPR	92	NO	XX	US	P	T
ELATIUS	CPR	149	NO	XX	US	P	T
ELATIUS	JWL	1	NO	XX	US	P	T
ELATIUS	JWL	4	NO	XX	US	P	T
ELATIUS	JWL	2	NO	XX	US	P	T
ELATIUS	JWL	1	NO	XX	US	P	T
ELATIUS	JWL	1	NO	XX	US	P	T
ELATIUS	JWL	4	NO	XX	US	P	T
ELATIUS	JWL	7	NO	XX	US	P	T
ELATIUS	JWL	2	NO	XX	US	P	T
ELATIUS	JWL	18	NO	XX	US	P	T
ELATIUS	JWL	1	NO	JP	US	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	6	NO	JP	US	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	11	NO	JP	US	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	64	NO	JP	US	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	22	NO	JP	US	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	1	NO	JP	US	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	5	NO	JP	US	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	5	NO	JP	US	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	10	NO	JP	US	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	12	NO	JP	US	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	56	NO	JP	US	W	T

ELATIUS	JWL	106	NO	JP	US	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	28	NO	TW	US	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	10	NO	TW	US	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	35	NO	XX	US	P	T
ELATIUS	JWL	2	NO	XX	US	P	T
ELATIUS	JWL	2	NO	XX	US	P	T
ELATIUS	JWL	2	NO	XX	US	P	T
ELATIUS	CPR	1	NO	TW	US	P	T
ELATIUS	CPR	1	NO	TW	US	P	T
ELATIUS	JWL	2	NO	IT	US	P	P
ELATIUS	JWL	2	NO	JP	US	P	T
ELATIUS	CPR	6	NO	XX	US	P	T
ELATIUS	JWL	10	NO	JP	US	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	3	NO	JP	US	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	11	NO	JP	US	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	27	NO	JP	US	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	48	NO	JP	US	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	16	NO	JP	US	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	20	NO	JP	US	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	1	NO	CN	US	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	1	NO	XX	US	P	T
ELATIUS	CPR	3	NO	XX	US	P	T
ELATIUS	CPR	1	NO	NA	US	P	T
ELATIUS	JWL	1	NO	JP	US	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	3	NO	TW	US	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	1	NO	TW	US	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	1	NO	TW	US	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	4	NO	TW	US	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	2	NO	TW	US	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	1	NO	TW	US	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	4	NO	TW	US	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	2	NO	TW	US	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	8	NO	TW	US	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	14	NO	TW	US	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	95	NO	TW	US	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	8	NO	TW	US	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	137	NO	TW	US	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	1	NO	XX	US	P	Q
ELATIUS	CPR	1	NO	XX	US	P	T
ELATIUS	CPR	32	NO	XX	US	P	T
ELATIUS	CPR	1	NO	XX	US	P	T

ELATIUS	CPR	1	NO	XX	US	P	T
ELATIUS	CPR	2	NO	XX	US	P	T
ELATIUS	CPR	1	NO	XX	US	P	T
ELATIUS	CPR	1	NO	XX	US	P	T
ELATIUS	JWL	1	NO	XX	US	P	T
ELATIUS	JWL	1	NO	XX	US	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	3	NO	XX	US	P	T
ELATIUS	JWL	1	NO	XX	US	P	T
ELATIUS	JWL	1	NO	XX	US	P	T
ELATIUS	JWL	3	NO	XX	US	P	T
ELATIUS	JWL	1	NO	XX	US	P	T
ELATIUS	JWL	1	NO	XX	US	P	T
ELATIUS	CPR	1	NO	JP	US	P	T
ELATIUS	JWL	5	NO	JP	US	P	T
ELATIUS	JWL	4	NO	JP	US	P	T
ELATIUS	JWL	12	NO	JP	US	P	T
ELATIUS	JWL	54	NO	JP	US	P	T
ELATIUS	JWL	116	NO	JP	US	P	T
ELATIUS	JWL	12	NO	JP	US	P	T
ELATIUS	COR	1	NO	XX	US	P	T
ELATIUS	COR	1	NO	XX	US	P	T
ELATIUS	JWL	2	NO	XX	US	P	T
ELATIUS	JWL	1	NO	TW	US	P	T
ELATIUS	JWL	10	NO	TW	US	P	T
ELATIUS	JWL	3	NO	TW	US	P	T
ELATIUS	JWL	11	NO	TW	US	P	T
ELATIUS	JWL	62	NO	TW	US	P	T
ELATIUS	JWL	39	NO	TW	US	P	T
ELATIUS	JWL	16	NO	TW	US	P	T
ELATIUS	JWL	27	NO	TW	US	P	T
ELATIUS	CPR	18	NO	XX	US	P	T
ELATIUS	CPR	1	NO	XX	US	P	T
ELATIUS	CPR	2	NO	XX	US	P	T
ELATIUS	CPR	1	NO	XX	US	P	T
ELATIUS	CPR	1	NO	XX	US	W	T
ELATIUS	CPR	1	NO	CN	US	P	T
ELATIUS	CPR	1	NO	CN	US	P	T
ELATIUS	CPR	1	NO	XX	US	W	T
ELATIUS	JWL	6	NO	TW	US	P	T
ELATIUS	JWL	2	NO	TW	US	P	T
ELATIUS	JWL	1	NO	TW	US	P	T

ELATIUS	JWL	5	NO	TW	US	P	T
ELATIUS	JWL	4	NO	TW	US	P	T
ELATIUS	JWL	5	NO	TW	US	P	T
ELATIUS	CPR	1	NO	XX	US	P	T
ELATIUS	CPR	1	NO	XX	US	P	T
KONJOI	UNS	50.79	KG	TW	US	W	T
KONJOI	JWL	2	NO	TW	US	U	T
KONJOI	JWL	3	NO	TW	US	U	T
KONJOI	JWL	1	NO	XX	US	W	T
KONJOI	JWL	1	NO	HK	US	U	T
KONJOI	JWL	2	NO	XX	US	P	T
KONJOI	SPE	1	NO	JP	US	W	S
KONJOI	JWL	2	NO	XX	US	W	T
KONJOI	JWL	2	NO	TW	US	W	T
KONJOI	CPR	1	NO	XX	US	P	T
KONJOI	CPR	7	NO	XX	US	P	T
KONJOI	JWL	10	NO	XX	US	P	T
KONJOI	JWL	3	NO	XX	US	P	T
KONJOI	CPR	0.11	KG	TW	US	W	T
KONJOI	CPR	6	NO	TW	US	W	T
KONJOI	JWL	1	NO	XX	US	P	T
KONJOI	JWL	1	NO	XX	US	P	T
KONJOI	JWL	4	NO	XX	US	P	T
KONJOI	JWL	1	NO	XX	US	P	T
KONJOI	CPR	4	NO	XX	US	P	T
KONJOI	CPR	2	NO	XX	US	P	T
KONJOI	CPR	2	NO	XX	US	P	T
KONJOI	CPR	14	NO	XX	US	P	T
KONJOI	JWL	2	NO	XX	US	P	T
KONJOI	CPR	3	NO	XX	US	P	T
JAPONICUM	CPR	1	NO	JP	US	W	T
JAPONICUM	UNS	8.9	KG	TW	US	W	T
JAPONICUM	CPR	11	NO	XX	US	W	T
JAPONICUM	CPR	1	NO	XX	US	P	T
JAPONICUM	CPR	1	NO	XX	US	W	T
JAPONICUM	JWL	1	NO	JP	US	P	T
JAPONICUM	CPR	1	NO	XX	US	P	T
JAPONICUM	SPE	1	NO	JP	US	W	S
JAPONICUM	JWL	2	NO	XX	US	W	T
JAPONICUM	JWL	2	NO	XX	US	W	T
JAPONICUM	JWL	1	NO	XX	US	W	T

JAPONICUM	JWL	1	NO	XX	US	W	T
JAPONICUM	TRI	1	NO	CN	US	P	T
JAPONICUM	CPR	1	NO	XX	US	W	T
JAPONICUM	JWL	5	NO	XX	US	P	T
JAPONICUM	JWL	2	NO	TW	US	P	T
JAPONICUM	JWL	11	NO	TW	US	P	T
JAPONICUM	CPR	3	NO	CN	US	P	T
JAPONICUM	JWL	1	NO	XX	US	P	T
JAPONICUM	CPR	2	NO	XX	US	P	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	4	NO	TW	US	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	84	NO	JP	US	W	T
SECUNDUM	UNS	17.42	KG	TW	US	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	3	NO	TW	US	U	T
SECUNDUM	CAR	2	NO	JP	US	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	1	NO	JP	US	C	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	2	NO	XX	US	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	2	NO	XX	US	W	T
SECUNDUM	SPE	1	NO	US	US	W	S
SECUNDUM	JWL	9	NO	TW	US	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	6	NO	TW	US	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	6	NO	TW	US	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	3	NO	TW	US	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	2	NO	TW	US	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	28	NO	TW	US	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	89	NO	TW	US	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	12	NO	TW	US	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	105	NO	TW	US	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	123	NO	TW	US	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	15	NO	TW	US	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	4	NO	JP	US	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	12	NO	JP	US	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	2	NO	TW	US	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	1	NO	TW	US	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	11	NO	TW	US	C	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	97	NO	TW	US	C	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	150	NO	TW	US	C	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	1	NO	TW	US	C	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	9	NO	TW	US	C	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	2	NO	TW	US	C	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	2	NO	TW	US	C	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	3	NO	TW	US	C	T

SECUNDUM	JWL	1	NO	TW	US	C	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	1	NO	TW	US	P	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	2	NO	TW	US	C	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	1	NO	TW	US	C	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	73	NO	TW	US	P	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	30	NO	TW	US	C	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	12	NO	TW	US	C	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	22	NO	JP	US	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	8	NO	XX	US	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	71	NO	TW	US	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	1	NO	TW	US	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	124	NO	TW	US	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	151	NO	TW	US	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	2	NO	TW	US	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	1	NO	TW	US	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	28	NO	TW	US	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	1	NO	TW	US	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	1	NO	TW	US	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	3	NO	TW	US	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	1	NO	TW	US	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	2	NO	TW	US	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	3	NO	TW	US	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	26	NO	TW	US	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	10	NO	TW	US	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	5	NO	XX	US	P	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	2	NO	JP	US	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	2	NO	JP	US	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	2	NO	JP	US	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	3	NO	JP	US	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	20	NO	JP	US	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	21	NO	JP	US	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	1.62	KG	TW	US	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	4	NO	TW	US	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	4	NO	TW	US	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	8	NO	TW	US	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	34	NO	TW	US	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	1	NO	JP	US	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	2	NO	JP	US	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	8	NO	JP	US	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	2	NO	JP	US	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	11	NO	JP	US	W	T

SECUNDUM	CPR	3	NO	JP	US	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	7	NO	TW	US	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	2	NO	TW	US	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	9	NO	TW	US	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	9	NO	TW	US	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	26	NO	XX	US	P	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	75	NO	XX	US	P	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	123	NO	XX	US	P	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	152	NO	XX	US	P	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	2	NO	XX	US	P	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	1	NO	XX	US	P	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	1	NO	XX	US	P	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	1	NO	XX	US	P	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	3	NO	XX	US	P	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	1	NO	XX	US	P	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	2	NO	XX	US	P	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	2	NO	XX	US	P	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	1	NO	XX	US	P	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	26	NO	XX	US	P	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	8	NO	XX	US	P	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	2	NO	JP	US	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	2	NO	JP	US	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	4	NO	JP	US	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	5	NO	JP	US	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	40	NO	JP	US	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	22	NO	JP	US	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	1	NO	XX	US	P	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	1	NO	XX	US	P	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	2	NO	TW	US	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	1	NO	TW	US	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	1	NO	TW	US	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	1	NO	TW	US	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	3	NO	TW	US	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	1	NO	TW	US	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	28	NO	TW	US	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	2	NO	TW	US	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	2	NO	TW	US	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	1	NO	TW	US	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	90	NO	TW	US	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	22	NO	TW	US	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	129	NO	TW	US	W	T

SECUNDUM	CPR	7	NO	TW	US	W	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	164	NO	TW	US	W	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	2	NO	XX	US	P	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	1	NO	XX	US	P	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	19	NO	XX	US	P	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	10	NO	XX	US	P	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	4	NO	XX	US	P	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	21	NO	XX	US	P	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	2	NO	XX	US	P	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	1	NO	XX	US	P	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	2	NO	JP	US	P	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	4	NO	JP	US	P	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	3	NO	JP	US	P	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	36	NO	JP	US	P	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	25	NO	JP	US	P	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	5	NO	JP	US	P	T
SECUNDUM	CPR	1	NO	XX	US	P	T
SECUNDUM	JWL	4	NO	TW	US	P	T

Annex 6 - E.1.1 - Precious coral specimens not cleared for entry into the United States

All black, red and pink coral specimens not cleared for entry into the United States
2012 - 2016 (by year)

CY	CI/E	Specific_Name	Generic_Name	Quantity	Units
2012	E	RED	CORAL	3	NO
2012	E	RED PRECIOUS	CORAL	12	NO
2012	I	BLACK	CORAL	44	NO
2012	I	RED	CORAL	1,115	GM
2012	I	RED	CORAL	7,877	NO
2012	I	RED PRECIOUS	CORAL	170	NO
2013	E	RED	CORAL	6	NO
2013	E	RED PRECIOUS	CORAL	31	NO
2013	I	BLACK	CORAL	87	GM
2013	I	BLACK	CORAL	43	NO
2013	I	BLACK TURRET	CORAL	6	NO
2013	I	RED	CORAL	2,171	GM
2013	I	RED	CORAL	1,311	NO
2013	I	RED PRECIOUS	CORAL	397	NO
2014	E	RED	CORAL	5	NO
2014	E	RED PRECIOUS	CORAL	7	NO
2014	I	BLACK	CORAL	80	NO
2014	I	RED	CORAL	545	GM
2014	I	RED	CORAL	620	NO
2014	I	RED PRECIOUS	CORAL	2,007	NO
2015	E	RED	CORAL	1	NO
2015	E	RED PRECIOUS	CORAL	69	NO
2015	I	BLACK	CORAL	16	NO
2015	I	BLACK TURRET	CORAL	15	NO
2015	I	RED	CORAL	70	GM
2015	I	RED	CORAL	30	NO
2015	I	RED PRECIOUS	CORAL	2	LB
2015	I	RED PRECIOUS	CORAL	5	NO
2016	E	RED	CORAL	1	NO
2016	E	RED PRECIOUS	CORAL	4	NO
2016	I	BLACK	CORAL	3	NO
2016	I	RED	CORAL	10.06	KG
2016	I	RED	CORAL	1573	NO
2016	I	RED PRECIOUS	CORAL	20	NO

All black, red and pink coral specimens not cleared for entry into the United States
2012 - 2016 (by Import / Export)

CY	CI/E	Specific_Name	Generic_Name	Quantity	Units
2012	I	BLACK	CORAL	44	NO
2013	I	BLACK	CORAL	87	GM
2013	I	BLACK TURRET	CORAL	6	NO
2014	I	BLACK	CORAL	80	NO
2014	I	BLACK	CORAL	80	NO
2015	I	BLACK	CORAL	16	NO
2015	I	BLACK TURRET	CORAL	15	NO
2016	I	BLACK	CORAL	3	NO
2012	E	RED	CORAL	3	NO
2012	E	RED PRECIOUS	CORAL	12	NO
2013	E	RED	CORAL	6	NO
2013	E	RED PRECIOUS	CORAL	31	NO
2014	E	RED	CORAL	5	NO
2014	E	RED PRECIOUS	CORAL	7	NO
2015	E	RED	CORAL	1	NO
2015	E	RED PRECIOUS	CORAL	69	NO
2016	E	RED	CORAL	1	NO
2016	E	RED PRECIOUS	CORAL	4	NO
2012	I	RED	CORAL	1,115	GM
2012	I	RED	CORAL	7,877	NO
2012	I	RED PRECIOUS	CORAL	170	NO
2013	I	RED	CORAL	2,171	GM
2013	I	RED	CORAL	1,311	NO
2013	I	RED PRECIOUS	CORAL	397	NO
2014	I	RED	CORAL	545	GM
2014	I	RED	CORAL	620	NO
2014	I	RED PRECIOUS	CORAL	2007	NO
2015	I	RED	CORAL	70	GM
2015	I	RED PRECIOUS	CORAL	2	LB
2015	I	RED	CORAL	30	NO
2015	I	RED PRECIOUS	CORAL	5	NO
2016	I	RED	CORAL	10	KG
2016	I	RED	CORAL	1,573	NO
2016	I	RED PRECIOUS	CORAL	20	NO

Annex 7 - F.1 - Current and past research on precious corals populations

Project	Year	Study Objective	Primary Findings	Conserv. Benefits Identified	Implementation
Ecological Impacts of <i>Cariooa riisei</i> on Black Coral Habitat	2002 - 2006	Determine the ecology and ecological impact of a highly invasive alien species in Hawaii, <i>Cariooa riisei</i> , on black coral habitat in Hawaii. The objective was to complement existing research in the Au au Channel, the primary black coral harvest area, to determine the spatial extent and ecological severity of <i>C. riisei</i> 's impact of on the deep water coral reef ecosystem - including the commercially valuable black corals.	Management of the proliferation and dispersal of <i>C. riisei</i> presents a challenging ecological problem with potentially significant economic impact. 2006 survey results of the Au'au Channel indicates while the impacts of <i>C. riisei</i> on back corals maybe severe, the invasion may have stabilized or abated slightly. The Keyhole Pinnacle area maybe the center of the invasion's intensity due to favorable environmental condition. Recommended additional monitoring to determine if apparent changes is a real long-term trend.	N/A	N/A
Reproductive characteristics of the Hawaiian black coral species <i>Antipathes griggi</i> with implications for future management	2007 - 2009	The objective of this research project was to characterize the reproductive biology of the commercially valuable Hawaiian black coral species <i>Antipathes griggi</i> (previously <i>A. dichotoma</i>). Specifically, this project sought to answer the following key questions about the sexual reproductive characteristics of <i>A. griggi</i> : (1) What is its reproductive strategy? (2) What is the reproductive cycle? (3) What is the mode of reproduction? (4) To what depth are colonies reproductively active? (5) What is the minimum size of reproduction? (6) To what extent does fecundity scale with colony size? Additionally, samples collected during this study were used to perform a taxonomic study of Hawaiian black corals.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> – <i>A. griggi</i> is the principal species targeted by the Hawaiian black coral fishery. However, at least two other cryptic species that were not reported from Hawaii previously exist in Hawaiian waters at depths similar to <i>A. griggi</i>. – <i>A. griggi</i> is gonochoric (separate sexes) with a 1:1 sex-ratio. Gametogenesis is highly synchronized both within and between colonies. Fertilization and larval development likely occur externally in the water column, following free-spawning in <i>A. griggi</i>. – Mature <i>A. griggi</i> colonies were found down to depths of 100 m. However, the low occurrence of colonies between 75–100 m suggests that while reproduction is still possible at these depths, it does not occur frequently and/or successfully. – Mature gonads were observed in all <i>A. griggi</i> colonies with a minimum height of 7 cm. – Reproductive output per polyp is constant across colonies of all 	N/A	N/A

		<p>This taxonomic study was a necessity, as the differentiation of different species through the use of previously published guides proved to be impossible.</p>	<p>sizes. Due to the highly 3-dimensional growth of <i>A. griggi</i>, total reproductive output therefore scales with the volume of the colony (height to the power of 3), which means that large colonies will contribute a disproportionately large portion to spawning events.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> – While <i>A. griggi</i> exists to depths of 100 m, it is rare deeper than the 75 m limit at which commercial harvest occurs. There is also reason to believe that reproductive success of isolated colonies at depths of 75–100 m is likely to be low. Thus, the depth refuge of <i>A. griggi</i> colonies below the harvesting zone appears to have been greatly over estimated in the past. 		
An Update on Recent Research and Management of Hawaiian Black Corals	2015	<p>Summarize research and management of black corals in Hawaii with discussion of implications. (See link: https://deepseacoraldata.noaa.gov/library/2015-state-of-dsc-report-folder/Ch6_black_coral_Wagner.pdf)</p>	<p>Through continued research partnerships between different fishery stakeholders, black coral populations in Hawai'i have become some of the best studied in the world, and it is imperative that adaptive management strategies continue to be pursued as new scientific information becomes available.</p>	<p>The U.S. Hawaiian black coral fishery serves as a commendable example of what can be achieved through close collaborations between resource managers, scientists and fishermen.</p>	