

CONVENTION ON INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN ENDANGERED SPECIES
OF WILD FAUNA AND FLORA

Nomenclature Committee
Fauna

Lima (Peru), 10 July 2006

CORDYLUS REFERENCE UPDATE

1. This document has been submitted by the zoologist of the Nomenclature Committee.
2. The *Cordylus* Checklist has been updated by Donald G. Broadley in May 2006. The only change suggested refers to the recognition of one new species, *Cordylus meculae* BRANCH, ROEDEL & MARAIS, 2005, and the respective reference being added to the list of references in the end of the document.

CITES Standard Reference for the Species of *Cordylus* (Cordylidae, Reptilia)
compiled by Donald G. Broadley
at the request of the CITES Nomenclature Committee

Update 2006

Foreword

The scope of the lizard genus *Cordylus* Laurenti remains *sub judice*. A recent molecular study of the Family Cordylidae (Frost *et al.*, 2001) suggests that *Pseudocordylus* A. Smith and *Chamaesaura* Schneider are nested within *Cordylus* Laurenti, and should therefore be regarded as junior synonyms of that genus. However, an ongoing expended molecular study suggests that it may be desirable to partition *Cordylus* sensu lato into several discrete genera, which could result in the reinstatement of *Chamaesaura* (Mouton, pers. comm.). For the purposes of the present exercise, *Cordylus* is taken, in the sense of the CITES Appendices, as including the nominal genera *Pseudocordylus* and *Hemicordylus* (Crag Lizards), but *Chamaesaura* (Grass Lizards) is excluded because it was never listed on the CITES Appendices.

***Cordylus* Laurenti**

Cordylus Laurenti, 1768, *Synops. Rept.*: 51. Type species by tautonomy: *Lacerta cordylus* Linnaeus.

Zonurus Merrem, 1820, *Tent. Syst. Amphib.*: 57. Type species by monotypy: *Lacerta cordylus* Linnaeus.

Pseudocordylus A. Smith, 1838, *Mag. nat. Hist.* (2) 2: 32. Type species (Loveridge, 1944): *Cordylus* (*Pseudocordylus*) *montanus* A. Smith = *P. microlepidotus* (Cuvier).

Hemicordylus A. Smith, 1838, *Mag. nat. Hist.* (2) 2: 32. Type species by monotypy: *Cordylus* (*Hemicordylus*) *capensis* A. Smith.

Distribution: From South Africa north-west to the Huila Province of Angola and north-east to southern Ethiopia.

***Cordylus angolensis* (Bocage)**

Angolan Girdled Lizard

Zonurus angolensis Bocage, 1895, *Herpetol. Angola & Congo*: 25. Type locality: Caconda, Huila District, Angola.

Distribution: Angola highlands.

***Cordylus aridus* Mouton & van Wyk**

Dwarf Karoo Girdled Lizard

Cordylus aridus Mouton & van Wyk, 1994, *J. Herpetol. Assoc. Afr.* 43: 15, Fig. 2-5. Type locality: Farm Botterkraal, Prince Albert District, Western Cape Province, South Africa.

Distribution: South Africa: Western Cape Province, Farms Botterkraal and Bruinrante.

***Cordylus barbertonensis* (van Dam)**

Barberton Girdled Lizard

Zonurus barbertonensis van Dam, 1921, *Ann. Transvaal Mus.* 7: 240, Pl. iii. Type locality: Barberton [Mpumalanga Province], South Africa.

Distribution: South Africa (Barberton District) and Swaziland (middleveld).

Cordylus beraduccii Broadley & Branch

Maasai Girdled Lizard

Cordylus beraduccii Broadley & Branch, 2002, *Afr. J. Herpetol.* **51** (1): 22, fig. 6. Type locality: Ndukusi village, 10 km SE of Lolkisale, Kiteto District, Arusha Region, Tanzania.

Distribution: Northern Tanzania and southern Kenya (plateau areas).

Cordylus breyeri (van Dam)

Waterberg Girdled Lizard

Zonurus breyeri van Dam, 1921, *Ann. Transvaal Mus.* **7**: 239, Pl. i & ii. Type locality: Farm Geelhoutkop, Waterberg District [Northern Province, South Africa].

Distribution: South Africa: Northern Province - Waterberg and environs.

Cordylus campbelli (FitzSimons)

Campbell's Girdled Lizard

Zonurus campbelli FitzSimons, 1938, *Ann. Transvaal Mus.* **19**: 189. Type locality: Farm Barby, 25 km west of Helmeringhausen, Great Namaqualand [Namibia].

Distribution: Namibia: Bethanie District.

Cordylus capensis A. Smith Graceful Crag Lizard *Cordylus (Hemicordylus) capensis* A. Smith, 1838, *Mag. nat. Hist.*(2) **2**: 32. Type locality: South Africa [= Hottentots Holland Mountains], South Africa

Zonurus robertsi an Dam, 1921, *Ann. Tansvaal Mus.* **7**: 241, Pl. iv. Type locality: Klaver, Van Rhynsdorp District, South Africa.

Distribution: South Africa: Western Cape Province.

Cordylus cataphractus Boie

Armadillo Girdled Lizard

Cordylus cataphractus Boie, 1828, *Nova Acta Acad. Leop.-Carol.* **14**: 140. Type locality: "vielleicht ein anderer Theil dieses Continents" [= maybe a different part of this continent (Africa)].

Cordylus nebulosus A. Smith, 1838, *Mag. nat. Hist.* (2) **2**: 31. Type locality: South Africa.

Distribution: South Africa: Western Cape Province.

Remark: According to the compiler of this list, this species will soon be removed from *Cordylus* and be put in a monotypic genus. That would at the same time solve the nomenclatural problem signalled under *C. nebulosus*. As soon as this change has been made Parties will be informed of it.

Cordylus cloetei Mouton & van Wyk

Cloete's Girdled Lizard

Cordylus cloetei Mouton & van Wyk, 1994, *J. Herpetol. Assoc. Afr.* **43**: 12, Fig. 2-5. Type locality: Farm De Hoek, Nuweveld Mountains, Fraserburg District, South Africa.

Distribution: South Africa: Northern Cape Province, Nuweveld Mountains.

Cordylus coeruleopunctatus (Methuen & Hewitt)

Blue-spotted Girdled Lizard

Cordylus coeruleopunctatus Methuen & Hewitt, 1914, *Trans. roy. Soc. S. Afr.* **3**: 110. Type locality: Buffel's Nek, between Knysna and Avontuur, South Africa.

Distribution: South Africa: Western Cape Province from Outeniqua Mountains to the coast.

Cordylus cordylus (Linnaeus)

Cape Girdled Lizard

Lacerta cordylus Linnaeus, 1758, *Syst. Nat.*, Ed 10, **1**: 202: Type locality: "in Africa, Asia".

Cordylus verus Laurenti, 1768, *Synops. Rept.*: 52. Type locality: Africa.

Cordylus dorsalis Cuvier, 1829, *Règne animal*, Ed. 2, **2**: 33. Type locality: Africa.

Cordylus griseus Cuvier, 1829, *Règne animal*, Ed. 2, **2**: 33. Type locality: Africa.

Zonurus vertebralis Gray, 1838, *Ann. Mag. nat. Hist.* (1) **1**: 388. Type locality: Cape of Good Hope.

Zonurus cordylus flavus Rose, 1926, *Ann. S. Afr. Mus.* **20**: 492. Type locality: Robben Island, South Africa.

Distribution: South Africa (Northern, Western and Eastern Cape Provinces and southeastern Free State) and Lesotho.

Cordylus depressus (Fit zSimons)

Zoutpansberg Girdled Lizard

Zonurus barbertonensis depressus FitzSimons, 1930, *Ann. Transvaal Mus.* **14**: 24. Type locality: Farm Newgate, near Louis Trichardt [Zoutpansberg Mts, Northern Province, South Africa].

Zonurus laevigatus FitzSimons, 1933, *Ann. Transvaal Mus.* **15**: 276, Fig. 1 & 2. Type locality: Entabeni, Zoutpansberg Mts [Northern Province, South Africa].

Distribution: South Africa: Northern Province east of Longitude 29° E.

Cordylus fasciatus A. Smith

Eastern Cape Crag Lizard

Cordylus (Pseudocordylus) fasciatus A. Smith, 1838, *Mag. nat. Hist.* 92) **2**: 32. Type locality: South Africa [= rocky hills near Grahamstown].

Cordylus (Pseudocordylus) Algoensis A. Smith, 1838, *Mag. nat. Hist.* 92) **2**: 32. Type locality: South Africa [= Algoa Bay].

Pseudocordylus microlepidotus namaquensis Hewitt, 1927, *Rec. Albany Mus.* **3**: 392, Pl. xxii, Fig. 1. Type locality: Namaqualand. [The status of this taxon is uncertain, but if valid it will require a new name, being preoccupied by *Cordylus namaquensis* Methuen & Hewitt 1914].

Distribution: South Africa: Namaqualand to the southern Transkei (Eastern Cape Province).

Cordylus giganteus A. Smith

Giant Girdled Lizard or Sungazer

Cordylus giganteus A. Smith, 1844, *Illus. Zool. S. Afr., Rept.*: Pl. 35, 36. Type locality: "Interior districts of South Africa on pinnacles of Quathlamba Mountains".

Zonurus derbianus Gray, 1845, *Cat. Liz.*: 48 & 270. Type locality: South Africa.

Distribution: South Africa: northeastern Free State, southeastern Mpumalanga and western KwaZulu-Natal.

Cordylus imkae Mouton & van Wyk

Rooiberg Girdled Lizard

Cordylus imkae Mouton & van Wyk, 1994, *J. Herpetol. Assoc. Afr.* **43**: 14, Fig. 2-5. Type locality: Lower slopes of the Rooiberg on the farm Wolfhok, Garies District, Namaqualand, South Africa.

Distribution: South Africa: Rooiberg Mts, Namaqualand.

Cordylus jonesii (Boulenger)

Limpopo Girdled Lizard

Zonurus jonesii Boulenger, 1891, *Ann. Mag. nat. Hist.* (6) **7**: 417. Type locality: Murchison Range, northeast Transvaal [Northern Province, South Africa].

Distribution: Eastern Botswana, southern Zimbabwe, southern Mozambique, the Northern, Mpumalanga and KwaZulu-Natal Provinces of South Africa and eastern Swaziland.

Cordylus jordani (Parker)

Jordan's Girdled Lizard

Zonurus jordani Parker, 1936, *Novit. zool.* **40**: 133. Type locality: Hoffnung, near Windhoek [Namibia].

Distribution: Central Namibia north of Aus.

Cordylus langi (Loveridge)

Lang's Crag Lizard

Pseudocordylus langi Loveridge, 1944, *Bull. Mus. comp. Zool. Harv.* **95**: 73. Type locality: Mont-aux-Sources, Drakensberg [Lesotho].

Distribution: Summit of the Drakensberg on the border between Lesotho and KwaZulu-Natal, South Africa.

Cordylus lawrenci (FitzSimons)

Lawrence's Girdled Lizard

Zonurus lawrenci FitzSimons, 1939, *Ann. Transvaal Mus.* **20**: 7, Fig. 2-4. Type locality: Lekkersing. Richtersveld, Little Namaqualand, South Africa.

Distribution: South Africa: Richtersveld, Northern Cape Province.

Cordylus machadoi Laurent

Machado's Girdled Lizard

Cordylus vittifer machadoi Laurent, 1964, *Publ. cult. Comp. Diam. Angola* **67**: 49. Type locality: Leba, Humpata, near Sá da Bandeira at 1800 m, Huíla, Angola.

Distribution: Angola (Huila Province) and Namibia (extreme northern Kaokoveld).

Cordylus macropholis (Boulenger)

Large-scaled Girdled Lizard

Zonurus macropholis Boulenger, 1910, *Ann. S. Afr. Mus.* **5**: 468, 494. Type locality: Little Namaqualand, South Africa.

Distribution: South Africa: coastal areas of Little Namaqualand.

Cordylus mclachlani Mouton

McLachlan's Girdled Lizard

Cordylus mclachlani Mouton, 1986, *S. Afr. J. Zool.* **21**: 319, Fig. . Type locality: Koue Bokkeveld, near Ceres, South Africa.

Distribution: South Africa: Western Cape Province from Koue Bokkeveld to Nieuwoudtville.

Cordylus meculae Branch, Roedel & Marais

Mecula Girdled Lizard

Cordylus meculae Branch, Roedel & Marais, 2005, *Afr. J. Herpetol.* **54** (2): 132. Type locality: Serra Mecula, Niassa Game Reserve, Niassa Province, northern Mozambique (12 dg 03' 11" S, 37 dg 38' 49" E; 1029 m a.s.l.).

Distribution: Only known from the type locality.

Cordylus melanotus A. Smith

Highveld Crag Lizard

Cordylus (Pseudocordylus) melanotus A. Smith, 1838, *Mag. nat. Hist.* (2) **2**: 32. Type locality: South Africa [= hills between the main branches of the Orange River east of Philippolis, Orange Free State, restricted to Ficksburg District by De Waal (1978)].

Distribution: South Africa (highveld areas of Gauteng, Mpumalanga, Free State and KwaZulu-Natal Provinces) and northwestern Swaziland.

Cordylus microlepidotus Cuvier

Western Cape Crag Lizard

Lacerta Africana elegantissima Seba, 1735, *Rerum naturalium Thesauri* **2**: 62, Pl. Ixii, Fig. 6, Africa.

Cordylus microlepidotus Cuvier, 1829, *Règne animal*, Ed. 2, **2**: 33 (based on Seba's plate). Type locality: Africa.

Zonurus wittei Schlegel, 1834, *Tijdschr. naturl. Gescheid. Phisiol.* **1**: 216, Pl. vii, Fig. 1a-c. Type locality: De zuidspits van Afrika.

Cordylus (Pseudocordylus) montanus A. Smith, 1838, *Mag. nat. Hist.* (2) **2**: 32. Type locality: South Africa [= Cape of Good Hope].

Distribution: South Africa: Western Cape Province from Table Mountain east to the Outeniqua Mountains.

Cordylus minor FitzSimons

Dwarf Girdled Lizard

Cordylus cordylus minor FitzSimons, 1943, *Liz. S. Afr.*: 458. Type locality: just north of Matjesfontein [Western Cape Province], South Africa.

Distribution: South Africa, known only from the type locality.

Cordylus mossambicus FitzSimons

Gorongosa Girdled Lizard

Cordylus warreni mossambicus FitzSimons, 1958, *Ann. Natal Mus.* **14**: 351. Type locality: Gorongosa Mountain [Sofala Province], Mozambique.

Distribution: Mozambique: Gorongosa Mountain southwest to the lower slopes of the Chimanimani Mountains on the Zimbabwe border.

Cordylus namaquensis (Methuen & Hewitt)

Namaqua Girdled Lizard

Zonurus namaquensis Methuen & Hewitt, 1914, *Ann. Transvaal Mus.* **4**: 137. Type locality: Farm Narudas Süd, Great Karasberg District, Great Namaqualand [Namibia].

Distribution: Namibia: Karasberg District.

Cordylus nebulosus (Mouton & van Wyk)

Dwarf Crag Lizard

Pseudocordylus nebulosus Mouton & van Wyk, 1995, *Amphibia-Reptilia* **16**: 391, Fig. 2a, 3-5. Type locality: Northern slope of Landdroskop, Hottentots-Holland Mountains, South Africa.

Remarks: This name is preoccupied in *Cordylus* by *C. nebulosus* A. Smith 1838, a synonym of *C. cataphractus*, but as the latter appears to be the sister species of all other *Cordylus* (Frost *et. al.* 2001), it is soon likely to be placed in a new monotypic genus, so that a new name will not be required (Mouton, pers. comm.).

Distribution: South Africa: Hottentots-Holland Mountains, Western Cape Province.

Cordylus niger Cuvier Black

Girdled Lizard

Cordylus niger Cuvier, 1829, *Règne animal*, Ed. 2, **2**: 33. Type locality: Africa.

Calyptoprymnus verecundus De Vis, 1905, *Ann. Queensland Mus.* **6**: 46, pl. xv. Type locality:

Zonurus cordylus atrus Power, 1930, *Ann. Transvaal Mus.* **14**: 11, 16, Pl. i, Fig. 2. Type locality: Cape Peninsula, South Africa.

Distribution: South Africa: Western Cape Province - Table Mountain, Cape Peninsula and Saldanha Bay.

Cordylus nyikae Broadley & Mouton

Nyika Girdled Lizard

Cordylus nyikae Broadley & Mouton, 2000, *Afr. J. Herpetol.* **49** (2): 169, Fig. 1. Type locality: near Chelinda Bridge, Nyika National Park, Malawi.

Distribution: Northern Malawi on the Nyika Plateau, Misuku Hills and at Chitipa.

Cordylus oelofseni Mouton & van Wyk

Oelofsen's Girdled Lizard

Cordylus oelofseni Mouton & van Wyk, 1990, *S. Afr. J. Zool.* **25**: 34, Fig. 3-6. Type locality: Dasklip Pass near Porterville, Western Cape Province, South Africa.

Distribution: South Africa: western borders of the Cape Fold Mountains.

Cordylus peersi (Hewitt)

Peers' Girdled Lizard

Zonurus peersi Hewitt, 1932, *Ann. Natal Mus.* **7**: 116, Pl. vi, Fig. 12. Type locality: Garies, Little Namaqualand, South Africa.

Distribution: South Africa: Namaqualand.

Cordylus polyzonus A. Smith

Karoo Girdled Lizard

Cordylus polyzonus A. Smith, 1838, *Mag. nat. Hist.* (2) **2**: 31. Type locality: South Africa.

Distribution: Western provinces of South Africa and southern Namibia.

Cordylus pustulatus (Peters)

Herero Girdled Lizard

Zonurus pustulatus Peters, 1862, *Mber. Königl. Akad. Wiss. Berlin*: 19. Type locality: Neu-Barmen, Hereroland [Namibia].

Distribution: Namibia (Hereroland).

Cordylus regius Broadley

Regal Girdled Lizard

Cordylus warreni regius Broadley, 1962, *Occ. Pap. natn. Mus. S. Rhodesia* **3** (26B): 808, Fig. 3. Type locality: Dora, Umtali [= Mutare] District, Zimbabwe.

Distribution: Zimbabwe: southern Mutare District.

Cordylus rhodesianus (Hewitt)

Zimbabwean Girdled Lizard

Zonurus cordylus rhodesianus Hewitt, 1933, *Occ. Pap. Rhod. Mus.* **1**: 48, Pl. ix, Fig. 3. Type locality: Monte Cassino Mission, Macheke [Zimbabwe].

Distribution: Zimbabwe: Eastern highlands and adjacent Mozambique on the Chimanimani Mountains.

Cordylus rivaie (Boulenger)

Ethiopian Girdled Lizard

Zonurus rivaie Boulenger, 1896, *Ann. Mus. Civ. Stor. nat. Genova* (2) **17**: 8. Type locality: Giacorsa, Gallaland, Ethiopia.

Distribution: Ethiopia - Sidamo Region.

Cordylus spinosus (FitzSimons)

Spiny Crag Lizard

Pseudocordylus spinosus FitzSimons, 1947, *Ann. Natal. Mus.* **11**: 116, Fig. 1a-c, Pl. i, Fig. 5-6. Type locality: Cathkin Peak area, Drakensberg [KwaZulu-Natal], South Africa.

Distribution: South Africa: lower slopes of the Drakensberg, from Giants Castle in KwaZulu-Natal to Golden Gate in the Free State.

Cordylus subviridis A. Smith Drakensberg

Crag Lizard

Cordylus (Pseudocordylus) sub-viridis A. Smith, 1838, *Mag. nat. Hist.* (2) **2**: 33. Type locality: South Africa [= summit of the Drakensberg behind Kaffirland and Natal].

Distribution: Drakensberg in Lesotho, eastern Free State and western KwaZulu-Natal, south to the Transkei, with an isolated population on the Amatola Mountains (Eastern Cape Province).

Cordylus tasmani (Power)

Tasman's Girdled Lizard

Zonurus cordylus tasmani Power, 1930, *Ann. Transvaal Mus.* **14**: 12, 16, Pl. i, Fig. 4. Type locality: Dunbrody, Uitenhage District, South Africa.

Distribution: South Africa: Algoa basin and St. Croix Island, Eastern Cape Province.

Cordylus transvaalensis (FitzSimons)

Northern Crag Lizard

Pseudocordylus subviridis transvaalensis FitzSimons, 1943, *Liz. S. Afr.*: 469. Type locality: Woodbush, Pietersburg District [Northern Province, South Africa].

Distribution: South Africa: restricted to isolated mountain peaks in the Northern Province (Wolkberg to Waterberg).

Cordylus tropidosternum (Cope)

Tropical Girdled Lizard

Zonurus tropidosternum Cope, 1869, *Proc. Amer. Philos. Soc.* **11**: 169. Type locality: "Madagascar".

Zonurus frenatus Pfeffer, 1889, *Jahrb. Hamburg Wiss. Anst.* **6**: 6. Type locality: Mhonda [Tanzania].

Zonurus parkeri Cott, 1934, *Proc. zool Soc. London*: 151. Type locality: Amatongas [Sofala Province, Mozambique].

Distribution: East Africa from coastal Kenya, south through Tanzania to central Mozambique, extending west to southeast Democratic Republic of Congo (Katanga), northern Zambia, Malawi and northeastern Zimbabwe.

Cordylus ukingensis (Loveridge)

Ukinga Girdled Lizard

Zonurus ukingensis Loveridge, 1932, *Bull. Mus. comp. Zool. Harv.* **72**: 378. Type locality: Tandala, Ukinga mountains, [southwestern Tanzania].

Distribution: Tanzania: southern highlands, Ukinga and Udzungwa Mountains.

Cordylus vandami (FitzSimons)

Van Dam's Girdled Lizard

Zonurus vandami FitzSimons, 1930, *Ann. Transvaal Mus.* **14**: 25, 30, Fig. 6-7. Type locality: Gravelotte, near Leydsdorp [Northern Province, South Africa].

Zonurus vandami perkoensis FitzSimons, 1930, *Ann. Transvaal Mus.* **14**: 27, 30, Fig. 8-9. Type locality: Farm Perkoe, near Olifants River [Northern Province, South Africa].

Distribution: South Africa: Northern and Mpumalanga Provinces.

Cordylus vittifer (Reichenow) Transvaal Girdled Lizard

Zonurus vittifer Reichenow, 1887, *Zool. Anz.* **10**: 372. *Ann. Transvaal Mus.* **14**: 25, 30, Fig. 6-7. Type locality: Transvaal, South Africa.

Zonurus tropidogaster Boulenger, 1910, *Ann. S. Afr. Mus.* **5**: 468, 495. *Ann. Transvaal Mus.* **14**: 25, 30, Fig. 6-7. Type locality: Barberton, Transvaal [= Mpumalanga], South Africa.

Distribution: Southeast Botswana, Northwest, Northern, Gauteng, Mpumalanga, Free State and KwaZulu-Natal Provinces of South Africa, Swaziland and southwest Mozambique (eastern slopes of the Lebombo Range).

***Cordylus warreni* (Boulenger) Warren's Girdled Lizard**

Zonurus warreni Boulenger, 1908, *Ann. Natal Mus.* **1**: 224, 232, Pl. xxxv. *Ann. Transvaal Mus.* **14**: 25, 30, Fig. 6-7. Type locality: Ubombo, Zululand [KwaZulu-Natal], South Africa.

Distribution: The Lebombo Range, from southeastern Mpumalanga Province south through eastern Swaziland and adjacent Mozambique to KwaZulu-Natal.

***Cordylus*: relevant taxonomic literature published subsequent to Wermuth, 1968 (*Tierreich* 87: i-x, 1-30).**

Branch, W.R., M.-O. Roedel & J. Marais. 2005. A new species of rupicolous *Cordylus* Laurenti 1768 (Sauria: Cordylidae) from northern Mozambique. *Afr. J. Herpetol.* **54** (2): 131-138.

Broadley, D.G. & W.R. Branch 2002. A review of the small east African *Cordylus* (Sauria: Cordylidae), with the description of a new species. *Afr. J. Herpetol.* **51** (1): 9-34.

Broadley, D.G. & P. le F. N. Mouton 2000. A new species of rupicolous *Cordylus* Laurenti from Malawi (Sauria: Cordylidae). *Afr. J. Herpetol.* **49** (2): 169-172.

De Waal, S.W.P. 1978. The Squamata (Reptilia) of the Orange Free State, South Africa. *Mem. nas. Mus. Bloemfontein* **11**: i-iii, 1-160.

Frost, D., D. Janies, P. le F.N. Mouton & T. Titus 2001. A molecular perspective on the phylogeny of the Girdled Lizards (Cordylidae, Squamata). *Amer. Mus. Novit.* **3310**: 1-10.

Herselman, Y.M., P. le F.N. Mouton & J.H. van Wyk 1992. The status of the races of the graceful crag lizard, *Pseudocordylus capensis*, from South Africa. *Amphibia-Reptilia* **13**: 109-119.

Jacobsen, N.H.G. 1989. A herpetological survey of the Transvaal. Unpublished Ph. D. thesis: University of Natal at Durban.

Lang, M. 1991. Generic relationships within Cordyliformes (Reptilia: Squamata). *Bull. Inst. roy. Sci. nat. Belg. (Biologie)* **61**: 121-188.

Mouton, P. le F.N. 1986. Description of a new species of *Cordylus* Laurenti (Reptilia: Cordylidae) in the southwestern Cape, South Africa. *S. Afr. J. Zool.* **21**: 319-324.

Mouton, P. le F.N. & J.H. van Wyk 1989. *Cordylus minor*, a valid species of South African lizard (Reptilia: Cordylidae). *S. Afr. J. Zool.* **24**: 322-328.

Mouton, P. le F.N. & J.H. van Wyk 1990. The taxonomic status of the melanistic forms of the *Cordylus cordylus* complex (Reptilia: Cordylidae) in the southwestern Cape, South Africa. *S. Afr. J. Zool.* **25**: 31-38.

Mouton, P. le F.N. & J.H. van Wyk 1994. Taxonomic status of geographical isolates in the *Cordylus minor* complex (Reptilia: Cordylidae). A description of three new species. *J. Herpetol. Assoc. Afr.* **43**: 6-18.

Mouton, P. le F.N. & J.H. van Wyk 1995. A new crag lizard from the Cape Folded Mountains in South Africa. *Amphibia-Reptilia* **16**: 389-399.

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A list of trivial names with the genus (subgenus) to which each was originally assigned. Page

<i>algoensis</i> , <i>Cordylus</i> (<i>Pseudocordylus</i>)	<i>montanus</i> , <i>Cordylus</i> (<i>Pseudocordylus</i>)
<i>angolensis</i> , <i>Zonurus</i>	<i>mossambicus</i> , <i>Cordylus</i>
<i>aridus</i> , <i>Zonurus</i>	<i>namaquensis</i> , <i>Zonurus</i>
<i>barbertonensis</i> , <i>Zonurus</i>	<i>namaquensis</i> , <i>Pseudocordylus</i>
<i>beraduccii</i> , <i>Cordylus</i>	<i>nebulosus</i> , <i>Cordylus</i>
<i>breyeri</i> , <i>Zonurus</i>	<i>nebulosus</i> , <i>Pseudocordylus</i>
<i>campbelli</i> , <i>Zonurus</i>	<i>niger</i> , <i>Cordylus</i>
<i>capensis</i> , <i>Coprduylus</i> (<i>Hemicordylus</i>)	<i>nyikae</i> , <i>Cordylus</i>
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<i>depressus</i> , <i>Zonurus</i>	<i>polyzonus</i> , <i>Zonurus</i>
<i>derbianus</i> , <i>Zonurus</i>	<i>pustulatus</i> , <i>Zonurus</i>
<i>dorsalis</i> , <i>Cordylus</i>	<i>regius</i> , <i>Cordylus</i>
<i>fasciatus</i> , <i>Cordylus</i> (<i>Pseudocordylus</i>)	<i>rhodesianus</i> , <i>Zonurus</i>
<i>flavus</i> , <i>Zonurus</i>	<i>rivae</i> , <i>Zonurus</i>
<i>frenatus</i> , <i>Zonurus</i>	<i>robertsi</i> , <i>Zonurus</i>
<i>giganteus</i> , <i>Cordylus</i>	<i>spinosus</i> , <i>Pseudocordylus</i>
<i>griseus</i> , <i>Cordylus</i>	<i>subviridis</i> , <i>Cordylus</i> (<i>Pseudocordylus</i>)
<i>imkae</i> , <i>Cordylus</i>	<i>tasmani</i> , <i>Zonurus</i>
<i>jonesii</i> , <i>Zonurus</i>	<i>transvaalensis</i> , <i>Pseudocordylus</i>
<i>jordani</i> , <i>Zonurus</i>	<i>tropidogaster</i> , <i>Zonurus</i>
<i>laevigatus</i> , <i>Zonurus</i>	<i>tropidosternum</i> , <i>Zonurus</i>
<i>langi</i> , <i>Pseudocordylus</i>	<i>ukingensis</i> , <i>Zonurus</i>
<i>lawrenci</i> , <i>Zonurus</i>	<i>vandami</i> , <i>Zonurus</i>
<i>machadoi</i> , <i>Cordylus</i>	<i>verecundus</i> , <i>Calyptoprymnus</i>
<i>macropholis</i> , <i>Zonurus</i>	<i>vertebralis</i> , <i>Zonurus</i>
<i>mclachlani</i> , <i>Cordylus</i>	<i>verus</i> , <i>Cordylus</i>
<i>melanotus</i> , <i>Cordylus</i> (<i>Pseudocordylus</i>)	<i>vittifer</i> , <i>Zonurus</i>
<i>microlepidotus</i> , <i>Cordylus</i>	<i>warreni</i> , <i>Zonurus</i>
<i>minor</i> , <i>Cordylus</i>	<i>witti</i> , <i>Zonurus</i>