

CONVENTION ON INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN ENDANGERED SPECIES  
OF WILD FAUNA AND FLORA

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Twenty-eighth meeting of the Animals Committee  
Tel Aviv (Israel), 30 August-3 September 2015

Interpretation and implementation of the Convention

Species trade and conservation

Periodic review of species included in Appendices I and II  
[Resolution Conf 14.8 (Rev CoP16)]

PERIODIC REVIEW OF *PSEPHOTUS DISSIMILIS*

1. This document has been submitted by Australia.\*
2. After the 25th meeting of the Animals Committee (Geneva, July 2011) and in response to Notification to the Parties [No. 2011/038](#), Australia committed to the evaluation of *Psephotus dissimilis* as part of the Periodic review of the species included in the CITES Appendices.
3. This taxon is endemic to Australia.
4. Following our review of the status of this species, Australia recommends to maintain *Psephotus dissimilis* on CITES Appendix I, in accordance with provisions of Resolution Conf. 9.24 (Rev CoP 16) to allow for further review.

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\* The geographical designations employed in this document do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the CITES Secretariat (or the United Nations Environment Programme) concerning the legal status of any country, territory, or area, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries. The responsibility for the contents of the document rests exclusively with its author.

CONVENTION ON INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN ENDANGERED SPECIES  
OF WILD FAUNA AND FLORA

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 DRAFT PROPOSAL THE APPENDICES

(in accordance with Annex 4 to Resolution Conf. 9.24 (Rev. CoP16), as amended)

Seventeenth meeting of the Conference of the Parties  
Johannesburg (South Africa) 24 September - 5 October 2016

- DRAFT -

CONSIDERATION OF PROPOSALS FOR AMENDMENT OF APPENDICES I AND II

A. Proposal

To maintain *Psephotus dissimilis* on CITES Appendix I, in accordance with provisions of Resolution Conf. 9.24 (Rev CoP 16) to allow for further review.

B. Proponent

Australia\*.

C. Supporting statement

1. Taxonomy

- 1.1 Class: Aves
- 1.2 Order: Psittaciformes
- 1.3 Family: Psittacidae
- 1.4 Genus, species or subspecies, including author and year: *Psephotus dissimilis*
- 1.5 Scientific synonyms:
- 1.6 Common names: English: Hooded Parrot  
French: Perruche à capuchon, Perruche à capuchon noir  
Spanish: Perico capirozado, Periquito encapuchado
- 1.7 Code numbers:

2. Overview

As part of the ongoing periodic review of the Appendices, the Animals Committee recommended that the status of the hooded parrot be evaluated ([AC25 Doc. 15.6](#)). The species was selected for periodic review between CoP15 and CoP17 by the Animals Committee at AC 25 in accordance with Resolution 14.8 (Rev. CoP16) on Periodic Review of the Appendices. Notification went to the Parties in Notification 2011/038; Australia undertook to complete this review.

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*Psephotus dissimilis* was listed on CITES Appendix I on 1 July 1975. This species is endemic to Australia.

The CITES trade database shows there is international trade in this species, primarily for commercial purposes. The last export from Australia was in 1994 for zoological purposes; however live birds of the species are traded outside of Australia. There is one CITES-registered captive breeding programme for this species, registered in the United Kingdom. The source stock for this programme is listed as bred in captivity in the United Kingdom (pre-Convention). However, the CITES trade database indicates that most of the trade is in captive bred specimens from outside the United Kingdom.

As there appears to be a significant amount of commercial trade in this species (refer Annex 1), it is proposed that this species be maintained on CITES Appendix I until it can be determined if the species is threatened by international trade. Given the short time before CoP17 and the need to resolve these matters, Australia proposes to extend this review, including making contact with recorded exporting countries, and to advise the outcome of this review at AC 29.

### 3. Species characteristics

#### 3.1 Distribution

This species is endemic to the Northern Territory, Australia. Its historical range extended from Pine Creek to the McArthur River. The species occurred on Melville, Banyan and Bathurst islands. However, its range has contracted, and it has not been seen in the McArthur River since 1913. *P. dissimilis* has been restricted to the mainland since the 1950s, and is now absent from the north coastal plain east of South Alligator River (Birdlife International 2015).

#### 3.2 Habitat

The Hooded Parrot inhabits open woodlands and grasslands of Australia's monsoonal tropics, particularly where large termite mounds are present (Forshaw and Cooper 2002). These are typically open *Eucalyptus* woodlands or lightly timbered grasslands, often with an understorey of grasses and herbs and in association with *Erythrophleum* or *Buchananium* (Robinson et al 1992, Reed and Tideman 1994, Garnett and Crowley 1995).

#### 3.3 Biological characteristics

Hooded Parrots are locally nomadic, with breeding flocks breaking up and dispersing in small groups, probably no more than 100 km from their nesting sites (Forshaw 1981). They feed almost exclusively on seeds, with a high percentage of grass seeds (Higgins 1999). Hooded Parrots loaf and roost in trees but feed on the ground, usually in pairs or family parties and often at roadsides (Garnett and Crowley 1995).

Hooded parrots nest in tunnels excavated in termite mounds. The average clutch size is 4 and eggs are incubated by the female only (Hutchins and Lovell 1985; Sindell and Gill 1996).

#### 3.4 Morphological characteristics

The hooded parrot is a medium-sized parrot, up to 28 cm long, weighing 40-55g (Higgins 1999). The male has a black head, bluish-grey beak, dark-brown irises, and its wings have a yellow patch. Its upper-parts are brown, its lower parts are turquoise blue, the back is dark brown, the tail is olive green tipped pale blue, and its legs are pink-grey. The female is a dull-green parrot with a grey-brown head and pink undertail coverts. Juveniles are similar to the female (Higgins 1999).

#### 3.5 Role of the species in its ecosystem

Australian parrots are important consumers of seeds, especially of grass seeds. The Hooded Parrot often associates with Black-faced Woodswallows *Artamus cinereus* while feeding; it responds to the woodswallows' alarm calls and this relationship may enable the parrots to feed in areas where visibility is limited and they are therefore more vulnerable to predators (Higgins 1999).

#### 4. Status and trends

##### 4.1 Habitat trends

The species range has contracted, likely as a result of agricultural activity and altered fire regimes. Disappearance from the coastal plains may be reversed by addressing these pressures (Garnett and Crowley 2000). Termite mounds are vulnerable to damage by cattle in cattle-breeding areas, which threatens nesting sites

##### 4.2 Population size

Little information available, although the IUCN Red List states that the global population is estimated to be 20,000 individuals.

##### 4.3 Population structure

Not well known. *P. dissimilis* is generally found in pairs or family groups (parents and offspring) (Forshaw 1981), although it is sometimes seen in large congregations around food or water (Hutchins and Lovell 1985, Forshaw 1981).

##### 4.4 Population trends

The population appears to be decreasing.

##### 4.5 Geographic trends

It is thought that the range of the hooded parrot has contracted since European settlement. Historical records from Melville Island in the north-east, Banyan Island in the north-west and near Borroloola in the east, indicate that it was once more widespread (Garnett and Crowley 1995).

#### 5. Threats

Despite the popularity of *P. dissimilis* as a caged bird in the 1980s, trapping for aviculture is not considered to be an enduring threat (Garnett and Crowley 2000). However, because populations are becoming increasingly fragmented and affected by fire and grazing regimes, *P. dissimilis* may still be under threat (Forshaw and Cooper 2002). This is particularly relevant given the notable decline of the closely related golden-shouldered and paradise parrots (Cooney 2009).

Much of the Hooded Parrot's habitat is sparsely populated by humans and/or protected in major reserves (Birdlife International 2012), such as Kakadu and Nitmiluk National Parks. Habitat modification through grazing, including destruction of waterholes, probably continues on freehold and pastoral leases. Minor threats include being hit by vehicles while birds feed at roadsides.

#### 6. Utilization and trade

##### 6.1 National utilization

Hooded Parrots are popular cage birds, both as 'pure' forms and colour varieties.

##### 6.2 Legal trade

Hooded parrots have not been exported from Australia since 1994. However, they are popular cage-birds and are regularly traded around the world. The majority of the trade appears to be for commercial purposes, despite the species currently being listed on CITES Appendix I.

##### 6.3 Parts and derivatives in trade

Live birds, fertile eggs.

##### 6.4 Illegal trade

Unknown.

## 6.5 Actual or potential trade impacts

As *P. dissimilis* is listed on CITES Appendix I, exports from the range state would only be permitted for eligible non-commercial purposes such as scientific research or conservation breeding; or for commercial purposes if a commercial captive breeding program should be registered with CITES. However, should the popularity of this species as a caged bird increase, there is potential for impact on the wild population from illegal trade or increase in legal trade.

As indicated in the overview, a search of the CITES Trade Database indicates an amount of commercial trade in this species. The justification for this commercial trade is not yet clear, as the data does not clearly indicate that traded specimens are derived from a CITES-registered captive breeding programme. Australia proposes to investigate this further and report to AC29.

## 7. Legal instruments

### 7.1 National

*P. dissimilis* is not considered endangered under Australian national or state law. Trade in all Australian native wildlife is regulated under the *Environment Protection and Biodiversity Conservation Act 1999*. Export of live Australian birds for commercial purposes is not permitted.

### 7.2 International

The Hooded Parrot has been listed on CITES Appendix I since 1975.

## 8. Species management

### 8.1 Management measures

None specific.

### 8.2 Population monitoring

None specific.

### 8.3 Control measures

#### 8.3.1 International

The hooded parrot has been listed on Appendix I of CITES since 1975.

#### 8.3.2 Domestic

The hooded parrot is not listed under the Commonwealth *Environment Protection and Biodiversity Conservation Act 1999* (EPBC Act) and is not listed on the Northern Territory Threatened Species List.

### 8.4 Captive breeding and artificial propagation

*P. dissimilis* is a popular inexpensive caged bird, with several colour mutations popular with private keepers. A license to hold the species is required in most states of Australia.

### 8.5 Habitat conservation

A great deal of habitat suitable for Hooded Parrots is reserved in major national parks, such as Kakadu National Park, where there are an estimated 12,000 Hooded Parrots (Higgins 1999). Much of its range is sparsely inhabited or uninhabited.

### 8.6 Safeguards

Although *P. dissimilis* is not listed as endangered under national or state law, much of its habitat falls within heavily protected national parks including Kakadu National Park, one of four Australian sites included on the

World Heritage List for both cultural and natural outstanding universal values. This affords all species a level of protection from habitat degradation and human impacts.

9. Information on similar species

The Hooded Parrot belongs to a trio of closely related species in the genus *Psephotus*, the other two members being the golden-shouldered parrot *Psephotus chrysopterygius* and the extinct paradise parrot *Psephotus pulcherrimus*. The golden-shouldered parrot occurs in similar habitat on Cape York Peninsula and resembles the Hooded Parrot in having dark head markings and a turquoise body.

10. Consultations

The Australian CITES Scientific Authority is grateful for the input of the Flora and Fauna Division of the Northern Territory Department of Land Resource Management.

11. Additional remarks

12. References

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| Year | App. | Taxon                       | Importer | Exporter | Origin | Importer reported quantity | Exporter reported quantity | Term | Unit | Purpose | Source |
|------|------|-----------------------------|----------|----------|--------|----------------------------|----------------------------|------|------|---------|--------|
| 1977 | I    | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | NL       | AU       |        |                            | 2                          | live |      |         |        |
| 1978 | I    | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | HK       | AU       |        |                            | 4                          | live |      |         |        |
| 1978 | I    | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | AT       | CH       |        |                            | 2                          | live |      |         | C      |
| 1979 | I    | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | NL       | AU       |        |                            | 2                          | live |      |         |        |
| 1979 | I    | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | US       | AU       |        |                            | 12                         | live |      |         |        |
| 1979 | I    | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | DE       | CH       |        |                            | 10                         | live |      |         | C      |
| 1981 | I    | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | DK       | NL       |        | 2                          |                            | live |      | B       | C      |
| 1982 | I    | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | DE       | AU       |        | 4                          |                            | live |      | Z       | C      |
| 1982 | I    | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | DE       | AU       |        |                            | 4                          | live |      | Z       |        |
| 1982 | I    | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | GB       | AU       |        |                            | 4                          | live |      | Z       |        |
| 1982 | I    | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | DE       | CH       |        | 2                          |                            | live |      | T       | C      |
| 1982 | I    | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | DE       | CH       |        |                            | 2                          | live |      |         | C      |
| 1982 | I    | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | BR       | DE       |        |                            | 2                          | live |      | T       | C      |
| 1982 | I    | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | US       | NL       |        | 12                         |                            | live |      | T       | C      |
| 1983 | I    | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | GB       | DE       |        |                            | 1                          | live |      | T       | C      |
| 1983 | I    | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | HK       | DE       |        | 1                          | 1                          | live |      | Z       | C      |
| 1983 | I    | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | US       | DE       |        |                            | 26                         | live |      | T       | C      |
| 1983 | I    | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | ZA       | DE       |        |                            | 3                          | live |      | T       | C      |
| 1984 | I    | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | IT       | CH       |        |                            | 2                          | live |      |         | C      |
| 1984 | I    | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | JP       | NL       |        |                            | 34                         | live |      |         | C      |
| 1984 | I    | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | US       | NL       |        |                            | 8                          | live |      |         | C      |
| 1985 | I    | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | NZ       | AU       |        |                            | 2                          | live |      | Z       | C      |
| 1985 | I    | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | CA       | NL       |        |                            | 16                         | live |      |         | C      |
| 1985 | I    | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | JP       | NL       |        |                            | 6                          | live |      |         | C      |
| 1986 | I    | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | CH       | AT       |        | 6                          |                            | live |      | P       | C      |
| 1986 | I    | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | GB       | NL       |        | 10                         |                            | live |      |         | C      |
| 1987 | I    | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | NC       | FR       |        |                            | 4                          | live |      |         | C      |
| 1987 | I    | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | CA       | NL       |        |                            | 2                          | live |      |         | C      |

| Year | App. | Taxon                       | Importer | Exporter | Origin | Importer reported quantity | Exporter reported quantity | Term | Unit | Purpose | Source |
|------|------|-----------------------------|----------|----------|--------|----------------------------|----------------------------|------|------|---------|--------|
| 1977 | I    | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | NL       | AU       |        |                            | 2                          | live |      |         |        |
| 1988 | I    | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | US       | AU       |        |                            | 6                          | live |      | Z       | C      |
| 1988 | I    | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | US       | CA       | DE     |                            | 9                          | live |      | Z       | C      |
| 1988 | I    | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | GB       | GB       |        | 2                          |                            | live |      | P       |        |
| 1988 | I    | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | JP       | NL       |        |                            | 4                          | live |      |         | C      |
| 1988 | I    | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | SG       | NL       |        | 2                          |                            | live |      | T       | C      |
| 1988 | I    | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | TH       | NL       |        |                            | 4                          | live |      |         | C      |
| 1989 | I    | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | HK       | AU       |        |                            | 2                          | live |      | Z       | C      |
| 1989 | I    | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | IT       | CH       |        |                            | 2                          | live |      |         | C      |
| 1989 | I    | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | SG       | CH       |        | 2                          |                            | live |      | T       | C      |
| 1989 | I    | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | JP       | NL       |        |                            | 10                         | live |      | T       | C      |
| 1990 | I    | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | SG       | CH       |        | 3                          |                            | live |      | T       | C      |
| 1990 | I    | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | BH       | NL       |        |                            | 2                          | live |      |         | C      |
| 1990 | I    | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | JP       | NL       |        |                            | 14                         | live |      |         | C      |
| 1990 | I    | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | ZA       | NL       |        |                            | 20                         | live |      |         | C      |
| 1991 | I    | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | AN       | NL       |        |                            | 4                          | live |      | T       | C      |
| 1991 | I    | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | JP       | NL       |        | 12                         | 12                         | live |      | T       | C      |
| 1991 | I    | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | ZA       | NL       |        |                            | 4                          | live |      | T       | C      |
| 1991 | I    | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | NA       | ZA       |        |                            | 1                          | live |      | T       | C      |
| 1992 | I    | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | NZ       | AU       |        |                            | 1                          | live |      | Z       | C      |
| 1992 | II   | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | NZ       | AU       |        | 2                          | 2                          | live |      | Z       | C      |
| 1992 | I    | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | SG       | NL       |        |                            | 2                          | live |      | T       | C      |
| 1993 | I    | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | JP       | BE       |        | 6                          | 6                          | live |      | T       | C      |
| 1993 | I    | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | TH       | BE       |        |                            | 8                          | live |      | T       | C      |
| 1993 | I    | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | JP       | NL       |        | 6                          |                            | live |      | T       | C      |
| 1993 | I    | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | TH       | NL       |        |                            | 5                          | live |      | T       | C      |
| 1993 | II   | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | TH       | NL       |        | 4                          |                            | live |      | T       | C      |
| 1993 | I    | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | ZW       | NL       |        |                            | 2                          | live |      | T       | C      |

| Year | App. | Taxon                       | Importer | Exporter | Origin | Importer reported quantity | Exporter reported quantity | Term | Unit | Purpose | Source |
|------|------|-----------------------------|----------|----------|--------|----------------------------|----------------------------|------|------|---------|--------|
| 1977 | I    | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | NL       | AU       |        |                            | 2                          | live |      |         |        |
| 1994 | I    | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | NZ       | AU       |        | 1                          | 1                          | live |      | Z       | C      |
| 1994 | I    | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | SA       | AU       |        |                            | 1                          | live |      | Z       | C      |
| 1994 | I    | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | SA       | AU       |        |                            | 2                          | live |      | Z       |        |
| 1994 | I    | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | JP       | BE       |        |                            | 23                         | live |      | T       | C      |
| 1994 | I    | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | JP       | NL       |        | 98                         | 78                         | live |      | T       | C      |
| 1994 | I    | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | TH       | NL       |        |                            | 18                         | live |      | T       | C      |
| 1994 | II   | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | TH       | NL       |        | 10                         |                            | live |      | B       | C      |
| 1994 | I    | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | BE       | ZA       |        |                            | 30                         | live |      | B       | C      |
| 1995 | I    | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | JP       | BE       |        | 16                         |                            | live |      | P       | C      |
| 1995 | I    | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | JP       | BE       |        | 47                         | 40                         | live |      | T       | C      |
| 1995 | I    | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | BR       | NL       |        |                            | 2                          | live |      | T       | C      |
| 1995 | I    | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | IL       | NL       |        |                            | 4                          | live |      | T       | C      |
| 1995 | I    | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | JP       | NL       |        | 4                          |                            | live |      | P       | C      |
| 1995 | I    | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | JP       | NL       |        | 44                         | 44                         | live |      | T       | C      |
| 1995 | I    | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | PK       | NL       |        |                            | 1                          | live |      | T       | C      |
| 1995 | I    | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | TH       | NL       |        |                            | 4                          | live |      | T       | C      |
| 1995 | I    | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | BE       | ZA       |        |                            | 40                         | live |      | P       | C      |
| 1995 | I    | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | BE       | ZA       |        | 30                         |                            | live |      | T       | C      |
| 1996 | I    | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | BR       | BE       |        |                            | 2                          | live |      | T       | C      |
| 1996 | I    | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | JP       | BE       |        | 12                         | 12                         | live |      | T       | C      |
| 1996 | II   | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | ES       | CH       |        | 4                          |                            | live |      | T       | C      |
| 1996 | I    | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | JP       | NL       |        | 4                          | 4                          | live |      | T       | C      |
| 1996 | I    | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | PK       | NL       |        |                            | 4                          | live |      | T       | C      |
| 1997 | I    | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | ES       | CH       |        |                            | 6                          | live |      |         | C      |
| 1997 | I    | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | IT       | CH       |        | 8                          |                            | live |      | T       | C      |
| 1997 | II   | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | BR       | ES       | NL     |                            | 6                          | live |      | T       | C      |
| 1997 | I    | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | BS       | NL       |        |                            | 4                          | live |      | T       | C      |

| Year | App. | Taxon                       | Importer | Exporter | Origin | Importer reported quantity | Exporter reported quantity | Term | Unit | Purpose | Source |
|------|------|-----------------------------|----------|----------|--------|----------------------------|----------------------------|------|------|---------|--------|
| 1977 | I    | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | NL       | AU       |        |                            | 2                          | live |      |         |        |
| 1997 | I    | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | JP       | NL       |        |                            | 17                         | live |      | B       | C      |
| 1997 | I    | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | JP       | NL       |        | 18                         |                            | live |      | T       | C      |
| 1997 | I    | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | KR       | NL       |        |                            | 16                         | live |      | T       | C      |
| 1997 | I    | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | TH       | NL       |        |                            | 1                          | live |      | T       | C      |
| 1998 | II   | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | AE       | BE       |        |                            | 4                          | live |      | T       | C      |
| 1998 | I    | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | JP       | BE       |        | 3                          |                            | live |      | T       | C      |
| 1998 | I    | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | MT       | BE       |        | 2                          |                            | live |      | T       | C      |
| 1998 | II   | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | MT       | BE       |        |                            | 2                          | live |      | T       | C      |
| 1998 | II   | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | MX       | BE       |        |                            | 2                          | live |      | T       | C      |
| 1998 | I    | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | MX       | BE       |        | 2                          |                            | live |      | T       | C      |
| 1998 | I    | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | YU       | CH       |        |                            | 2                          | live |      |         | C      |
| 1998 | I    | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | HU       | DE       |        | 6                          | 6                          | live |      | B       | C      |
| 1998 | I    | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | BS       | NL       |        |                            | 2                          | live |      | T       | C      |
| 1998 | I    | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | CA       | NL       |        |                            | 8                          | live |      | T       | C      |
| 1998 | I    | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | PK       | NL       |        |                            | 10                         | live |      | T       | C      |
| 1999 | I    | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | AE       | BE       |        |                            | 1                          | live |      | P       | C      |
| 1999 | I    | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | BH       | BE       |        |                            | 11                         | live |      | T       | C      |
| 1999 | I    | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | JP       | BE       | NL     | 4                          | 4                          | live |      | T       | C      |
| 1999 | I    | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | PH       | BE       |        |                            | 3                          | live |      | T       | C      |
| 1999 | I    | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | AN       | NL       |        |                            | 2                          | live |      | T       | C      |
| 1999 | I    | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | EG       | NL       |        |                            | 4                          | live |      | T       | C      |
| 1999 | I    | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | PH       | NL       |        |                            | 6                          | live |      | T       | C      |
| 1999 | I    | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | PK       | NL       |        |                            | 2                          | live |      | T       | C      |
| 2000 | I    | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | CL       | NL       |        |                            | 6                          | live |      | T       | C      |
| 2000 | I    | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | CY       | NL       |        | 6                          |                            | live |      | T       | C      |
| 2000 | I    | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | PH       | NL       |        | 2                          |                            | live |      | B       | C      |
| 2000 | I    | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | PH       | NL       |        |                            | 2                          | live |      | T       | C      |

| Year | App. | Taxon                       | Importer | Exporter | Origin | Importer reported quantity | Exporter reported quantity | Term | Unit | Purpose | Source |
|------|------|-----------------------------|----------|----------|--------|----------------------------|----------------------------|------|------|---------|--------|
| 1977 | I    | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | NL       | AU       |        |                            | 2                          | live |      |         |        |
| 2000 | I    | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | PK       | NL       |        |                            | 3                          | live |      | T       | C      |
| 2000 | I    | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | TW       | NL       |        |                            | 27                         | live |      | T       | C      |
| 2001 | I    | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | CA       | DE       |        | 4                          |                            | live |      | P       | C      |
| 2001 | I    | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | CA       | DE       |        | 4                          | 4                          | live |      | T       | C      |
| 2001 | I    | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | BG       | NL       |        |                            | 2                          | live |      | T       | C      |
| 2001 | I    | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | CY       | NL       |        | 20                         | 6                          | live |      | T       | C      |
| 2001 | I    | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | TN       | NL       |        |                            | 2                          | live |      | T       | C      |
| 2001 | I    | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | NA       | ZA       |        | 4                          |                            | live |      | T       | C      |
| 2002 | I    | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | PK       | BE       |        |                            | 2                          | live |      | T       | C      |
| 2002 | I    | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | CY       | NL       |        | 12                         | 2                          | live |      | T       | C      |
| 2002 | I    | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | DO       | NL       |        |                            | 8                          | live |      | T       | C      |
| 2002 | II   | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | DO       | NL       |        | 4                          |                            | live |      | T       | C      |
| 2002 | I    | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | NA       | ZA       |        |                            | 2                          | live |      | P       | C      |
| 2002 | I    | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | NA       | ZA       |        | 2                          |                            | live |      | T       | C      |
| 2003 | I    | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | BS       | NL       |        | 1                          |                            | live |      | P       | C      |
| 2003 | I    | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | NO       | SE       |        |                            | 4                          | live |      | T       | C      |
| 2004 | I    | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | PK       | BE       |        |                            | 6                          | live |      | T       | C      |
| 2004 | I    | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | BS       | NL       |        |                            | 1                          | live |      | T       | C      |
| 2004 | I    | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | PK       | NL       |        |                            | 2                          | live |      | T       | C      |
| 2004 | I    | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | NO       | SE       |        |                            | 10                         | live |      | T       | C      |
| 2005 | I    | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | PK       | NL       |        |                            | 3                          | live |      | T       | C      |
| 2008 | I    | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | NO       | DK       |        | 1                          | 1                          | live |      | T       | C      |
| 2009 | I    | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | NO       | DK       |        | 3                          | 3                          | live |      | T       | C      |
| 2010 | I    | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | ID       | BE       |        |                            | 4                          | live |      |         | C      |
| 2010 | I    | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | PK       | BE       |        |                            | 10                         | live |      | T       | C      |
| 2011 | I    | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | AR       | BE       |        | 6                          | 6                          | live |      | B       | C      |
| 2011 | II   | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | AR       | BE       |        | 6                          |                            | live |      | T       | C      |

| Year | App. | Taxon                       | Importer | Exporter | Origin | Importer reported quantity | Exporter reported quantity | Term      | Unit | Purpose | Source |
|------|------|-----------------------------|----------|----------|--------|----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------|------|---------|--------|
| 1977 | I    | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | NL       | AU       |        |                            | 2                          | live      |      |         |        |
| 2011 | I    | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | TH       | BE       |        |                            | 8                          | live      |      | T       | C      |
| 2011 | I    | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | ZA       | BE       | NL     |                            | 6                          | live      |      | T       | C      |
| 2011 | I    | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | BR       | DE       |        | 1                          | 2                          | live      |      | T       | C      |
| 2011 | I    | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | NO       | DK       |        |                            | 3                          | live      |      | T       | C      |
| 2011 | II   | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | NO       | DK       |        | 3                          | 1                          | live      |      | T       | C      |
| 2011 | I    | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | TH       | DK       |        |                            | 4                          | live      |      | T       | C      |
| 2012 | I    | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | AR       | BE       |        | 4                          |                            | live      |      | B       | C      |
| 2012 | I    | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | TH       | BE       |        |                            | 1                          | live      |      | T       | C      |
| 2012 | I    | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | ZA       | BE       |        |                            | 15                         | live      |      | T       | C      |
| 2012 | I    | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | DE       | CH       |        | 2                          | 2                          | live      |      | Q       | C      |
| 2012 | I    | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | BR       | DE       |        | 3                          | 7                          | live      |      | T       | C      |
| 2012 | I    | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | BR       | DE       | NL     |                            | 1                          | live      |      | T       | D      |
| 2012 | I    | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | CH       | DE       | CH     | 2                          |                            | live      |      | Q       | C      |
| 2013 | I    | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | AR       | BE       |        |                            | 6                          | live      |      | T       | C      |
| 2013 | I    | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | TW       | BE       |        |                            | 36                         | live      |      | T       | C      |
| 2013 | I    | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | ZA       | BE       |        |                            | 6                          | live      |      | T       | C      |
| 2013 | I    | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | BR       | DE       | NL     |                            | 1                          | live      |      | T       | C      |
| 2013 | I    | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | BR       | DE       |        | 1                          | 5                          | live      |      | T       | C      |
| 2013 | I    | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | PK       | NL       |        |                            | 20                         | live      |      | T       | C      |
| 2013 | I    | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | ZA       | PH       |        |                            | 1                          | specimens |      | M       | C      |
| 2013 | I    | <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> | SG       | PT       |        |                            | 4                          | live      |      | T       | C      |