Implementation report format

The format below follows the structure of the *CITES Strategic Vision: 2008-2020* and aims to collect information to enable the Strategic Vision indicators to be implemented.

CITES vision statement

Conserve biodiversity and contribute to its sustainable use by ensuring that no species of wild fauna or flora becomes or remains subject to unsustainable exploitation through international trade, thereby contributing to the significant reduction of the rate of biodiversity loss and making a significant contribution towards achieving the relevant Aichi Biodiversity Targets.

Article VIII, paragraph 7 (b), of the Convention requires each Party to submit to the CITES Secretariat a report on legislative, regulatory and administrative measures taken to enforce the provisions of the Convention.

The report format allows Parties to present information in a standard manner, so that it can be easily collated, with three main objectives:

- i) To enable monitoring of the implementation and effectiveness of the Convention;
- ii) To facilitate the identification of major achievements, significant developments, or trends, gaps or problems and possible solutions; and
- iii) Provide a basis for substantive and procedural decision-making by the Conference of the Parties and various subsidiary bodies.

Information on the nature and extent of CITES trade should be incorporated into the annual report [Article VIII paragraph 7 (a)], whereas the report provided under Article VIII paragraph 7 (b) should focus on measures taken to implement the Convention.

The report should cover the period indicated in <u>Resolution Conf. 11.17 (Rev. CoP16)</u> which urges that the report should be submitted to the Secretariat one year before each meeting of the Conference of the Parties (CoP). The reason for setting the report to be due a year in advance of the following CoP is to allow information to be collated so it can be considered by the Standing Committee in advance of CoP, and enable publication of the Strategic Vision indicators in advance of CoP.

Reports should be prepared in one of the three working languages of the Convention (English, French, Spanish).

Parties are *strongly* encouraged to prepare and submit their reports in electronic form. This will facilitate timely integration of information from Parties into publication of the Strategic Vision Indicators. If reports are only provided in hard copy, resources will be needed at the Secretariat to make an electronic copy, and this is not good use of Secretariat resources.

The completed report should be sent to:

CITES Secretariat International Environment House Chemin des Anémones 11-13 CH-1219 Châtelaine-Geneva Switzerland

Email: info@cites.org

Tel: +41-(0)22-917-81-39/40 Fax: +41-(0)22-797-34-17

If a Party requires further guidance on completing their report, please contact the CITES Secretariat at the address above.

Party	Republic of Korea
Period covered in this report	Republic of Korea
Department or agency preparing this report	Ministry of Environment
Contributing departments, agencies and organizations	Ministry of Environment, National Institute of
	Biological Resources, Ministry of Oceans and
	Fisheries, Ministry Food and Drug safety, National
	Institute of Fisheries Science, Korea Customs
	Service

GOAL 1 ENSURE COMPLIANCE WITH AND IMPLEMENTATION AND ENFORCEMENT OF THE CONVENTION

Objective 1.1 Parties comply with their obligations under the Convention through appropriate policies, legislation and procedures.

All Aichi Targets relevant to CITES, particularly Aichi Target 2, Target 6, Target 9, Target 12, Target 17 and Target 18.

Indicator 1.1.1: The number of Parties that are in category 1 under the national legislation project.

1.1.1a	Have any CITES relevant policies or legislation been developed during the period covered in this report? Yes No If 'Yes', have you shared information with the Secretariat? Yes No Not Applicable If 'No', please provide details to the Secretariat with this report:
1.1.1b	Does your legislation or legislative process allow easy amendment of your national law(s) to reflect changes in the CITES Appendices (e.g. to meet the 90 day implementation guidelines)? Yes No If 'No', please provide details of the constraints faced:

Objective 1.2 Parties have in place administrative procedures that are transparent, practical, coherent and user-friendly, and reduce unnecessary administrative burdens.

Aichi Target 3.

Indicator 1.2.1: The number of Parties that have adopted standard transparent procedures for the timely issuance of permits in accordance with Article VI of the Convention.

		Yes	No	No information
1.2.1a	Do you have standard operating procedures for application for and issuance of permits?			
	Are the procedures publicly available?			
1.2.1b	Do you have:			
	Electronic data management and a paper-based permit issuance system?			
	Electronic permit information exchange between Management Authorities of some countries If 'Yes', please list countries			
	Electronic permit information exchange to Management Authorities of all countries?			

		*	,			
Electronic permit data exchange between Management Authorities and customs?						
Electronic permit used to cross border with electronic validation by customs?						
If 'Yes' to any of the above, please provide information on challer	If 'Yes' to any of the above, please provide information on challenges faced or issues overcome:					
If 'No', do you have any plans to move towards e-permitting¹? If you are planning to move towards e-permitting, please explain	what midh	t help you	to do so:			
if you are planning to move towards e-permitting, please explain	wnat mign	t rieip you	to do so.			
Indicator 1.2.2: The number of Parties making use of the simplified pro	ocedures p	provided for	or in <u>Resolution</u>			
1.2.2a Has your country developed simplified procedures for any of the	Ū	Гick all app	olicable			
	Yes	No	No information			
Where biological samples of the type and size specified in Annex 4 of Resolution Conf. 12.3 (Rev. CoP16) are urgently required.						
For the issuance of pre-Convention certificates or equivalent documents in accordance with Article VII , paragraph 2.						
For the issuance of certificates of captive breeding or artificial propagation in accordance with Article VII, paragraph 5.						
For the issuance of export permits or re-export certificates in accordance with Article IV for specimens referred to in Article VII, paragraph 4.						
Are there other cases judged by a Management Authority to merit the use of simplified procedures? If 'Yes', please provide details:						
Objective 1.3 Implementation of the Convention at the national level is of the Conference of the Parties. All Aichi targets relevant to CITES, particularly Target 9, Toldicator 1.3.1: The number of Parties that have implemented relevant	arget 14 a	nd Target g under F	18. Resolutions and			
Decisions of the Conference of the Parties and/or Standir	ng Commit	tee recom	mendations.			
Has your country responded to all relevant special reporting requirements that are active during the period covered in this report, including those in the Resolutions and Decisions of the Conference of the Parties, Standing Committee recommendations, and Notifications issued by the Secretariat (see [link to location on the CITES website where the reporting requirements are listed])?						
Responses provided to SOME of the Responses provided to NONE of the	Responses provided to ALL relevant reporting requirements Responses provided to SOME of the relevant reporting requirements Responses provided to NONE of the relevant reporting requirements					
No special re	porting red	uirements	applicable [

e-permitting refers to the electronic (paperless) management of the permit business process, including permit application, Management Authority – Scientific Authority consultations, permit issuance, notification to customs and reporting.

1.3.1b	Were any difficulties encountered during the period covimplementing specific Resolutions or Decisions adopted of the Parties? If 'Yes', please provide details of which Resolution(s) or were / are being encountered?	d by the Co	onferenc	ce Yes [_
Objective	1.4 The Appendices correctly reflect the conservation r Aichi Target 1, Target12, Target 14 and Target 19.	needs of sp	ecies.		
	The number and proportion of species that have been four Conf. 9.24 or its successors. This includes both the period				
1.4.1a	Have you undertaken any reviews of whether species won the CITES Appendices?	ould benef	it from I	isting Yes] No
	If 'Yes', please provide a summary here, or a link to the (or a copy of that report to the Secretariat if the work is r			»):	
Objective Indicator 1.	Aichi Target 2, Target 4, Target 5, Target 6, Targe	t 7, Target s undertake nf. 16.7 on ; ix-II specie	9, Targe en by ex Non-de es; and	et 12 and Target porting countrie etriment findings ies and the imp	s based on related to: pact of any
1.5.1a	Have any surveys, studies or other analyses been undertaken <u>in your country</u> in relation to:	Yes	No	Not Applicable	If Yes, How many?
	- the population status of Appendix II species?				
	- the trends and impact of trade on Appendix II species?				
	- the status of and trend in naturally-occurring Appendix I species?				
	- the impact of any recovery plans on Appendix I species?				
	Have the surveys, studies or analyses integrated relevant knowledge and expertise of local and indigenous communities?				

	If there are such studies that you are willing	to share, please provide:		
	Species name (scientific)	A brief summary of the results o or other analysis (e.g. population stable / increase, off-take levels links to published reference mat	n status, de etc), or pro	ecline /
1.5.1b	How are the results of such surveys, studies findings (NDFs)? Please tick all that app		g non-detri	ment
		Revised harves	•	
			-	export 🗌
			omestic me	=
		Changed managem Discussion with Manag		
		Discussion with ot		
	0	ther (please provide a short summ		oldolo.
1.5.1c	Do you have specific conservation measure			
	plans for naturally occurring Appendix-I liste			
		Not Applicable		
		No information		
	If 'Yes', please provide a brief summary,	including, if possible, an evaluation	uation of t	heir
	impact:			
	The project supplying fishing gear with exit has	been implemented since 2021 for	Neophocae	ena
	asiaeorientalis bycatch reduction.			
1.5.1d	Have you published any non-detriment findi If 'Yes', please provide links or examples to	•	lo 🗌	
1.5.1e	Which of the following (A to F of paragraph do you use in making non-detriment finding		Yes	No
	A. relevant scientific literature concerning sp distribution and population trends.	pecies biology, life history,		
	B. details of any ecological risk assessment	s conducted.		
	C. scientific surveys conducted at harvest lo from harvest and other impacts.	cations and at sites protected		
	D. relevant knowledge and expertise of loca	l and indigenous communities.		
	E. consultations with relevant local, regional	and international experts.		
	F. national and international trade information the CITES trade database maintained by UI Monitoring Centre (UNEP-WCMC), publicat on trade and investigations of sales at mark example.	NEP World Conservation ions on trade, local knowledge		

Indicator 1.5.2: The number of Parties that have adopted standard procedures for making non-detriment findings.

1.5.2a				No
		Yes	No	information
	Do you have standard procedures for making non-detriment findings in line with Resolution Conf. 16.7?			
	If 'Yes', please briefly describe your procedures for making	non-detrin	nent fi	ndings,
	or attach as an annex to this report, or provide a link to whe found	ere the info	rmatio	n can be
	on the internet:			
	Among animal species, trade of sharks requires making NDFs, and this	s marine spec	ies is u	under the
	responsibility of the Ministry of Oceans and Fisheries.			
	See the attached file(NDF_ The shortfin mako)			
1.5.2b	When establishing non-detriment findings, have any of the following	•		
	guidance been used?		se tick	all that apply
	Virtual Coll	-		_
	IUCN Chec			
	Resolution Conf.	-		
	2008 NDF works	shop	_[
	Species specific guida			
		ther		
	If 'Other' or 'Species specific guidance', please specify deta			
	Notification by Ministry of Oceans and Fisheries on "Compliance of Int	ernational Fis	sheries	Organization's
	Fisheries Regulation(2019-95)"			
1.5.2c		se by case		
		nually		<u> </u>
		ery two year		
		ss frequently mix of the ab		
	Please describe the circumstances under which non-detriment fin	· ·		J
	Amendment of the 'Notification on Compliance of International Fisher	ies Organizat	ion's F	isheries
	Regulation' regarding to change of list of process of NDF.			

Indicator 1.5.3: The number and proportion of annual export quotas based on population surveys.

1.5.3a	Do you set annual export quotas?	Yes No	
	If 'Yes', do you set quotas based on population survey, or by other means? Please specify, for each species, how quotas are set:		Other,
	Species Name (scientific)	Population Survey?	please specify
1.5.3b	Have annual export quotas been set at levels which will ensure sustainable production and consumption?	Yes No	

If 'Yes', please describe how this fits into your non-detriment finding process:

Objective	Parties cooperate in managing shared wildlife resources. Aichi Target 4, Target 5, Target 6, Target 7, Target 10, Target 12 and Target 19.						d Target 19.	
Indicator 1.		The number of bilateral and management of shared CITES li						ecifically provide for co-
1.6.1a	agreem If 'Yes	country a signatory to any bilate nents for co-management of sha ', please provide brief details, in ries are involved:	ared spe	cies? Y	es 🗌 No		eeme	nts, and which other
Indicator 1.		The number of cooperative man		nt plans	, includir	ng red	covery	/ plans, in place for shared
1.6.2a		ou have any cooperative n ce for shared populations of CIT						ecovery plans,
		', please list the species for which be a list the species for which be a list the species.	ch these	e plans a	are in pla	ace ai	nd pro	ovide a link or reference
	Specie	es Name (scientific) Link o	r referer	nce to a	publishe	ed pla	n	
Indicator 1.		ne number of workshops and oth address the conservation and n						
1.6.3a		the CITES authorities <i>receive</i> ties provided by external source			from ar	ny of	the fo	ollowing capacity-building
		se tick boxes to indicate which t group and which activity.	al or written vice/guidance	chnical sistance	iancial sistance	Training	Other (specify)	What were the external
	Targe	et group	Oral c advic	Techrassis	Finar	Ĕ	℧	sources ¹ ?
	ł	of Management Authority						
	1	of Scientific Authority of enforcement authorities						
	Trade							
	NGO							
	Publi	C						
	Othe	(please specify):						No information

Please provide the names of Parties, and any non-Parties, involved.

1.6.3b	Have the CITES authorities been the other range States? N/A	provide:	<i>rs</i> of any	of the f	iollowi	ng capa	acity-buildin	ng activities to
	Please tick boxes to indicate which target group and which activity. Target group	Oral or written advice/guidance	Technical assistance	Financial assistance	Training	Other (specify)	D€	etails
	Staff of Management Authority			П	_			tans
	Staff of Scientific Authority							
	Staff of enforcement authorities							
	Traders							
	NGOs							
	Public							
	Other Parties/International meetings							
	Other (please specify)						o informati	on
1.6.3c		ctbar (TEQ D	ortice? I	 NI/A			
1.0.30	In what ways do you collaborate with	i otner c	JIEO F	arties ! i	N/A			
] Never] Rarely] Sometimes	Very Often] Always		er detail / amples
	Information exchange							
	Monitoring / survey							
	Habitat management							
	Species management							
	Law enforcement							
	Capacity building							
	Other (please provide details) No i	informati	ion					
Objective Indicator 1	Aichi Target 4, Target 5, Target 6	e, are contract et are contracte ation, su	t 7, Targovered by egy and/ouch as and/or action	et 9, Tar y, or eng or action n interna on plan;	rget 10 gaged n plan; ational ; and	0, Targe I with: ; I enforce	ement net	work;
1.7.1a	Do you have, are you engaged in, or co	overed b	by:			Yes	No	No Information
	– an international enforcement strategy	and/or a	action pl	an?				
	– formal international cooperation, such enforcement network?	as an ir	nternatio	nal				
	– a national enforcement strategy and/o	r action	plan?					
	 formal national interagency cooperation interagency enforcement committee? 	on, such	as a na	tional				
	If 'Yes' to any of the above, please spec details:	cify the I	evel of e	∍ngager	nent a	and prov	∕ide additic	onal

Indicator 1.7.2: The number of Parties with a process or mechanism for reviewing their enforcement strategies, and the activities taken to implement their strategies.

1.7.2a	Do you have a process or mechanism for reviewing your enforcement strategy(ies) and the activities taken to implement your strategy(ies)?	Yes No, but review is under consideration No No information	
	If 'Yes', what do you do?		
	If 'Yes' or 'No, but review is under consideration', which tools do y	ou find of value?	
1.7.2b	Have you used the International Consortium on Combating Wildlife Crime (ICCWC) Wildlife and Forest Crime Analytic Toolkit, or equivalent tools?	Yes	٢
	If 'Yes', please provide feedback on the parts of the toolkit used a equivalent tools have been. Please specify improvements that co If 'No', please provide feedback on why not or what is needed to tools useful to you:	uld be made:	

Indicator 1.7.3: The number of Parties that have criminal (penal) law and procedures, capacity to use forensic technology, and capacity to use specialized investigation techniques, for investigating, prosecuting, and penalizing CITES offences..

1.7.3a	Do you have law and procedures in place for investigating, prosecuting, and penalizing CITES offences as a crime?	Yes No
	If 'Yes', please provide the title of the legislation and a summary of the penalties available	No Information I
	- Any person who violates the Article 16 of <i>Wildlife Protection and Management Act</i> shall be punished by imprisonment with prison labor for not more than three years, or by a fine at least 3 million won but not exceeding 30 million won. - Any person who violates the Article 43 of <i>Pharmaceutical Affairs Act</i> shall be punished by imprisonment with prison labor for not more than five years, or by a fine not exceeding 50 million won. - Pursuant to the Pharmaceutical Affairs Act, those who intend to export, import or carry into the country the drugs made from processed goods of animals and plants prescribed in the Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora (CITES) shall obtain permission from the Minister of Food and Drug Safety, as prescribed by Ordinance of the Prime Minister. And those who have violated this clause shall be punished	
	by imprisonment for not more than five (5) years or by a fine not	

	exceeding KRW 50 million.						
1.7.3b	Are criminal offences such as poaching and wildlife to recognized as serious crime ¹ in your country?	raffickir	ng	Yes No No informatio	n		
	If 'Yes', please explain what criteria must be met for poaching or wildlife trafficking offences to be treated as serious crimes:						
	- Cases that acquire, transfer, receive, transport, or store wild animals captured, imported, or brought into						
	Korea or its processed products in violation of related la	iws.					
	- No one shall capture, collect, release, naturalize, proce	ess, dist	ribute,	keep, export, in	mport, remove, bring		
	in (including dead animals in cases of processing, distrib	ution, k	keeping	յ, exporting, imp	porting, removing, or		
	bringing in), damage, or defoliate endangered wildlife						
	- In cases anyone intends to export, import or carry ir	nto the	countr	y the drugs ma	ade from processed		
	goods of animals and plants prescribed in the Cor	nventio	n on I	nternational Tr	ade in Endangered		
	Species of Wild Fauna and Flora (CITES) without obta	ining p	ermiss	ion from the M	linister of Food and		
Drug Safety,							
1.7.3c	Do you have capacity to use forensic technology ² to investigation of CITES offences?	suppor	t the	Yes No			
		If 'Yes', please provide a brief summary of any samples from CITES-listed species that were collected and submitted to an appropriate forensic analysis facility (located in your country and/or another country) during the period covered in this report:					
	If 'Yes', and your country has an appropriate forensic analysis facility for CITES-listed species,						
	If 'Yes', and your country has an appropriate forensic please indicate which species it applies to:	analys	is facil	ity for CITES-li	sted species,		
1.7.3d	please indicate which species it applies to: Did your authorities participate in or initiate any multi-	-discipli	nary ³	ity for CITES-li	sted species,		
1.7.3d	please indicate which species it applies to: Did your authorities participate in or initiate any multi-law enforcement operation(s) targeting CITES-listed	-discipli	nary ³	Yes No			
1.7.3d	please indicate which species it applies to: Did your authorities participate in or initiate any multi-law enforcement operation(s) targeting CITES-listed during the period covered in this report?	-discipli species	nary ³	Yes No No informatio	n		
1.7.3d	please indicate which species it applies to: Did your authorities participate in or initiate any multi-law enforcement operation(s) targeting CITES-listed	-discipli species	nary ³	Yes No No informatio	n		
1.7.3d 1.7.3e	please indicate which species it applies to: Did your authorities participate in or initiate any multi- law enforcement operation(s) targeting CITES-listed during the period covered in this report? If 'Yes', please provide a brief summary, including any	discipli species y lesso relevai offence	nary³ s ns lear	Yes No No informatio ned which mig Yes No	n		
	please indicate which species it applies to: Did your authorities participate in or initiate any multi- law enforcement operation(s) targeting CITES-listed during the period covered in this report? If 'Yes', please provide a brief summary, including any other Parties: Do you have a standard operating procedure among agencies for submitting information related to CITES	discipli species y lesso relevai offence	nary³ s ns lear	Yes No No informatio ned which mig	n		
	please indicate which species it applies to: Did your authorities participate in or initiate any multi- law enforcement operation(s) targeting CITES-listed during the period covered in this report? If 'Yes', please provide a brief summary, including any other Parties: Do you have a standard operating procedure among agencies for submitting information related to CITES INTERPOL and/or the World Customs Organization? Do you have legislative provisions for any of the	discipli species y lesso relevai offence	nary³ s ns lear	Yes No No informatio ned which mig Yes No	n		
	please indicate which species it applies to: Did your authorities participate in or initiate any multilaw enforcement operation(s) targeting CITES-listed during the period covered in this report? If 'Yes', please provide a brief summary, including any other Parties: Do you have a standard operating procedure among agencies for submitting information related to CITES INTERPOL and/or the World Customs Organization? Do you have legislative provisions for any of the following that can be applied to the investigation,	discipli species y lesso relevai offence	nary³ s ns lear	Yes No No informatio ned which mig Yes No No informatio	n		
	please indicate which species it applies to: Did your authorities participate in or initiate any multi- law enforcement operation(s) targeting CITES-listed during the period covered in this report? If 'Yes', please provide a brief summary, including any other Parties: Do you have a standard operating procedure among agencies for submitting information related to CITES INTERPOL and/or the World Customs Organization? Do you have legislative provisions for any of the	discipli species y lesso relevai offence	nary³ s ns lear	Yes No No informatio ned which mig Yes No	n		
1.7.3e	please indicate which species it applies to: Did your authorities participate in or initiate any multilaw enforcement operation(s) targeting CITES-listed during the period covered in this report? If 'Yes', please provide a brief summary, including any other Parties: Do you have a standard operating procedure among agencies for submitting information related to CITES INTERPOL and/or the World Customs Organization? Do you have legislative provisions for any of the following that can be applied to the investigation, prosecution and/or sentencing of CITES offences	-discipli species y lesso releval offence	nary ³ s ns lear nt es to	Yes No No informatio ned which mig Yes No No informatio	n		

The United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime defines serious crime as conduct constituting an offence punishable by imprisonment for at least four years or a more serious penalty.

² Capacity to use forensic technology means the ability to collect, handle and submit samples from crime scenes involving CITES-listed species to an appropriate forensic analysis facility, located either in your country or in another country(ies).

³ A multi-disciplinary law enforcement operation is one that involves officers from all relevant enforcement disciplines as appropriate, for example officers from Police, Customs and the wildlife regulatory authority. It could be either sub-national, national or international in scope.

General crime laws relate to offences such as fraud, conspiracy, possession of weapons, and other matters as set out in the national criminal code.

⁵ Article 2, paragraph (h) of the United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime defines a predicate offence is an offence whose proceeds may become the subject of any of the money-laundering offences established under the Convention.

	Asset forfeiture ¹					
	Corruption ²					
	International cooperation in criminal matters ³					
	Organized crime ⁴					
	Specialized investigation techniques ⁵					
	If 'Yes' to any of the above, please explain how each brief summary, including any lessons learned which r					vide a
1.7.3g	Do you have institutional capacity to implement the le			Yes		
	provisions listed in question 1.7.3f against CITES offer	ences?		No		
				No information	on	
	If 'No', please provide a brief summary of your major	capaci	ty-build	ling needs:		

Indicator 1.7.4: The number of Parties using risk assessment and intelligence to combat illegal trade in CITES-listed species.

1.7.4a	Do you use risk assessment to target CITES enforcement effort?	Always Very often Sometimes Rarely Never No information	
1.7.4b	Do you have capacity to analyse information gathered on illegal trade in CITES-listed species?	Yes No No information	
1.7.4c	Do you use criminal intelligence ⁶ to inform investigations into illegal trade in CITES-listed species?	Always Very often Sometimes Rarely Never No information	
1.74d	Have you implemented any supply-side activities to address illegal trade in CITES-listed species during the period covered in this report?	Yes No, but activities are under development No No information	

Asset forfeiture is the seizure and confiscation of assets obtained from criminal activities to ensure that criminals do not benefit from the proceeds of their crimes.

Provisions against corruption include national laws to implement the United Nations Convention against Corruption covering offences such as bribery of officials, embezzlement or misappropriation of public funds, trading in influence and abuse of functions by public officials.

International cooperation in criminal matters includes legislation through which a formal request for mutual legal assistance and/or extradition of a person for criminal prosecution can be forwarded to another country.

Article 2, paragraph (a) of the United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime defines an organized criminal group as a structured group of three or more persons, existing for a period of time and acting in concert with the aim of committing one or more serious crimes or offences established in accordance with the Convention, in order to obtain, directly or indirectly, a financial or other material benefit.

Specialized investigation techniques are techniques that are deployed against serious and/or organized crime when conventional law enforcement techniques fail to adequately address the activities of crime groups. Examples include controlled deliveries and covert operations.

⁶ Criminal intelligence is information that is compiled, analyzed and disseminated in an effort to anticipate, prevent and/or monitor criminal activity. Examples include information on potential suspects held in a secure database and inferences about the methods, capabilities and intentions of specific criminal networks or individuals that are used to support effective law enforcement action.

1.7.4e	Have you implemented any demand-side activities to address illegal trade in CITES-listed species during the period covered in this report?	Yes No, but activities are under development	
		No	
		No information	

Indicator 1.7.5: The number of administrative measures, criminal prosecutions and other court actions for CITES-related offences.

During the	During the period covered in this report:		No	No Information
1.7.5a	Have any administrative measures (e.g. fines, bans, suspensions) been imposed for CITES-related offences?			
	If 'Yes', please indicate how many and for what types of offend details:	es. If avai	lable, pleas	e attach
1.7.5b	Have there been any criminal prosecutions of CITES-related offences?			
	If 'Yes', how many and for what types of offences? If available,	, please at	tach details	
1.7.5c	Have there been any other court actions against CITES-related offences?			
	If 'Yes', what were the offences involved and what were the result	ts? Please	attach detai	ls:
1.7.5d	How were any confiscated specimens disposed of?	<u> </u>	Tick	all that apply
	 Return to country of export 			
	Public zoos or botanical gardens			
	Designated rescue centres			
	Approved private facilities			
	– Euthanasia			
	Other (please specify):			
	Have you encountered any challenges in disposing of confisca	ated speci	mens?	
	Do you have good practice that you would like to share with ot	her Partie	s?	

Objective 1.8 Parties and the Secretariat have adequate capacity-building programmes in place. Aichi Target 1, Target 12 and Target 19.

Indicator 1.8.1: The number of Parties with national and regional training programmes and information resources in place to implement CITES including the making of non-detriment findings, issuance of permits and enforcement.

1.8.1a	Do you have information resources or training in place to support: Yes The making of non-detriment findings?	No	
1.8.1b	Is the CITES Virtual College used as part of your capacity building work? What improvements could be made in using the Virtual College for capacity building?	Yes No No information	
1.8.1c	Is the ICCWC Wildlife and Forest Crime Toolkit used in the development of capacity-building programmes, or does it form part of the curriculum of such programmes? What improvements could be made in using the ICCWC Toolkit for capacity building?	Yes No No information	

GOAL 2 SECURE THE NECESSARY FINANCIAL RESOURCES AND MEANS FOR THE OPERATION AND IMPLEMENTATION OF THE CONVENTION

Objective 2.1 Financial resources are sufficient to ensure operation of the Convention.

Information to be provided through records held by the Secretariat on financial management of the Convention.

Objective 2.2 Sufficient resources are secured at the national and international levels to ensure compliance with and implementation and enforcement of the Convention.

Aichi Target 1, Target 2, Target 3, Target 12, Target 19 and Target 20.

Indicator 2.2.1: The number of Parties with dedicated staff and funding for Management Authorities, Scientific Authorities and wildlife trade enforcement agencies.

2.2.1a	Do you have an approved service standard(s)¹ for your Management Authority(ies)?		Yes	
	If 'No', please go to Question 2.2.1d.		No	
	If 'Yes', for which services are there standards, and what are those standards?			
	A duration in which civil petitions regarding a request made towards			
	a CITES export and import permission shall be completed addressing			
	within ten (10) days excluding Saturdays and holidays with one day			
	deemed as eight working hours are in accordance with the Civil			
	Petitions Treatment Act.			
	If 'Yes', do you have performance targets for these standards ² ? If 'Yes', what are your performance targets?		Yes No	
	Do you publish your performance against service standard targets?		Yes No	
	If possible, please provide your performance against service standards during the period covered in this report:			
	CITES export and import permission petitions shall be completed			
	addressing within ten (10) days.			
	If you did not meet your performance targets then was this shortfall a result of:	Yes		No
	– availability of funding?			
	- number of staff?			
	- a shortage of skills?			
	If 'Yes' to a shortage of skills, which skills do you need more of?			
2.2.1b	Do you have an approved service standard(s) ⁴⁷ for your Scientific Authority(ies)?		Yes No	
	If 'No', please go to Question 2.2.1d.			
	If 'Yes', for which services are there standards, and what are those standards?			
	If 'Yes', do you have performance targets for these standards ⁴⁸ ?		Yes	
	If 'Yes', what are your performance targets?		No	
	If possible, please provide your performance against service standards during the period covered in this report:			

For example, a time frame in which you are required to provide a response on a decision to issue or not issue a permit, certificate, or re-export certificate.

For example, 85% of all decisions will take place within the service standard.

	 availability of 	of funding?			
	number of s	taff?			
	- a shortage of	of skills?			
	If 'Yes' to a sho	rtage of skills, which skill	ls do you need more of?		
2.2.1c	Do you have an	n approved service stand	dard(s) ⁴⁷ for your	Yes	
		go to Question 2.2.1d.		No	Ш
			ndards, and what are those		
	standards?				
			ts for these standards48?	Yes	_
	If 'Yes', what ar	e your performance targ	ets?	No	
		ase provide your performing the period covered in t			
	If you did not ma result of:	eet your performance ta	rgets then was this shortfall	Yes	No
	 availability of 	of funding?			
	- number of s	taff?			
	- a shortage of	of skills?			
	If 'Yes' to a sho	rtage of skills, which skill	ls do you need more of?		
2.2.1d			our answered 'No' to the first par ce of approved service standard		
	Do you have su	ufficient of the following for	or your authorities to function ef	fectively?	
		Management Authority(ies)	Scientific Authority(ies)	Enforcemer Authority(ies	
	Funding?	Yes 🗌 No 🗌	Yes No 🗌	Yes 🗌 No 🛭	
	Staff?	Yes 🗌 No 🗌	Yes 🗌 No 📕	Yes 🗌 No 🛭	
	Skills?	Yes 🗌 No 🗌	Yes No 🗌	Yes 🗌 No 🛭	
<u>I</u>					
Indicator 2	changehireddeve	ged the budget for activit more staff; loped implementation too			
2.2.2a	covered in this re	following activities been eport to enhance the effe at the national level?	undertaken during the period ctiveness of CITES	Tick if a	pplicable
	Hiring of more st			Γ	
		implementation tools			
,	-		ementation, monitoring or enfor	cement [

If you did not meet your performance targets then was this shortfall a result of:

Yes

Other (please specify):

2.2.2b	During the period covered in this report budget for your:	t, was the	Increased	Stable	Decreased
	Management Authority(ies)				
	Scientific Authority(ies)				
	Enforcement authorities				
2.2.2c	Have you been able to use international development funding assistance to inclevel of implementation of your		Yes	No	Not applicable
	Management Authority(ies)?				
	Scientific Authority(ies)?				
	Enforcement authorities?				
2.2.2d	What is the respective level of priority f the national level through the following		ng the effectiv	veness of CITES	implementation at
	Activity	High	Medium	Low	Not a Priority
	Hiring of more staff				
	Development of implementation tools				
	Purchase of new technical equipment for implementation, monitoring or enforcement				
	e-permitting				
	Other (please specify):				
2.2.2e	Do you have a operational system (e.g electronic database) for managing		Yes	Under development	No
	Species information				
	Trade information				
	Non-detriment findings				

Indicator 2.2.3: The number of Parties raising funds for CITES implementation through user fees or other mechanisms.

2.2.3a	Does the Management Authority charge fees for:	Tick all that are appli	cable
	Administrative procedures		
	 Issuance of CITES documents (e.g. for import, exports, re-export, of the sea) 	or introduction from	
	 Shipment clearance (e.g. for the import, export, re-export, or introduced of CITES-listed species) 	uction from the sea	
	 Licensing or registration of operations that produce CITES species 		
	Harvesting of CITES-listed species		
	Use of CITES-listed species		
	Assignment of quotas for CITES-listed species		
	Other (please specify):		
2.2.3b	Is a fee schedule publicly available?	Yes No	0 🗌
	If 'Yes', please provide an internet link, or a copy of the schedule to the	Secretariat:	
2.2.3c	Have revenues from fees been used for the implementation of CITES of	or wildlife conservation	?
		Entirely	
		Partly	
		Not at all	
		Not relevant	

2.2.3d		Yes	No
	Do you raise funds for CITES management through charging user fees?		
	Do your fees recover the full economic cost of issuing permits?		
	Do you have case studies on charging or using fees?		
	If 'Yes' to any of the above, please provide brief details:		
	The fees shall be spent towards the review, etc. of the petitions regarding CITES export		
	and import permission requests; they will also be spent on commissioning research		
	activities when a regulation regarding fees, etc. for approval/permission requests of		
	pharmaceutical products are to be amended.		
	Do you use innovative financial mechanisms to raise funds for CITES implementation? If 'Yes', please provide brief details:		

Indicator 2.2.4: The number of Parties using incentive measures as part of their implementation of the Convention.

2.2.4a	Do you use incentive measures¹ such as those described in CoP14 Doc 14.32 to implement the Convention?
	Due diligence
	Compensatory mechanisms
	Certification
	Communal property rights
	Auctioning of quotas
	Cost recovery or environmental charges 🗌 \blacksquare
	Enforcement incentives
	If 'Yes' to any of the above, or if you use other measures, please provide a summary or link to further information:
2.2.4b	Have incentives harmful to biodiversity been eliminated? Not at all ☐
	Very little□
	Somewhat⊡
	Completely

Defined as 'Social and economic incentives that promote and regulate sustainable management of and responsible trade in, wild flora and flora and promote effective enforcement of the Convention'. The intent of such measures is not to promote wildlife trade as such, but rather to ensure that any wildlife trade undertaken is conducted in a sustainable manner.

Objective 2.3 Sufficient resources are secured at the national and international levels to implement capacity-building programmes.

Aichi Target 12, Target 19 and Target 20.

Indicator 2.3.1: The number of capacity building activities mandated by Resolutions and Decisions that are fully funded.

2.3.1a	you run during the period covered in this report?				Withou from th Secreta	е	istance Conducted or assisted by the Secretariat
			N	lone			
				1			
				2-5			
				6-10			
			ר More tha	1-20			
	Please list the Resolutions or Decisions			all 20		Ш	
2.3.1b	What sorts of capacity building activities			ice?			
2.3.1c	What capacity building needs do you ha		•				
	Please tick all boxes which apply to indicate which target group and which activity. Target group	Oral or written advice/guidance	Technical assistance	Financial assistance	Training	Other (specify)	Details
	Staff of Management Authority						
	Staff of Scientific Authority						
	Staff of enforcement authorities						
	Traders / other user groups						Education on each species (Cetacea)
	NGOs						Education on each species (Cetacea)
	Public						Education on each species (Cetacea)
	Other (please specify)						

An activity might be a single day training e.g. for a group of staff from the Management Authority, or a longer course / project undertaken by an individual.

GOAL 3CONTRIBUTE TO SIGNIFICANTLY REDUCING THE RATE OF BIODIVERSITY LOSS AND TO ACHIEVING RELEVANT GLOBALLY-AGREED GOALS AND TARGETS BY ENSURING THAT CITES AND OTHER MULTILATERAL INSTRUMENTS AND PROCESSES ARE COHERENT AND MUTUALLY SUPPORTIVE

Objective 3.1 Cooperation between CITES and international financial mechanisms and other related institutions is enhanced in order to support CITES-related conservation and sustainable development projects, without diminishing funding for currently prioritized activities.

Aichi Target 2 and Target 20.

Indicator 3.1.1: The number of Parties funded by international financial mechanisms and other related institutions to develop activities that include CITES-related conservation and sustainable development elements.

3.1.1a	Has funding from international financial mechanisms and other related institutions been used to develop activities that include CITES-related conservation and sustainable development elements?	Yes No Not applicable No information	
	If 'Yes', please provide brief details:		
3.1.1b	During the period covered in this report, has funding for your country from international funding mechanisms and other related institutions:	Increased Remained stable Decreased	

Indicator 3.1.2: The number of countries and institutions that have provided additional funding from CITES Authorities to another country or activity for conservation and sustainable development projects in order to further the objectives of the Convention.

3.1.2a	Have you provided technical or financial assistance to another country or countries in relation to CITES?							information
	If 'Yes', please tick boxes to indicate type of assistance provided Country(ies)	Species Management¹	Habitat Management²	Sustainable use	Law Enforcement	Livelihoods	Other (specify)	Details (provide more information in an Appendix if necessary)

Use species conservation column for work directly related to species – e.g. population surveys, education programmes, conflict resolution, etc.

Use habitat conservation column for work that will indirectly support species conservation – e.g. habitat management, development of policy frameworks for how land is managed, etc.

Objective 3.2 Awareness of the role and purpose of CITES is increased globally. Aichi Target 1, Target 4, Target 12 and Target 18.

Indicator 3.2.1: The number of Parties that have been involved in CITES awareness raising activities to bring about better awareness by the wider public and relevant user groups of the Convention requirements.

3.2.1a	Have CITES authorities been involved in any of the fol activities to bring about better awareness of the Conve requirements by the wider public and relevant user gro	ention's	Wider public	Relevant User Groups
	- Press conferences			
	- Press releases			
	 Newspaper articles, brochures, leaflets 			
	 Television appearances 			
	 Radio appearances 			
	Presentations			
	 Public consultations / meetings 			
	 Market surveys 			
	Displays			
	 Information at border crossing points 			
	 Telephone hotline 			
	 Website(s) – if so please provide link(s) 			
	Other (specify):			
	Please attach copies of any items or describe example	es:		
	Brochure distributed to Coast guards; informing the marine	mammal lists		
	on CITES appendices I and II, and related regulations and	procedures.		
	해역별 자주 발견되는 중 혼확이 많은 고례류 5종 혼획 사제가 발견되면 문	의용시진찍기		
	Sal	18 시간 막기 18 등 등 개 개 및 조치기 및 조치기 한 것		
	변환 용축적 등로그러 병생근등교리 등등고리 호등고리 호등고리 호등고리 호등고리 호등고리 호등고리 호등고	선별학18 대극도 항문자 한 했 5.3.02억 중재자 상내용 위치 비교		
	해당보는 사용 기계 생각 기계 등 전체 등 1 기계 등 기계 등 전체 등 1 기계 등 전체 등 1 기계 등 기계 등 전체 등 1 기계 등	보다 경		
	Schwister 24750대	Manufacture (1997年) 「大学・18年 日本の日本の日本の日本の日本の日本の日本の日本の日本の日本の日本の日本の日本の日		

Indicator 3.2.2: The number of visits to the CITES website.

3.2.2a	How regularly do your Authorities consult the Cl	How regularly do your Authorities consult the CITES website?					
	Please tick boxes to indicate the most frequent usage (decide on an average amongst staff if necessary).	Daily	Weekly	Monthly	Less frequently	Not known	
	Target group Staff of Management Authority		>				
	Staff of Scientific Authority		Ш	<u> </u>	Ш		
	Staff of enforcement authorities						
3.2.2b	What has been your experience with using the	CITES w	vebsite?	Exce	ellent		
				Goo	d		
				Ave	rage		
				Poo	r		
	Very Poor						
	No information						
	Any further comments on the CITES Website? which authorities find which functions/tools mos					untered,	

Indicator 3.2.3: The number of Parties with web pages on CITES and its requirements.

A question relating to this indicator is within question 3.2.1a.

Objective 3.3 Cooperation with relevant international environmental, trade and development organizations is enhanced.

Indicator 3.3.1 The number of Parties which report that they have achieved synergies in their implementation of CITES, other biodiversity-related conventions and other relevant multilateral environmental, trade and development agreements.

3.3.1a	Have measures been taken to achieve coordination and reduce duplication of activities between the national CITES authorities and national focal points for other multilateral environmental agreements (e.g. the other biodiversity-related conventions: CBD, CMS, ITPGR, Ramsar, WHC) ¹ to which your country is party?	Yes No No information	
	If 'Yes', please give a brief description:		

Indicator 3.3.2: The number of biodiversity conservation or sustainable use projects, trade and development goals, or scientific and technical programmes that integrate CITES requirements.

3.3.2a	How many international projects which integrate CITES issues has your country contributed towards?				
3.3.2b	In addition to 3.2.2a, how many national level projects has your country implemented which integrate CITES issues?				
3.3.2c	Have there been any efforts at a national scale for your CITES Management or Scientific Authorities to collaborate with:	Yes	No		
	Agencies for development?				
	Agencies for trade?				
	Provincial, state or territorial authorities?				
	Local authorities or communities?				
	Indigenous or local peoples?				
	Trade or other private sector associations?				
	NGOs?				
	Other (please specify)				
3.3.2d	Are CITES requirements integrated into?	Yes	No		
	National and local development strategies?				
	National and local poverty reduction strategies?				
	Planning processes?				
	National accounting?				

CBD = Convention on Biological Diversity; CMS = Convention on the Conservation of Migratory Species of Wild Animals, ITPGR = International Treaty on Plant Genetic Resources for Food and Agriculture, Ramsar = The Convention on Wetlands of International Importance, WHC = World Heritage Convention.

Indicator 3.3.3:	The number of Parties cooperating / collaborating with intergovernmental and non-
	governmental organizations to participate in and/or fund CITES workshops and other training and capacity-building activities.
	and departity-building detivities.

3.3.3a	Has funding been provided or received to facilitate CITES workshops, training or other capacity building activities to / from:	Tick if applicable	Which organizations?
	Inter-governmental organizations?		
	Non-governmental organizations?		

Objective 3.4 The contribution of CITES to the relevant Millennium Development Goals, the sustainable development goals set at WSSD, the *Strategic Plan for Biodiversity 2011-2020* and the relevant *Aichi Biodiversity Targets*, and the relevant outcomes of the United Nations Conference on Sustainable Development is strengthened by ensuring that international trade in wild fauna and flora is conducted at sustainable levels.

This objective may also be assessed by a variety of means beyond the reporting format, including action taken to implement many of the CITES resolutions and decisions.

Aichi Target 1, Target 2, Target 3, Target 4, Target 5, Target 6, Target 7, Target 12, Target 14, Target 17, Target 18 and Target 19.

Indicator 3.4.1: The conservation status of species listed on the CITES Appendices has stabilized or improved.

3.4.1a	of naturally occurring sp	Do you have data which shows that the conservation status of naturally occurring species in your country listed on the CITES Appendices has stabilized or improved? Yes No Not Applicable						
			Appen	ıdix I				
			Append	dix II				
			Append	lix III				
<u> </u>	If there are such studies	that you are	willing to share, p	lease _l	provide	e:		
	Species name (scientific)	Link to the o	data, or a brief sun	nmary				
	Tursiops aduncus	Population of	hange within 100 t	o 120	in coas	tal wate	ers of Jeju	Island
	Neophocaena asiaeorientaliis	http://dx.do	ol.org/10.5657/FA	S.2015	5.0411			
	Lepidochelys olivacea	https://biod	one.org/journals/o	urren	t-herp	etology	y/volume	-38/issue-
		2/hsj.38.153	3/First-Record-of-	the-O	live-Ri	dley-Se	ea-Turtle-	· •
		Lepidochely	ys-olivacea/10.53	58/hsj.	.38.153	3.short		
		https://www	w.sciencedirect.co	m/scie	ence/a	rticle/p	ii/S22878	84X20300169
	Eretmochelys imbricate	Ecological	Characteristics	of	the	New	Recorde	ed Seahorse
	Hippocampus haema	(Hippocam	pus haema) in Ge	oje-Ha	ansan	Bay, Ko	rea Jour	nal of Coastal
		Research (a	llenpress.com)					
3.4.1b	Do you have examples of			Yes				
	success stories or emerg	jing problems	s with any	No				
	CITES listed species?			No in	nformat	ion		
	If 'Yes', please provide de	etails:						

Indicator 3.4.2: The number of Parties incorporating CITES into their National Biodiversity Strategy and Action Plan (NBSAP).

3.4.2a	Has CITES been incorporated into your country's National	Yes	
	Biodiversity Strategy and Action Plan (NBSAP)?	No	

		No information	
3.4.2b	Have you been able to obtain funds from the Global Environment	Yes	
	Facility (GEF) or other sources to support CITES aspects of NBSAP	No	
	implementation?	No information	

Objective 3	agreements dealing with natural collaborative approach to specie those which are commercially exaichi Target 2, Target 4, Target Target 19.	resourd es which xploited. t 5, Targ	ces, as a can be get 6, Ta	appropi endan arget 7	riate, in gered t	orde by un: et 10	er to achieve a coherent and sustainable trade, including , Target 12, Target 14 and
Indicator 3.	5.1: The number of cooperative actio to prevent species from being un						
3.5.1a	multilateral agreements other than Cl being unsustainably exploited through If 'Yes', please provide details:	as your country taken action under established bilateral or Wiltilateral agreements other than CITES to prevent species from Paing unsustainably exploited through international trade? Yes', please provide details: Joint Committee on Prironmental Cooperation between Korea, China and Japan					
Indicator 3.	5.2: The number of times other relevantural resources are consulted						
3.5.2a	Average number of times per year that international organizations or agreements have been consulted by CITES Authorities Management Authority(ies) Scientific Authority(ies)	Once] 2 -5 times] 6-20 times] ☐ ☐ More than 20 times] 🗌 🖂 No consultation	Optional comment about which organizations and issues consulted on
	Enforcement Authority(ies)					Ш	
Please prov	Ger ride any additional comments you woul	neral fee d like to		ncludir	ng com	ment	s on this format.
	Item				•		
Copy of full text of CITES-relevant legislation if changed Web link(s) Not available Previously prov						□ □ ded ■	
Please list	any materials annexed to the report, e	.g. fee s	chedule	es, awa	reness	raisi	ng materials, etc:
Have any constraints to implementation of the Convention arisen in your country requiring attention or assistance? No No Information							
If 'Yes', please describe the constraint and the type of attention or assistance that is required.							

Thank you for completing the report. Please remember to include relevant attachments referred to in the report when it is submitted to the Secretariat.

Yes

No

No Information

Are there examples of good practice you would like to share with other

Parties?

If 'Yes' please provide details / links:

How could this report format be improved?